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## ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH FINAL

(Closing Stock Prices)

BLUE SEAL

The Only Evening Newspaper in St. Louis With the Associated Press News Service

ST. LOUIS, WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 10, 1934—30 PAGES.

PRICE 2 CENTS.

250,000 AIR LINE  
GIFT TO LINDBERGH  
FOR SERVICESSenate Mail Hearing With  
Tells of Complicated  
Stock Transfer for  
'Income Tax Purposes.'COMMITTEE GOES  
TO CONTRACTS LETHerbert Hoover Jr.'s Name  
Brought In—Hunt Con-  
tinues for Files of Ex-  
Postal Chief.

By the Associated Press.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 10.—D. M. Sheaffer, chairman of the executive committee of Transcontinental Air Transport, Inc., told Senate investigators today 25,000 shares of the company stock were given to Col. Charles A. Lindbergh. The committee is investigating air mail awards under the Hoover administration.

Sheaffer told of a complicated system used for what he said was "income tax purposes" in transferring the stock to the noted pilot. He said the stock, valued at \$250,000, was given to Lindbergh in return for "services."

Sheaffer had read to the committee a letter from C. M. Keyes, president of T. A. T., to Lindbergh, dated May 23, 1932, explaining how the stock was being transferred to him.

Transfer Explanation.

It follows in part:

"Carrying out the memorandum of agreement, I have tied up for your account 25,000 shares of stock of T. A. T. at \$10 per share and I deliver to you a check of the T. A. T. for \$250,000 cash upon your request."

In order that all the records will be clear for income tax purposes, please consult Col. Breckinridge (Henry Breckinridge, Lindbergh's attorney) and see if he agrees with the full procedure."

Keyes explained he would deliver check for \$250,000 and a certificate for 25,000 shares and Lindbergh would then return "either the T. A. T. check indorsed, or your own personal check."

He advised Lindbergh also not to put all the stock in a certificate because when he sold it, the procedure would "excite a lot of attention which is quite unnecessary."

Sheaffer said the stock given Lindbergh was all that was ever given anyone and was for "extremely valuable" services. In addition, he said, Lindbergh was paid \$10,000 a year as chairman of the company's technical committee.

Options to buy stock were also given, the witness said, to Blair Corporation, one of the banking firms that helped organize the company, and J. L. Maddux, president of T. A. T.

Col. Lindbergh's Duties.

Another letter from Keyes to Lindbergh explained that, under the agreement, the flyer not only was given \$250,000 to buy the stock but was given an option on an additional 25,000 shares at the \$10 price.

This letter follows:

"This will confirm my agreement with you of yesterday, as follows: 'The Transcontinental Air Transport, Inc., will pay you in cash the sum of \$250,000. As a member of the underlying syndicate of this company, I will forthwith sell to you 25,000 shares of the stock of this company at \$10 per share. Both cash payment above referred to and the delivery of the stock will be made immediately after June 1, when the company's stock is delivered."

In addition, the Transcontinental Air Transport will give to you a firm option on 25,000 additional shares of the stock of the company at \$10 per share, as follows: 5000 shares on June 1, 1932; 10,000 shares on June 1, 1933; 10,000 shares on June 1, 1934."

Other Activities Permitted.

All these options will expire on June 1, 1934. The only condition of these options is that you are engaged in the business of the company at the time the options begin. In addition, the company will pay you, beginning June 1, 1932, \$10,000 a year in monthly payments. "Your work for the company will be of a technical and advisory character. You will act as chairman of the Technical Committee, which will have under its immediate authority all matters concerning the choice of equipment, the layout and equipment of fields, all services pertaining to flying, safety, etc. You will not at the present time, nor until you express a desire to do so, become a director or officer of the company. It is not my desire or intention, however, that this work shall

Continued on Page 2, Column 4.

PRESIDENT ASKS CONGRESS  
TO GUARANTEE PRINCIPAL  
OF FARM LOAN BONDSRoosevelt in Special Message Says This  
Would Put Two Billion Issue on Par With  
Treasury Securities—Bills Ready.TAMMANY OFFICIAL QUITS WHEN  
LA GUARDIA SEEKS TO OUST HIMMan Directing \$60,000,000 Bridge  
Project Accused of Misconduct  
in Office.

NEW YORK, Jan. 10.—Fred C. Lemmerman, Commissioner of the Tri-borough Bridge Authority which is building a \$60,000,000 bridge, was accused of misconduct in office in removal charges filed today by Paul Blanshard, Mayor La Guardia's Commissioner of Accounts.

A few hours later he issued a statement declaring his complete innocence and announcing that because the charges had impaired his usefulness to the authority, he was resigning forthwith.

He is the first Tammany Hall appointee eliminated in La Guardia's investigation of the Tammany administration.

Lemmerman was accused of receiving \$930 as a brokerage fee from owners of a building for consummating a lease for bridge authority offices. The rental for the offices, in the financial district, was fixed at \$24,000 a year.

4 INDICTED, ACCUSED OF GRAFT  
ON NEW YORK LIQUOR LICENSESPolice Lieutenant and Two Detectives  
Are Among Those Named.

NEW YORK, Jan. 10.—A police lieutenant, two detectives and a former filling clerk for the State Alcoholic Beverage Control Board were indicted today in connection with alleged graft in the delivery of liquor licenses.

The indictments were filed with Judge Morris Koenig in General Sessions Court.

The defendants named were Lieut. Philip Murphy, Detective Emanuel Blog and Irving Frey, and Eric St. John, the former filling clerk. These men were suspended last week.

One indictment charged all four with violation of the penal law relating to the taking of unlawful fees. St. John was accused of accepting a fee and the police officers were charged with aiding and abetting him. The second indictment charged a misdemeanor, relating to an alleged conspiracy to obstruct administration of the law.

LABOR BOARD TO 'CLEAN UP'  
MISSOURI MINE WAGE 'MESS'

M. S. Johnson Finds Code Violations  
in State Worst in  
Country.

MOBERLY, Mo., Jan. 10.—M. S. Johnson of Tulsa, Ok., chairman of the Divisional Labor Board, and brother of Hugh S. Johnson, NRA Administrator, said yesterday that violations of the coal code in Missouri were worse than in any other state.

Calling attention to low wages prevailing, he said: "This recovery act was passed to clean up such conditions and this board intends to do its part to help."

We intend to clean up this mess in Missouri," David Fowler, Muskogee, Ok., labor member of the board asserted.

"There will be surprises when the National Labor Board meets in Washington Feb. 12, because it will be shown that Missouri has the lowest paid miners in America and Missouri will get most of the attention."

FAIR TONIGHT AND TOMORROW,  
LITTLE TEMPERATURE CHANGE

THE TEMPERATURES.			
1 a. m.	28	9 a. m.	30
2 a. m.	27	10 a. m.	30
3 a. m.	27	11 a. m.	31
4 a. m.	27	12 Noon	33
5 a. m.	27	1 p. m.	35
6 a. m.	28	2 p. m.	37
7 a. m.	29	3 p. m.	37
8 a. m.	29	4 p. m.	37
9 a. m.	29	5 p. m.	37
Yesterday's high, 31 (5 p. m.); low, 24 (3 a. m.).			

Official forecast for St. Louis and vicinity: Fair tonight and tomorrow; no decided change in temperature; lowest tonight about 30.

Missouri: Fair to partly cloudy tonight and tomorrow; no decided change in temperature.

Illinois: Partly cloudy tonight and tomorrow; slightly warmer in extreme south portion.

Sunset, 4:57. Sunrise (tomorrow), 7:20.

UNITED WE HELP

POST-DISPATCH

DEADLOCK BROKEN,  
SALES TAX REPORT  
PUT BEFORE HOUSEConferees of Lower Branch  
of Missouri Legislature  
Sign It and Consideration  
Is Begun.HALF OF ONE PCT.  
RATE IS RETAINEDGroup Trying to Defeat  
Adoption, With Hope of  
Sending Measure Back to  
Conference.By CURTIS A. BETTS,  
A Staff Correspondent of the  
Post-Dispatch.

JEFFERSON CITY, Jan. 10.—The deadlock in the sales tax conference committee was broken this afternoon when the five House members signed the conference report and it went to both houses for consideration. The House conferees had been refusing since last night to approve the report.

Seemingly in agreement when the committee adjourned last night, the House conferees, under the leadership of Representative Manger of Scott County, refused to attach their signatures and submission of the report was delayed until the afternoon session.

Munger began an explanation of the report in the House, stating that he alone had been responsible for the delay but he gave no reason. He has consistently opposed a reduction in the rate from the 1 per cent urged by Gov. Park and inclusion in the base anything but retail sales of tangible personal property.

The report recommends a 1/2 of 1 per cent rate and the inclusion of several services in the base.

Hope to Beat Report.

During the period of delay, several House members, after a conference with the Governor, banded together to attempt to defeat adoption of the report, with a view to sending it back to the conference committee with instructions to the House conferees as to how far they should go in making concessions to the Senate.

This group will endeavor to commit the House to limiting public utilities and newspapers from the list of services to be taxed, and probably will attempt to obtain instructions that the tax shall be limited to retail sales of tangible personal property, and to admissions to amusements and athletic events.

Such a course is virtually certain to tie the bill up for several days, as Senators are insistent that the utilities must remain in the bill as it comes from the committee, and it taken out must be taken out on the floor. Their attitude is the same as to the tax on newspaper advertising.

Senators' Hopes for Speed.

The Senators, smarting under newspaper and general public criticism growing out of the success of the public utility lobby had in defeating the Governor's municipal utility bills, take the position that they will take no further action in executive meetings of committees which could be construed as favorable to the utilities, and that they will insist the utility tax remain in the bill. The utilities have offered no opposition to being taxed in the bill.

"If it is taken out," one Senator said, "it will be on the floor. It will be out in the open and the Governor will see the result."

The Governor said today he hoped the committee would send a report to the House early in the afternoon.

"I do not believe the House will accept the report in its present form," he said, "but nothing will be gained by postponing its submission. The quicker it gets to the House the quicker the attitude of the House will become known."

Insists on Tax of 1/2 of 1 Pct.

The bill as agreed on in committee fixes the tax rate at one-half of one per cent, instead of the one per cent placed in the House bill at the direction of the Governor, and in place of the one-quarter of one per cent fixed in the Senate.

The base was broadened to include, in addition to retail sales of tangible personal property, utility services, newspaper advertising and services, transportation, telegraph and telephone, and outdoor advertising and amusements and athletic events.

At conferences last night the Governor expressed a willingness to accept a rate of five-eighths of one per cent, but insisted that the utilities and newspaper taxes be eliminated. He doubts the constitutionality of the utility tax, and in fact fears that the addition of any service taxes to the bill might raise legal questions which would suspend operation of the act for several months, just at the time

3 SLUGGED IN BANK HOLDUP

KANSAS CITY, Mo., Jan. 10.—Four men this afternoon held up the National Bank & Trust Co. of North Kansas City and escaped with \$2500 after slugging three bank employees who refused to open the vault. The three men slugged were C. K. Tuggle, cashier; V. S. Shelby, his assistant; and L. D. Cummings, bookkeeper. None was injured seriously.

The robbers fled into Kansas City, Kan. They fired several times at two policemen who gave chase but the shots went wild.

Continued on Page 2, Column 2.

SENATE VOTES BIG  
TAX ON LIQUORS OF  
DEBT DEFAULTERSRevenue Bill Passed Call-  
ing for Excise Levy, on  
Imports; Amendment  
Adopted, 40 to 39.PROPOSAL SPONSORED  
BY CLARK, MISSOURIBoth Parties Split on Vote  
—\$3 to \$5 a Gallon in  
Addition to Tariff Pro-  
vided.

By the Associated Press.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 10.—The Senate today passed the liquor tax bill and returned it to the House for action on amendments. There was no final roll call. Among amendments adopted was one passed by a vote of 40 to 39 placing excise taxes on liquors from foreign nations which are behind in their debt payments to the United States.

Both parties split.

Administration's View.

Administration leaders did not regard the vote, however, as a clear cut or final decision on the debt. They contended that while they were in sympathy with the proposal, it had no place in the liquor tax bill and should have been considered separately.

Staunch advocates of debt payments in full contended the amendment of Senator Clark (Dem.), Missouri, proposing the excise taxes, was inadvisable.

The House has to act on the amendment.

The war debts amendment fixed a tax of \$3 a gallon on wines and \$5 a gallon on liquors over and above the tariffs, from nations in default in whole or in part on their debts. A similar proposition was voted down in the House last week.

The Senate roll call follows:

Democrats for—Bachman, Bone, Brown, Carey, Davis, Dickinson, Fess, Frazier, Goldsborough, Granger, Hebert, Johnson, La Follette, McNary, Norris, Nye, Patterson, Robinson of Indiana, Schall, Steiwer and Vandenberg—21.

Farmer-Labor for—Shipstead—1.

Grand total for, 41.

Democrats against—Adams, Ashurst, Bailey, Bankhead, Barkley, Bullock, Byrd, Byrnes, Coolidge, Fletcher, Fletcher, Glass, Gore, Harbo, Hiram, Hiram, King, Long, McNary, Norris, Nye, Patterson, Robinson of Arkansas, Sheppard, Smith, Stephens, Thomas of Oklahoma, Thomas of Utah, Thompson, Van Nuys and Walsh—39.

Republicans against—Austin, Couzens, Cutting, Hale, Keyes—5.

Grand total against, 39.

Clark argued the debtor countries were looking to repeal the war debts amendment to help them out of the depression and at the same time were "thumbing their noses" at America on the debts.

Chairman Harrison of the Finance Committee, in charge of the tax bill, pleaded for withdrawal of the amendment, holding it had no place in the tax bill and would only arouse "passions and prejudices" and lead to long delay.

Senator Johnson (Rep., Cal.), insisted on a vote on the amendment, saying it was only fair to the American people and domestic wine growers.

The Senate previously adopted an amendment to permit newspaper and periodicals carrying liquor advertisements to circulate in dry states.

Senator Clark of Missouri offered the amendment, contending the law contained in the postal act of 1917 had worked great hardship on newspapers and magazines, some of which had to get out five or six editions to meet requirements. He added liquor advertisements caused no increase in drinking but may change distribution somewhat. Senator Sheppard (Dem., Texas), opposed the Clark proposal.

Chairman Harrison of the Finance Committee estimated the bill would create revenues of \$627,000. It places a \$2 a gallon Federal tax on spirits.

Senator Johnson said the committee rejected an amendment to lower the beer tax from \$5 to \$3, Senator Borah called attention to arguments last session that a \$5 levy would permit the sale of a 5-cent glass of beer. "Has that happened?" he asked.

"I haven't had the actual experience," Harrison replied, "but information I have received shows they haven't lived up to that."

\$40,000,000 Swindler; His Exposure  
And Death Scandalized the French

—Photograph transmitted by radio.

FRANCO-RUSSIAN promoter, founder of the bankrupt Bayonne City Credit Bank, who, police say, shot and killed himself when cornered in his secret lodge near Chamonix. His fraudulent manipulations were exposed when his bank collapsed last month. Opposition parties made political capital of the scandal, and some Paris newspapers charge that he did not kill himself but was killed by the police because he might implicate political high-ups in his transactions.

CONTINENTAL LIFE  
DENIES CHARGES IN  
DISSOLUTION SUITFiles Answer Asking for  
Dismissal of Action and  
Declaring Company Is  
Not Mismanaged.

In an answer filed in Circuit Court today the Continental Life Insurance Co. denies that it is insolvent or mismanaged and asks for dismissal of the dissolution suit brought against it by the State Insurance Department and for removal of the agent of the Court who has been in charge of the company for the last week.

The answer states that the company is not "in danger of becoming impaired or insolvent if the present management continues and that policy holders and others interested therein are not in danger of suffering losses."

It states that on the contrary, the company is "enjoying a profitable and growing business and its percentage of net earnings compares favorably with that of the other companies, foreign and domestic, doing business in this State."

O'Malley's Motive Attacked.

The company asserts the dissolution suit was brought by Superintendent R. Emmet O'Malley of the Insurance Department "solely because defendant refused to acquiesce in plaintiff's demands that he be permitted to run the company and appoint its officers and directors, demands which plaintiff has no right to make under the laws of Missouri."

The answer was made for the company by Attorneys A. D. Norton, Frank Pace and Theodore Ransier.

Hearing of the suit is set for Friday in Division No. 2 of Circuit Court. The Insurance Superintendent alleged the company is either insolvent or in danger of becoming so if continued under the present management, and a temporary injunction was issued restraining it from operation. E. B. Toler was placed in charge as agent of the court.

At the request of attorneys for the Insurance Department, Circuit Judge Ryan today issued subpoenas duces tecum for the production at the hearing of books, records and financial statements of the Continental Securities & Holding Co., the Grand National Co., now known as the Missouri Home Mortgage Co., and the Grand National Bank. These companies are controlled by Ed Mays, president of the insurance company.

The subpoenas require the production of the records of loans made by the Grand National Bank to Mays and to a number of his associates, and in particular the record of payment of \$140,000 to the Grand National Bank by the Continental Life Insurance Co. on Jan. 27, 1931, and the issuance of a certificate of deposit by the bank to the company on or about April 1, 1931.

Continued on Page 2, Column 2.

DUTCHMAN  
BEHEADED  
FOR FIRING  
REICHSTAGMarinus Van der Lubbe  
24, Guillotined in Leip-  
zig Prison Yard for High  
Treason — Commutation  
Plea Fails.Marinus Van der Lubbe  
24, Guillotined in Leip-  
zig Prison Yard for High  
Treason — Commutation  
Plea Fails.EXAMINING DOCTORS  
DECLARE HIM SANECondemned Man Goes to  
His Death in Silence—  
Tolling Bell Announces  
Execution; Few Know  
About it in Advance.

By the Associated Press.

LEIPZIG, Germany, Jan. 10.—Marinus van der Lubbe, 24-year-old Dutch stonemason, was guillotined today for high treason in the burning of the Reichstag building in Berlin last February.

At his trial, at which four Communist co-defendants were acquitted, Van der Lubbe confessed setting the fire. The death sentence was pronounced Dec. 23.

Appeals of the Dutch Government for a commutation of sentence were unavailing. It was argued that Van der Lubbe was convicted under a law which was not in effect at the time the crime was committed—a law of specially enacted and made retroactive to cover the case.

At 7:25 o'clock this morning, a few strokes of the prison bell announced to the world that someone was paying the extreme penalty. Few realized that it was Van der Lubbe. There had been no intimation that President von Hindenburg would decline to pardon the Dutchman.

Examined and Found Sane.

Van der Lubbe had been given a medical examination yesterday and pronounced sane.

Late last night he was told he would be put to death in the morning, but the announcement did not rouse him from the stupor in which he remained virtually throughout the long trial. He did not reply to the question whether he wanted a lawyer and he expressed no special wish.

The guillotine was erected during the night by the official executioner and his attendants in the prison yard.

At 6 o'clock the warden entered the cell. Without a word, Van der Lubbe arose. He was shaved and then led into the courtyard.

There State's Attorney Werner, several physicians and 12 citizens "of good repute" were assembled.

Still manifesting no emotion, Van der Lubbe listened with bowed head as the death sentence was read by Judge Wilhelm Buenger, who presided at the trial. He shook his head when asked if he wanted to make a statement.

Werner then said, "I surrender you to the executioner."

The executioner, Doers His Work.

Magdeburg, dressed in formal evening clothes and wearing white gloves, laid his hand on the condemned man's shoulder. The young man ascended the scaffold, where he was tied down. Goggles pressed a button. The heavy knife fell into Van der Lubbe's head rolled into a basket of sawdust. In 30 seconds was all over.

A clergyman was praying. The executioner called out: "Justice has been done!" Then a physician stepped forward, attested the death and, while witnesses signed the record, the body was removed. No Dutch officials attended.

Nazi headquarters told why Van der Lubbe was guillotined instead of hanged. Although hanging is the ignominious penalty reserved for traitors, Van der Lubbe was regarded as having committed his crime because of his personal convictions. Still, the Nazis said, the beheading should not be regarded as a milder form of execution.

ACTOR KILLED IN AUTO CRASH,  
VAUDEVILLE PARTNER HURTJohn McCuskey Loses Life Near  
Ayer, Mass.; Kate Pullman and  
Her Son Injured.

AYER, Mass., Jan. 10.—Kate Pullman, actress, and her son, Roscoe Alla, 5 years old, are in a serious condition at a local hospital after suffering injuries in an automobile accident in which Miss Pullman's vaudeville partner, John McCuskey, was killed. Miss Pullman is the former wife of Roscoe Alla.

The car in which McCuskey, Miss Pullman and the child were driving from Montreal to Boston collided with a truck driven by Harry Roboux of Keene, N. H. Roboux was not held.

Continued on Page 2, Column 2.



## COAL LABOR BOARD UPHOLDS PEABODY MINE CONTRACT

Orders Decision Excluding Progressives From Two Harrisburg Shafts to be Effective for 6 Months.

U. M. W. LOCALS RATIFIED TERMS

Rival Union Later Was Organized and Contended It Had Signed Up Majority at Shafts.

By the Associated Press.

CHICAGO, Jan. 10.—The Bituminous Coal Labor Board today in a decision announced that it upheld the contract between the United Mine Workers of America and the coal company to the exclusion of the Progressive Miners of America. The mines involved are No. 47 and No. 43, and the decision was announced by Dr. John A. Lapp, chairman and presidential member of the board, who served with two other members, one as a representative of the operators and the other as a representative of the miners. The decision filled 10 typewritten pages and went back into the history of the controversy which originated when members of the Progressive Union charged that they were discriminated against.

"The case involved the right of representation for collective bargaining purposes in this mine as between the United Mine Workers and the Progressive Miners," the decision said. "From the evidence it appears that the mine had operated under a contract with the United Mine Workers for several years past."

Contract Ratified by Men. The signing of a new contract in August, 1932, was followed by protests from numerous groups of miners as being arbitrarily imposed, the statement said. "But it appears that the men in mine No. 47 and also in mine No. 43, at duly called meetings, ratified the contract and proceeded to work under it."

Later the same year the contract was extended by the United union to April 1, 1933, as an emergency measure, while in the meantime the Progressive union had been organized in opposition to the older organization.

During February, 1933, the board said, the Progressives claimed a majority of the miners in mines Nos. 47 and 43 and struck when their demands for recognition were denied by the operator.

Since then the mines have remained closed except for a brief time when No. 43 was operated and then closed at the request of Gov. Henry Horner because of mass violence.

Opposing Contentions. "In support of the claim of the United Mine Workers it was pointed out that a valid contract had been entered into many months prior to the passage of the National Recovery Act and the Bituminous Coal Code . . . and that to invalidate the contract was in violation of their constitutional right to have the obligations of their contract observed," the decision said.

On the other hand, the board said, the Progressives contended the contract was invalid because it was an unwarranted emergency measure, and because collective bargaining guarantees under the NRA were violated.

"No claim was made that the contract in question is an oppressive contract," the decision said. "The provisions relating to hours, wages and working conditions were admitted to be in accordance with the Bituminous Coal Code."

"The contract is, in fact, identical in language in its labor features, with the one which is used by the Progressives throughout the mines operated under their jurisdiction in Illinois."

Effective for Six Months. As to the validity of the contract the board said it was up to a court of law to make a ruling and that "no case has been filed and no case is now pending in any court testing the validity of that contract."

Therefore, "the board respectfully submits that until this contract has been set aside by due process of law the board has no alternative but to accept the contract as lawful."

## Woolworth Heir and Girl Whose Marriage Has Been Called Off



THE wedding of young WOOLWORTH DONAHUE and DOBOTHY FELL, whose mother is now the wife of Ogden L. Mills, the former Secretary of the Treasury, will not be held on Jan. 20 as scheduled. It is said Miss Fell walked into the Church of St. Vincent Ferrer in New York City and, calling to her side the priest who was to perform the ceremony, said: "There will be no wedding. It is called off." The pair are shown as they appeared together recently.

## DEADLOCK BROKEN, SALES TAX REPORT PUT BEFORE HOUSE

Continued From Page One.

when the unemployment needs will be greatest.

The estimates of the amount of revenue produced range from about \$4,000,000 to \$7,000,000. Senator Krause, chairman of the committee, made the latter estimate, and Representative Munger, head of the House conferees, the former.

The committee was deadlocked for several hours yesterday over the question of where to place the administration of the law. The Senate had put it in State Treasurer Nacy and the House in State Auditor Smith, both of whom wanted the extensive patronage which will go with it, estimates of the new employees to be added to the State payroll ranging from 75 to 200.

At one time the committee was about to give it to Secretary of State Brown, and the question was finally decided in favor of Smith, when Nacy appeared before the committee and expressed a willingness to abandon the field.

The House yesterday adopted a motion to defer consideration of the liquor control bill until after it had an opportunity to consider the sales tax bill. As a result action on the liquor bill was delayed. It could have been taken up in the House last night.

The Liquor Control Bill. If the liquor control bill reported by the committee is passed, it will be possible for a resident of St. Louis, and of each of the nine cities in the State having a population of more than 20,000, to purchase liquor by the drink in an establishment once called a saloon, a term which is taboo in the State.

He will be able to buy anything that he was accustomed to buy in a saloon in the days long ago. He may get a glass of beer or not more than 5 per cent alcohol content in any place which chooses to sell it, but he cannot get a bottle of liquor or a drink of liquor in the same place unless it is licensed to sell all kinds of intoxicating liquor.

The residue of any town in the State having a population of between 500 and 20,000 will not have the privilege of buying liquor by the drink in his town unless it first shall have voted to permit the sale of intoxicating liquor, but he can buy a bottle of whiskey or wine, or beer by the glass or bottle.

Under the terms of the bill any of the larger cities may vote local option, or any of the smaller ones may vote to permit the sale of liquor. Sale by the drink is prohibited in all towns of less than 500 and in all areas outside of town, but there is no limitation as to the sale of beer and of whiskey by the bottle.

The cities in which sales by the drink is authorized immediately on the bill becoming a law are St. Louis, University City, Kansas City, St. Joseph, Springfield, Joplin, Hannibal, Sedalia and Jefferson City. All other cities will be dry so far as sale by the drink is concerned until they vote themselves wet.

The committee devoted a great deal of effort to make the bill conform to the two party platform pledges "against the return of the

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MEMBER OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS  
AND AUDIT BUREAU OF CIRCULATIONS  
The use of this publication for the purpose of circulation of any advertisement is not available.  
Subscription Rates by Mail in Advance  
(Applicable only when local dealer service is not available.)  
Daily and Sunday . . . . . \$10.00  
Daily, without Sunday, one year . . . . . \$8.00  
Sunday only, one year . . . . . \$5.00  
Daily only, six months . . . . . \$5.00  
Sunday only, six months . . . . . \$3.00  
Retail either by postal order, express money order or St. Louis exchange.  
Delivered by city carriers: Daily only, 50c a month; Sunday only, 25c a month. Delivered by express: Daily only, 50c a month; Sunday only, 25c a month. Entered as second-class matter, July 17, 1919.

## CHICAGO MILK STRIKE TRUCE; TO ARBITRATE

Deliveries Will Be Resumed as Result of Conference Held in the Mayor's Office.

By the Associated Press.

CHICAGO, Jan. 10.—The Chicago milk blockade was ended today by a truce reached in a conference with Mayor Edward J. Kelly. The Mayor announced that deliveries would be resumed this afternoon, after five days of violence that had left Chicago almost milkless.

Arbiters were named to assist farmers and dairymen in agreeing on a price to be paid to the producers. Distributors and producers each will appoint one man to a committee. They, in turn, will select a third man to act as arbiter and establish a minimum price to be paid farmers.

Don N. Geyer, general manager of the Pure Milk Association and representative of the farmers at the conference, announced the producers would end picketing of highways and begin shipping milk immediately.

Haltering of five more trucks, bringing the total thus stopped to nine, previously had brought a declaration by United States Attorney Dwight Green that he would prosecute those responsible. At least one of the trucks carried milk.

The milk train was halted on the Chicago, Milwaukee, St. Paul & Pacific Line near Wadsworth. Lawrence Benson, chief special agent for the road, reported to the Sheriff of Lake County that a group of pickets seeking milk to dump had forced the way into a tower and compelled the signal man to set a block signal against the train last night, holding it for 20 minutes.

Previously a Milwaukee Line passenger train was blocked by a mob of pickets near Racine, Ill., searching for its barn. Windows in his home were broken by shots from the crowd. State police finally dispersed the men.

## \$250,000 AIR LINE GIFT TO LINDBERGH FOR SERVICES

Continued From Page One.

prevent you from carrying on other activities for the general advancement of aviation, in which you have so deep an interest, nor will it prevent you from carrying on other business activities not in competition with those of the Transcontinental Air Transport."

After the hearing, Black said he did not know whether it would be necessary to call Lindbergh, but that all those connected with the evidence of burned records would be asked to testify. His statement included Postmaster-General Brown, who said in New York today he would appear if asked to testify "to the facts."

Testimony on Contracts. The committee inquired into the award of a contract for a transcontinental service to the Transcontinental-Western Air.

Sheaffer was questioned about conferences with Brown about the contract. TAT was merged with Western Air Express to bid for a route. He said he was not sure Brown had suggested the consolidation of the two lines so they could be awarded the contract.

Sheaffer said he had conferred once with Herbert Hoover Jr. while the negotiations were in progress. Hoover was connected with Western Air Express.

The witness told of the organization of his company by the Pennsylvania Railroad in 1928. He said he kept W. W. Atterbury, president of the railroad, informed on progress of the negotiations, but testified he did not know whether Atterbury former Republican national committee man for Pennsylvania, had discussed the contract with Brown. Sheaffer said his company did not know in advance it would get the contract or that it would "have the edge" in the bidding.

Doesn't Know About Mellon. Questioned by Chairman Black, Sheaffer said he did not know about Mellon's interest in the contract.

KIRKLAND WINTER VACATION TOURS—ALL-EXPENSE PLAN—MARDI GRAS . . . \$65  
LEAVE ST. LOUIS FEBRUARY 11  
6 HILARIOUS DAYS  
VISITING NEW ORLEANS AND THE ENTIRE GULF COAST.  
HAYANA . . . \$175  
LEAVE ST. LOUIS FEBRUARY 17  
15 GLORIOUS DAYS  
4 days in Havana, with stops in Miami, San Juan, St. Petersburg and other Florida cities.

Both tours personally conducted by the KIRKLAND TRAVEL SERVICE. Using Luxurious Trains of the ILLINOIS CENTRAL R. R. Includes all necessary expenses—Fallsman cars, finest hotels, all except a few meals. De Luxe motor coach, motor trip to Tallahassee. All transfers of passengers and baggage in fact and enjoyment.

Call or Write for Folder  
KIRKLAND DE LUXE TOURS  
CENTRAL ST. LOUIS 3005 OLIVE ST.  
KIRKLAND TRAVEL TOURS

## SENATE COMMITTEE APPROVES BULLITT AS AMBASSADOR

New Envoy to Russia Appears Before Group; Pittman Says He Made "Splendid Impression."

WASHINGTON, Jan. 10.—The Senate Foreign Relations Committee today approved, 14 to 2, the nomination of William C. Bullitt of Pennsylvania as Ambassador to Soviet Russia after Bullitt had made a personal appearance.

Chairman Pittman said Bullitt, recently returned from a hurried trip to Russia, made a "splendid impression" on the committee and several Senators, including those opposed to recognition, "took occasion to say so."

Sensors Vandenberg (Rep.), Michigan, and Robinson (Rep.), Indiana, were understood to have been the two to oppose a favorable report, but Pittman said the opposition was not against Bullitt personally but on the broader question of recognition.

"Mr. Bullitt," he said, "presented a very encouraging picture of the attitude of the Russian Government towards our Government."

The committee approved unanimously a batch of diplomatic appointments.

Black explained that the bid of 97 1/2 per cent by Sheaffer for the Airline was blocked by the Airline represented 97 1/2 per cent of the maximum allowed under the law, which was stated in the specifications. The law provides a certain maximum rate that may be paid for air mail contracts. It is different on different routes. The specifications asking for bids set forth this maximum.

Hainer Hinshaw, former official of American Airways, said that Airline agreed not to bid for an air mail route at the request of Postmaster General Brown.

He verified correspondence quoting Brown as saying he "would like to be assured American Airways would not bid on a proposed line from Savannah, Ga., to Tulsa, Ok., which Brown said might be inaugurated in order to take care of the Robinson Air Lines." The Airline explained the Postoffice Department announced in 1930 a "revamping" of airlines and Brown said he wanted to establish three competing transcontinental air routes, "taking care of" pioneer routes.

Justice Department officials said informal destruction of official records could be classed as a criminal offense.

Brown, in New York, declared "all the correspondence in my files" was left intact, and added "no activities of the Postoffice Department during my four years as its head warrant any criticism."

UNION-MAY-STERNS  
All Stores Open Every Evening Until 9 O'Clock

Washers Sacrificed!  
Floor Samples and Demonstrators  
\$79.00 La Salle Washer . . . \$29.75  
\$39.95 Faultless Model R . . . \$28.95  
\$79.50 Model F Prima . . . \$29.95  
\$59.50 Speed Queen Washer . . . \$29.95  
\$85.00 Automatic Washer . . . \$34.95  
\$89.00 Model F Easy . . . \$37.35  
\$129 Maytag Washer . . . \$39.95

RADIOS Sacrificed!  
All remaining floor sample and Demonstrators Offered at 20% to 50% Off

1934 Philco Compact . . . \$19.75  
229 Philco Compact . . . \$19.95  
330 Philco AC-DC Compact . . . \$19.95  
Climax Midget . . . \$29.95  
6-Tube Midget . . . \$29.95  
860 RCA . . . \$29.95  
Candlelight Clock Radio . . . \$39.95  
\$130 Majas . . . \$39.95  
1934 Zenith Lowboy . . . \$39.95  
1934 Spar-ton 7-Tube Lowboy . . . \$59.95  
\$100 Philco X Model . . . \$59.95

Tune in on KMOX Daily 7:30-8:30 A. M. GET-GOING HOUR

Studio Couches Go!  
\$17.50 Twin Studio Couches, \$12.74  
\$29.75 Custom-Blt. Couches, \$19.48

UNION-MAY-STERNS

## MAYOR TO ASK FOR \$15,000,000 ISSUE OF BONDS

Proposes 50 Per Cent of Revenue Be Raised From Sources 'Other Than Real Estate.'

Mayor Dickmann announced today he would submit a proposal for a \$15,000,000 bond issue to the Board of Aldermen Friday.

He said he would submit with this a suggestion for a means of raising 50 per cent of the cost of supporting the bonds from sources other than real estate. The Mayor has insisted he did not favor placing more than half the cost of a bond issue on real estate. Ordinarily realty bears about 80 per cent of the general tax burden.

The Mayor did not disclose the anticipated sources of new revenue. He is discussing this subject with his aids at City Hall. However, it is known he is considering the possibility of a municipal liquor tax, in the belief the Legislature will authorize the city to levy such an excise.

Items of the proposed bond issue are: Development of Memorial and Union Station plazas and erection of a war memorial on Memorial Plaza, \$2,000,000. Completion of Municipal Auditorium and Civil Courts Building, \$1,500,000.

Extensive construction an equipment of hospitals and other emergency institutions, \$7,000,000. Southern Arsenal relief sewer, \$1,800,000. Pedestrian underpasses beneath major streets, \$1,000,000. Elimination of railroad grade crossings, in addition to plans already under way, \$1,000,000.

New armory or 188th Infantry, National Guard, at Grand boulevard and Market street, \$1,000,000. (A proposal for the armory was defeated at the election on the big 1923 bond issue).

Expected Issue to Pass. Dickmann believes there will be no difficulty in passing the proposed bond issue by a two-thirds vote, with a limitation on the burden to be placed on real estate. Applications for Federal grants have been filed by the city with the Public Works Administration in anticipation of the bond issue, on

all of the proposals except the armory. However, today's announcement was the first definite step by the Mayor to lay the bond proposition before the voters.

The Mayor made the announcement at a luncheon of his River Front Memorial Committee at the Mayfair Hotel. The committee is seeking \$30,000,000 from Congress for a memorial to Thomas Jefferson, the Louisiana Purchase and the pioneers of the river country. The Mayor declared it was likely the city would be called to furnish the site or pay part of the cost of the land. An additional bond issue for that purpose may be needed, he said. The suggested site lies between Eads and Municipal bridges, from Third street to the river.

British Princess Operated On. By the Associated Press. LONDON, Jan. 10.—Princess Arthur of Connaught, the former Princess Alexandra Victoria and wife of the son of the Duke of Connaught, underwent a successful abdominal operation today in a London nursing home. A hospital bulletin said the Princess' condition was satisfactory.

SAVINGS UP TO 50% Trade in Your Old Furniture

This is one of the remarkable Suites included in a specially low-priced group. It is a Bed-davenport Suite covered in heavy tapestry. \$89.50 value, only \$58.48

\$5 DELIVERS

UNION-MAY-STERNS

## PUBLISHER DEAD

FRANK P. GLASS, PUBLISHER, DIES IN BIRMINGHAM, ALA.

Former Half-Owner of the St. Louis Star Succumbed to Attack of Pleurisy and Influenza.



—STRAUSS PHOTO  
FRANK P. GLASS.

Special to the Post-Dispatch. BIRMINGHAM, Ala., Jan. 10.—Franklin Potts Glass, publisher of the Montgomery (Ala.) Advertiser and former half owner of the St. Louis Star, died here today following an attack of pleurisy and influenza. He was 76 years old.

Mr. Glass, who was a newspaper editor in Alabama from 1889 to 1920, retired from the business in 1920. Two years later he bought an interest in the St. Louis publication, which he sold back to publisher, Elzey Roberts, in September, 1922.

His career as a newspaper began with the publication of the Bibb Blade, a weekly, in Bibb County, Ala. A year later he purchased the Selma (Ala.) Times, after publishing it four years, he required an interest in the Alabama publication.

In 1915 he sold the Advertiser and took over the editorial policy of the Birmingham News, which he held in 1920. Following connection with the St. Louis Star he returned, in 1923, to the Advertiser.

In 1918 he was president of the American Newspaper Publishers Association and chairman of the group of editors who visited England near the close of the war. Mr. Glass was active in local politics and late in 1919 was appointed to succeed Senator Glass of St. Louis, who operated while in office. The United States Senate denied him the honor.

On the ground that the Governor of Alabama was not empowered to appoint a successor Senator, Mr. Glass, who was visiting in Birmingham, was elected to the Alabama legislature. He was elected to the Alabama legislature in 1920. He was elected to the Alabama legislature in 1920.

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Ellwood Ullman said that after they had gone to their room his son went out. Policemen saw him had gone up the stairway to the fourth floor, and apparently had entered an unlocked and unoccupied room which he had jumped from. The young Ullman had been found on the fourth floor and before going up, the younger Ullman had asked for some stationery. Police were unable to find any note, however.

Despondent Following a Severe Attack of Grip. David Ullman, graduate of the Washington University law school in the class of 1928, had offices in the Mississippi Valley Building at Broadway and Olive, and resided with his wife and daughter, a month old, at 4939 West Pine boulevard.

A member of the family said today that he had been despondent and morose for five or six weeks, following recovery from a severe attack of grip. He had, still under medical care following the grip, been unable to get out of bed, and his death until today when his use of Henry H. Furth, an attorney, gave the news to her.

David Ullman was active in practice in Ullman & Coles' bankruptcy court. In recent years he had served as receiver in two cases and as trustee in two.

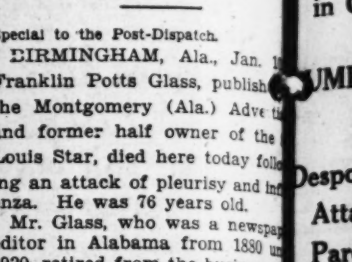
Besides his father, wife and child, he is survived by his mother, Mrs. Blanche Furth Ullman, former reporter and music critic of the St. Louis Star, and two brothers, Ellwood Jr., a scenario writer in Hollywood, and Furth, who is studying law in Vienna.

MURKIN VERDICT IN AUTO KILLING OF AGED WOMAN  
Miss Anna Peitz Came to Death at Hands of Unknown Person—Coroner's Jury Decides a Coroner's verdict of homicide at the hands of unknown persons was returned today in the death of Miss Anna Peitz, 70-year-old seamstress, who was struck by an automobile on Twelfth and Bidlee streets while on her way to mass last Sunday morning.

A neighbor testified that two young men took Miss Peitz to her home, 14424 Hogan street, and departed without identifying themselves. Miss Peitz was removed to Dr. Tiernon's Hospital, in Pine Lawn, where she died Monday of internal injuries.

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## ST. LOUIS LAWYER LEAPS TO DEATH AT MIAMI HOTEL

David Ullman, Suffering From Nervous Breakdown, Had Just Arrived in City With Father.



—STRAUSS PHOTO  
DAVID ULLMAN.

JUMPS FROM 10TH FLOOR WINDOW

Despondent After Recent Attack of Grip — The Parent of a Month Old Baby.

Special to the Post-Dispatch. MIAMI, Fla., Jan. 10.—David Ullman, 27-year-old St. Louis attorney, jumped to his death here last night from a tenth-story window of a hotel, shortly after he had arrived by automobile with his father from St. Louis.

Ellwood Ullman, his father, a St. Louis insurance man, told police today his son had been suffering from nervous breakdown for several weeks from a breakdown which made him nervous and despondent. The elder Ullman, leaving St. Louis Saturday for Florida, accompanied his son to accompany him in the hope the trip might improve his condition.

The Ullmans arrived in Miami only a half hour before David Ullman's body was found on an automobile beneath the window from which he had leaped. Father and son had been assigned to a room on the fourth floor and before going up, the younger Ullman had asked for some stationery. Police were unable to find any note, however.

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A member







# Lane Bryant

SIXTH and LOCUST

SLENDERIZING  
APPAREL  
in  
Sizes 16 1/2 to 46  
and Larger

## JANUARY SALES

A Store-Wide Event—Featuring Outstanding Youthful Apparel for Now and Later Wear!

Lovely NEW  
PRINTS



\$13.75

Fresh, gay, flatter-  
ing frocks bubbling  
over with important  
new fashion ideas!

Sizes 16- to 30-; 38 to 46; 48 to 56



Clearance!

ENTIRE STOCK

FUR-TRIMMED Lane Bryant

# COATS

REDUCED

1/3 to 1/2

formerly \$39.75 to \$100

Every conceivable style, color and expensive fur trims is here. Positively steller values at their former selling prices. Now at 1/3 to 1/2 off their phenomenal values. Don't wait any longer, values like these almost impossible to duplicate.

Sizes 16+ to 30+; 38 to 56

SECOND FLOOR

Sale... advance "1934" styles!

# FUR COATS

Values to \$100

Natural Muskrats...  
Bonded Northern Seals\*\*

Outstanding values, youthfully styled, masterfully tailored as only Lane Bryant's expert furriers know how! At \$55, a value you can't miss!

Sizes 12 to 54

Entire Stock Fur Coats Drastically Reduced

## OUR SEMI-ANNUAL JANUARY SALE!

# ADAPTO SHOES

Every Current Style Reduced



Sizes 4 to 11—Widths A to EE

Every Woman Who Seeks Style  
and Absolute Foot Comfort  
Should Attend This Sale!

STRAPS,  
OXFORDS,  
STEP-INS,  
T-STRAPS,  
REPTILES,  
SUEDES,  
PATENTS,  
KIDS

Only in our great Semi-Annual Adapto Shoe Sale... values like these. Every Shoe in our entire stock reduced. Every Shoe with the exclusive Adapto Comfort features! Come early! Selections are complete at \$7.85.

FURTHER GROUPS  
REDUCED TO

\$8.85 \$10.85

LANE BRYANT—Sixth and Locust

## OVERTIME WAGES ORDERED PAID TO OUSTED EMPLOYEE

Auto Service Man, Fired  
When Wife Filed Com-  
plaint With NRA Board,  
Wins Suit for \$137.

The owners of a garage where an employee worked longer hours than specified in the NRA code were directed to pay overtime wages for the extra hours by Justice of the Peace Bender yesterday in deciding a suit for \$137.83 wages in favor of the employee.

John W. Millerbaugh was employed by the Automobile Specialized Service Co., 318 North Whittier street, as night service man for about two years. After the company signed the code, he testified, his pay was raised from \$12.50 to \$15 a week and his hours reduced to where he had to work only 12 or 14 hours a day.

"Early in October my wife filed a complaint with the NRA Compliance Board," Millerbaugh said. "One of the owners, Mr. A. J. Hein, called me in the office very hostile about the report. 'There's only one thing to do, and that's fire you,' he said. 'I'm sorry to lose your friendship, I told him. 'Friendship, hell,' he said, 'there's only one thing to do in time of war. You're through.'"

Afraid of Losing Job.  
"I didn't make any report before October because I was afraid to. I have a family—three grown daughters—to support, and I didn't want to lose my job. It's true they offered me my job back after they fired me, but they didn't offer to improve my hours—just to give me a different title."

Millerbaugh's 22-year-old daughter, Dorothy, testified that her father's working hours were so long that she had to visit him at his work if she ever wanted to see him as she was employed during the daytime and he was sleeping or at work when she was home.

Testifying in his own behalf, Hein, who with H. F. Wendt owns the Automobile Specialized Service Co., said he had signed the blanket code "with reservations," and during the period of Millerbaugh's employment thought that certain provisions as to wages and hours specifically those stipulating a 40-hour week and time and one-third for overtime, were not binding on him.

Says He Offered Re-employment.  
After taking up the matter with the Compliance Board, he called on Millerbaugh and offered to re-employ him under code conditions, he said. The present code provided a 40-hour week, he said, and a minimum wage of \$15, with time and one-third for overtime.

Bender, in finding that Millerbaugh was entitled to overtime wages from Aug. 22, when Hein signed the blanket code, until his discharge, Oct. 6, said: "I feel the entire NRA is somewhat confiscatory, but it is an emergency measure of the President's and we should all get behind it."

Millerbaugh is 45 years old and lives at 8128 South avenue, Overland. He was represented by Attorney Walter Hays, Central National Bank Building, William Theuer, associated with the law firm of Foristel, Mudd, Blair & Habenicht, represented the defendants.

ECLIPSE OF SUN TO CROSS  
PACIFIC OCEAN NEXT MONTH

It Will Start Feb. 14, Pass Over  
International Date Line, End  
on Feb. 15.

By the Associated Press.  
NORTHFIELD, Minn., Jan. 10.—An eclipse of the sun will cross the Pacific next month and American astronomers officially appeal to steamships to change courses and head into the eclipse zone and report their observations. The appeal is issued in Popular Astronomy, journal of American astronomy. Owing to the depression, it states, no American expeditions are expected to observe the eclipse.

The eclipse starts at dawn Feb. 14 about 200 miles off the Malay Peninsula. It crosses the Pacific in 11 hours, ending close to the Alaskan coast at sunset. Because it crosses the international date line, it loses one calendar day, ending Feb. 13.

Although it crosses Northern Borneo, the northern tip of the Celebes and a few nearby islands, this part of its track is too near sunrise for observations—just a flash of totality. Only on three small islands in the Carolines will its center be visible from land.

The partial shadow will cover nearly half the Pacific Ocean. Just before sunset it will shade the west coast of the United States from Southern California to the northern border of Alaska.

RED CROSS FIRST-AID FOR CWA

Chapters All Over Country Are In-  
structed to Furnish Service.

By the Associated Press.  
WASHINGTON, Jan. 10.—The Red Cross today started furnishing emergency first aid courses to care for all the cuts, burns, bruises and broken bones suffered by the millions employed on Civil Works Administration projects.

Red Cross chapters all over the land were instructed by headquarters here to furnish class rooms, instructors and, if necessary, textbooks for first aid training. Each CWA camp will have its first-aid kit, its men trained to use them under direction of Harold F. Enlow, national first-aid director of the Red Cross.

## Marriage on High Sea



MR. AND MRS. ANDREW GRUBBSHANK.

Members of a British theatrical company en route to the United States on the S. S. Washington, were married at sea by Capt. John Jensen on New Year's day. Photo shows the wedding ceremony. The Washington docked at New York, Jan. 7. The bride was Stella Wynyate.

## MOVIE AUDIENCE QUIETED AFTER EXPLOSION OF FUMES

Chunks of Plaster Thrown on 300  
Persons in School Auditorium  
at Metamora, O.

By the Associated Press.

METAMORA, O., Jan. 10.—An explosion which followed a film fire threw ceiling plaster on 300 persons—a majority of them children—at the High School Auditorium in this village last night, causing slight injury to 50 or 60 persons.

Maurice E. Hensler, sponsor of the show, quieted the audience by admonishing them to be orderly.

Henry F. Johnson, operator of the movie projection machine, ex-

tinguished the fire in the film, but later was nearly overcome by the fumes, which filtered into the space between the auditorium ceiling and the second floor. When the fumes in this space exploded, chunks of plaster fell on the audience. Most of those injured suffered bruised heads.

Wagner to Continue on NRA Post.

By the Associated Press.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 10.—Senator Wagner of New York agreed after a conference with President Roosevelt yesterday to continue as chairman of the National Labor Board in charge of labor disputes under the National Recovery Administration.

SONNENFELD'S  
610-618 WASHINGTON AVENUE

Unexpected Purchase!

Sale of 200  
TWEED  
COATS  
with FUR  
collars

\$25, \$29.50  
and \$39.50  
Values!

# \$16

- With RACCOON
- With WOLF
- With NORTHERN SEAL

If you've always wanted a BETTER SPORTS COAT... here's a grand chance to own one at a saving of from \$9 to \$23.50. Handsome pattern Tweeds in Brown, Tan, Navy, Oxford or Gray... silk lined and warmly interlined. Sizes 12 to 42.

(Coat Shop—Third Floor)

January Clearance

# Sale

**Dr. Reed**  
CUSHION SHOES  
FOR WOMEN

Comfortable \$  
and Stylish \$10 Values... **4** 95

Arch-Fit Straps  
\$8.50 \$3 95  
Values

It's All in the Cushion  
Scientifically combined smart  
style, with healthful, easy com-  
fort.

219  
North  
9th St.

**Dr. Reed**  
CUSHION SHOES

One Door  
South  
of Olive

SONNENFELD'S  
610-618 WASHINGTON AVENUE

Need Hose? Buy These  
Flawless, Sheer

# Beverly Chiffons

on sale at

# 69¢

3 PAIRS \$2.00

Colors  
Smoke Brown  
Suaue  
Biscayne  
Jungle  
Honey Brown  
Dust Beige

Here are the IDEAL weight Hose for good, practical everyday wear. And what's more... they're beautifully sheer! With Silk picot tops, guaranteed run-top-stripe and after-welt. Their feet are interlined with sheer hosiery to afford longer wear.

(Hosiery Shop—First Floor)

# STIX



First for Sp  
Bright Twee

You'll Congratula  
Yourself Later on Havi  
Chosen Yours Now

\$19.75

You're well on the way  
toward a successful Spring  
wardrobe when you choose  
one of these Suits... so un-  
mistakably new in every  
detail, so original and re-  
freshing in color. That  
\$19.75 price tag is a feat in  
value-giving, too. (Note:  
Our style flashes from the  
South say they're indis-  
pensable!)

Checks, Large & Small

Herringbone Stripes

Monotone Weaves

Diagonal Patterns

Gray Beige Rust

Brown Blue

Sizes 12 to 20

(Suit Shop—Third Floor)

Full Sp  
Annual S

# Infants

59c Shirts

Fine Cotton Shirts  
with rayon stripe. But-  
ton front and cap sleeves.  
Infants to 3 3 for \$1  
year sizes...

\$1.69 Diapers

Red Star Brand of  
Bird's-Eye Diapers. Fine  
quality, hemmed ready for  
use. 27x27-in.  
size. Dozen... \$1.09  
Limit 2 Packages to Customer

Baby Kimono

Rayon Kimono with  
tiny shawl collar and  
silk cord girdle. Cotton  
flannellette  
lined... \$1.29

\$1.59 Robes

Infants' Bath Robes of  
white blanket cloth that's  
soft as down. Appliqued  
with nursery patterns and  
ribbon  
trimmed... \$1.19

\$3.98 Bunting

Wrap baby in a cuddly  
warm Bunting of soft  
white Chinchilla cloth. Full cut  
and roomy; lined with  
cotton flannellette.  
nalette... \$2.98

\$1.29 Blanket

Crib Blanket of soft  
cotton in attractive pat-  
terns. Pink or blue with  
all-round satin binding.  
36x50  
inches... 88c

Nurse Miller Is in Our Stock



January Clearance

Dr. Reed  
FASHION SHOE

FOR WOMEN

Comfortable \$  
and Stylish \$10 Values..

4 95

Arch-Fit Straps  
\$8.50 \$3 95  
ValuesDr. Reed  
FASHION SHOEOne Door  
South  
of OliveNINENFELD'S  
WASHINGTON AVENUEose? Buy These  
less, Sheerverly  
iffonson sale at  
69

3 PAIRS \$2.00

Colors  
Smoke Brown  
Suaue  
Biscayne  
Jungle  
Honey Brown  
Dust Beigeon sale at  
69

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69

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 10, 1934

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

PAGE 5A

Store Hours: 9 a. m. to 5 p. m., Including Saturdays.

## STIX, BAER &amp; FULLER

GRAND-LEADER

Agnes Says:  
"Back to  
Foreheads"—and Here's the New  
Headline in Hats at

\$7.50

Of Belting Ribbon  
and Straw Fabrics

Who started the off-the-face movement? Madame Agnes was one of the first. Who, in St. Louis, was first to hail it as a significant fashion? The Millinery Salon, of course. Who has made it a versatile mode, becoming to every type? We have, and at \$7.50!

(Third Floor.)

First for Spring!  
Bright Tweed SuitsYou'll Congratulate  
Yourself Later on Having  
Chosen Yours Now at

\$19.75

You're well on the way toward a successful Spring wardrobe when you choose one of these Suits... so unmistakably new in every detail, so original and refreshing in color. That \$19.75 price tag is a feat in value-giving, too. (Note: Our style flashes from the South say they're indispensable!)

Checks, Large & Small  
Herringbone Stripes  
Monotone Weaves  
Diagonal Patterns  
Gray Beige Rust  
Brown Blue

Sizes 12 to 20

(Suit Shop—Third Floor)

Full Speed Ahead for the  
Annual Sale of Wearables for

## Infants and Children

59c Shirts  
Fine Cotton Shirts  
with rayon stripes. But-  
ton front and cap sleeves.  
Infants to 3 3 for \$1

\$1.69 Diapers  
Red Star Brand of  
Bird's-Eye Diapers. Fine  
quality, hemmed ready for  
use. 27x27-in. 10.09  
size. Dozen. 1.09  
Limit 2 Packages to Customer

Baby Kimono  
Rayon Kimono with  
toy shawl collar and  
cotton flannellette.  
lined. 1.29

\$1.59 Robes  
Infants' Bath Robes of  
white blanket cloth that  
ties at waist. Applied  
with nursery patterns and  
ribbon trimmed. 1.19

\$3.98 Bunting  
Wrap baby in a cuddly  
warm bunting of white  
chinchilla cloth. Full cut  
and roomy; lined with  
cotton flannellette.  
2.98

\$1.29 Blanket  
Crib Blanket of soft  
cotton in attractive pat-  
terns. Pink or blue with  
all-round satin binding.  
36x50  
88c

Nurse Miller Is in Our Stork's Nest to Advise Mothers on the Dressing of Babies

Dress Tots in  
Tub Frocks  
of Bright Printed Sheers  
—The Sale Price is

88c

Little girls will love these sheer printed lawn and dimity Frocks with their lovely styling and gay colorings... mothers will appreciate their tubbing and wearing qualities. Many, many styles. Sizes range from 2 to 6 years.

Tots' Coats

All kinds of smart little  
Winter Coats and Sets for  
tots... some strictly tailored,  
others trimmed with  
fine furs. All reduced. 1/3  
Sale Prices Range From  
\$9.92 to \$16.66

\$2.98 Dresses

Toddler's pure-dye Silk  
Frocks in pastel shades, with  
little white collars and short  
sleeves. All are effectively  
embroidered.  
Sizes 1 to 3..... \$1.98

\$1.98 Reversible Blankets of cotton; in patterns..... \$1.38  
\$1.50 Carriage Blanket of cotton with applique..... \$1.19  
\$2.50 Chiffonette, enameled; 4 drawers and hanging space..... \$1.67  
\$5.98 Bathingrobe; rubber tub with tray and strap..... \$4.95  
\$1.59 Nursery Seat in green or ivory; safety strap..... \$1.17  
(Infants' Wear—Second Floor.)

40-In Celanese  
Drapery  
TaffetaIn a Wide Selection  
of Soft Pastel Shades

59c Yd.

Regularly \$1

Now's the time to make the bedroom ensemble you've been wanting... while you profit by this special saving on crisp, durable, Celanese Taffeta! Better shop early for the best selection of colors.  
(Draperies—Sixth Floor & Thrift Ave., Street Floor.)

Hobbies

OF PROMINENT ST. LOUISANS

COLLECTING OLD SILVER  
BY MRS. VERNON MASTIN

Treasurer, Occupational Therapy of the Junior League  
Collecting old silver is more than a hobby with me—it is very nearly approximating a life interest. The designing and execution of fine old silver hold an artistic thrill for every lover of beauty. And the glamorous tradition surrounding the majority of "collectors' pieces" makes each article a veritable symbol of romance and adventure.

Write about your Hobby to the Hobby Editor, 601 Washington Ave.

Libby's  
Peaches  
3 Cans  
47cLibby's  
Pineapple  
3 Cans  
59cRed  
Alaska  
Salmon  
3 Cans  
53cLibby's  
Bartlett  
Pears  
3 Cans  
55cLibby's  
Pineapple  
3 Cans  
59cRed  
Alaska  
Salmon  
3 Cans  
53cLibby's  
Bartlett  
Pears  
3 Cans  
55cLibby's  
Pineapple  
3 Cans  
59cRed  
Alaska  
Salmon  
3 Cans  
53cFill Your Pantry Shelves and See How Much Farther  
Your Household Money Will Go in the January

## Sale of Foods

Pure  
Fruit  
Preserves  
43cWilson's  
Tamales  
3 Cans  
50cTomato  
Soup  
4 Cans  
25cTomato  
Juice  
63cTomato  
Soup  
4 Cans  
25cTomato  
Juice  
63cTomato  
Soup  
4 Cans  
25cTomato  
Juice  
63cTomato  
Soup  
4 Cans  
25cCrosse & Blackwell's  
Jelly, 8-oz.  
jars, 4 for 89cDerby Chicken &  
Egg Noodles, 5-oz.  
glass, 2 for 45cPeter Pan Peanut  
Butter, 13-oz.  
glass, 2 for 45cNo. 2 size Lily  
of the Valley Little  
Corn, 2 for 39cAmerican Lady All  
Green Asparagus,  
picnic size cans,  
2 for 23cPork and  
Beans  
3 Cans  
29cDerby  
Chop Suey  
3 Cans  
79cChili  
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25cBartlett  
Pears  
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29cCrosse & Blackwell's  
Jelly



## FOX THEATER SOUGHT BY FANCHON & MARCO

Negotiating Lease With Receivers—Planning to Show Movies Only.

Negotiations to lease the Fox Theater to Fanchon & Marco, who have widespread theatrical interests and also operate the St. Louis Theater here, are being conducted in New York by the receivers for the Fox. City Collector Edmund Koeln, co-

receiver for the theater with James T. Blair, told the Post-Dispatch by telephone he expected to close the deal today. Blair and John S. Leahy, attorney for the receivers, are with Koeln in New York.

Under the contemplated arrangement, Koeln said, the Fox would become strictly a moving picture house, doing away with stage shows and orchestra. Two feature pictures would be offered. The Fanchon & Marco stage shows would be continued at the St. Louis.

Fanchon & Marco would pay the receivers \$1350 a week to enable them to meet taxes and ground rent owed to the Sidney Real Estate Co., owners of the property on which the theater is built. Fanchon & Marco would assume the ex-

penses of operation, and any profits which might result would be divided equally by that firm and the receivers, to be held by the receivers for the bondholders.

Receivers have been in charge of the theater, at Grand and Washington boulevards, since October 1931, after a bond issue of \$4,500,000, which financed construction of the theater, had gone into default.

**Leaps to Death Inside Store.** CHICAGO, Jan. 10.—A. J. Johnson, 66 years old, discharged four days ago as an employee of Marshall Field & Co., plunged from the thirteenth floor of the inner court of the company's State street store yesterday and was killed. His body landed near several customers.

## WOMAN KIDNAPED BY GANG, USED AS SHIELD IN FIGHT

Wife of Monroe City, Mo., Teacher Left at Farm After Being Six Hours in Hands of Gunmen.

By the Associated Press.

MONROE CITY, Mo., Jan. 10.—Four desperadoes, who yesterday abducted a woman to shield them from police bullets, were hunted throughout Northeast Missouri today by posse of peace officers and civilians.

Mrs. Roy Carpenter, wife of a local school teacher, prisoner of the gunmen for more than six hours, was left last night at the farm home of Julius Jackson, four miles north of here, after she and members of the Jackson family had been warned not to notify officers before midnight.

In their flight from Hannibal, where they stole an automobile, the four men twice engaged officers in fights.

**Her Story of Abduction.**

Back home today, Mrs. Carpenter told how the robbers threatened to take her children, then decided to carry her off as a shield against police bullets.

Attracted by shots in the roadway in front of her home, Mrs. Carpenter went outside to investigate. One of the two men who had driven into the yard in a stolen car while the other pair fought police, seized her and demanded, "Are there any children in the house we can take?"

"I begged them not to go into the house," she declared, "and they said, 'All right, we'll just take you.' "When the two men seized me," Mrs. Carpenter said, "I started screaming, hoping Forrest, my 18-year-old stepson, would hear me. I fought back but they held me in front of them and forced me to their car in the road. A car some distance from the house I learned was the police car. They put me in the back seat and one of the men said, 'We won't hurt you.' "

"Speeding north the man with me in the back seat pushed me down so he could shoot at the pursuing officers, a short distance behind. "I crouched down as bullets whizzed over my head."

**Careful About Fingerprints.** While at the Jackson home, Mrs. Carpenter said, the robbers "talked freely, remarking that they had done so much they didn't dare take chances." They were careful about touching objects in the house, fearful of leaving fingerprints behind.

"They were all well dressed, clean shaven and acted very gentlemanly," Mrs. Carpenter said. "Late in the afternoon an airplane conducting a search flew over the Jackson place, and one of the men immediately ran the car into a shed."

"Several times the phone rang and they made one of the Jacksons answer. Finally they cut the telephone wires, drained oil and gasoline from the Jackson car and left. They made Mr. Jackson help repair their car."

Chief of Police Tom Spalding of Monroe City learned of Mrs. Carpenter's release early last night when he sought to call the Jackson home by telephone and discovered the telephone was out of order. He went to the Jackson home to investigate.

As the police drove up to the Carpenter yard, the men opened fire; the officers, taken by surprise, leaped out of their car and returned the fire, but the robbers escaped north on a dirt road with Mrs. Carpenter.

The police started in pursuit and met the robbers coming out of a blind lane they took by mistake. Another fight followed, in which the officers' car was disabled and their ammunition exhausted, the robbers fleeing north into hilly country.

**JUDGE DIRECTS ACQUITTAL OF ARSON TRIAL DEFENDANT**

Daniel Kohn, tire dealer, 1011 North Eighteenth street, was acquitted of a charge of arson on a directed verdict by Circuit Judge Baron yesterday.

Firemen testified they detected the odor of kerosene when called to fight a fire in Kohn's flat at 5864 A. Terry avenue on March 3, 1932. The State also presented testimony that the tire dealer carried \$2000 insurance on his furniture. The defense contended that the State failed to connect Kohn with the fire, and presented a demurrer, which was sustained by the Court.

**Rush of Buyers in New York.** NEW YORK, Jan. 10.—A rush of buyers to the local wholesale markets, setting a four-year record and exceeding the same period of 1933 by 35 per cent, was reported by the New York Times today for the week ended yesterday. The buyers registered during the week totaled 1348, the highest number since the week of Jan. 29, 1930. The 1928 peak was 1748 for the week of Feb. 5. Only 992 were registered a year ago.

**Killed When Train Hits Auto.** By the Associated Press. TUSCOLA, Ill., Jan. 10.—Chester Brokaw, road contractor, was killed and Miss Eleanor Thompson of Stronghurst, Ill., his companion, was injured seriously today when their automobile was struck by a C. & E. I. freight train here.

## SEIZED BY GANG



MRS. ROY CARPENTER

## INDICTED FOR MANSLAUGHTER IN AUTO DEATH OF MAN, 84

A manslaughter indictment was voted by the grand jury yesterday against Cyril W. Swatek, an auditor of Affton, driver of an automobile which killed Robert H. Kerrish, 84-year-old church organist, at Sixteenth and Olive streets on the night of Nov. 8, last.

Witnesses at the coroner's inquest testified that Swatek drove to the left of a safety zone in violation of a marker directing traffic to keep to the right. Kerrish, who was on his way to the Y. M. C. A. where he had a room, was in the street car tracks when hit.

The grand jury absolved John Wynn, 4053A Aldine avenue, and Dr. Arthur Vaughn, 4220 Enright avenue, Negroes, of negligence in the death of Waverly Fletcher, 45-year-old cripple, who was run down and killed while attempting to cross Easton avenue the night of Jan. 2. Fletcher was struck by Wynn's automobile and was run over by an automobile driven by Dr. Vaughn.

**A. A. Wolff Provisional Judge.**

Alvin A. Wolff was appointed Provisional Judge of the Court of Criminal Correction by Judge Butler last Friday on his thirtieth birthday, when he became eligible for the office under State law. Wolff has served as Assistant Prosecuting Attorney, special Assistant Attorney-General of the State and State Representative.

thomas w. garland, inc., sixth street, between locust and st. charles

## Thursday! Sale of Silk Dancettes & Teds

Extra  
Special  
at.....

**79¢**

Yes, they're SILK crepe... daintily trimmed with laces! Fitted lines... ribbon straps! Everything you'd expect of lingerie selling much higher than 79¢! Get your share!

Clearance of Better  
Lingerie

Originally to \$10.98

\$1.59 to \$4.98

Glorious creations... even some satin dancette gowns in the \$4.98 group! Slips, undies, pajamas, gowns included.

Street Floor

## Corduroy Pajamas

They were \$3.98! Bright rose, blue, red and other high shades... several swanky styles... clearing Thursday at

**\$2.98**

Street Floor

**GARLAND'S**

6th street, between locust and st. charles

## The LOUISVILLE & NASHVILLE RAILROAD A LEADER IN PASSENGER FARE REDUCTIONS.. ANNOUNCES

An All-System Further Reduction providing fares as low as are available on any railroad

**PATRONIZE  
THE  
PIONEER**

**1½¢** per mile in coaches;

**3¢** per mile in Pullmans;  
for one way tickets.

2¢ per mile for round trip tickets limited to 15 days; 2½¢ per mile for round trip tickets limited to 30 days—both good in Pullmans.

No surcharge. Pullman space (parlor or sleeping cars) extra but reduced one-third by the elimination of the surcharge.

While this was one of the first few railroads to lower fares over its entire system, other lines in the north, west and southeast have now reduced their fares and through tickets can be sold to those sections at corresponding reductions.

**CHEAPER THAN YOU CAN DRIVE—SAFER, MORE COMFORTABLE**

Ask any L. & N. Passenger Representative for Further Details and Reservations

**LOUISVILLE & NASHVILLE RAILROAD**



Prices in L. & N. Dining Cars have been materially reduced—Breakfast as low as 40¢, Lunch 75¢ and Dinner \$1.25

**L&N**

## EVERYBODY LIKES CANDY

And if it's Herz Candy it's particularly rich and wholesome... made with utmost care from the finest ingredients, chock full of vitamins. You, too, will like Herz Candy like you've never liked Candy before.

35c "Old-Fashioned" Chocolates

Thursday and Friday Only at

Good, old-fashioned, dark Chocolates... the kind everybody likes... with delicious, cream, nougat, fudge and caramel centers. One and two pound boxes.

**29¢** Lb.

**Herz CANDIES**

25c BRITTLE

Bits, Per Pound 20c

512 LOCUST 806 OLIVE

706 WASHINGTON

## BAKERY SPECIALS THURSDAY ONLY

Butter Streusel 20c

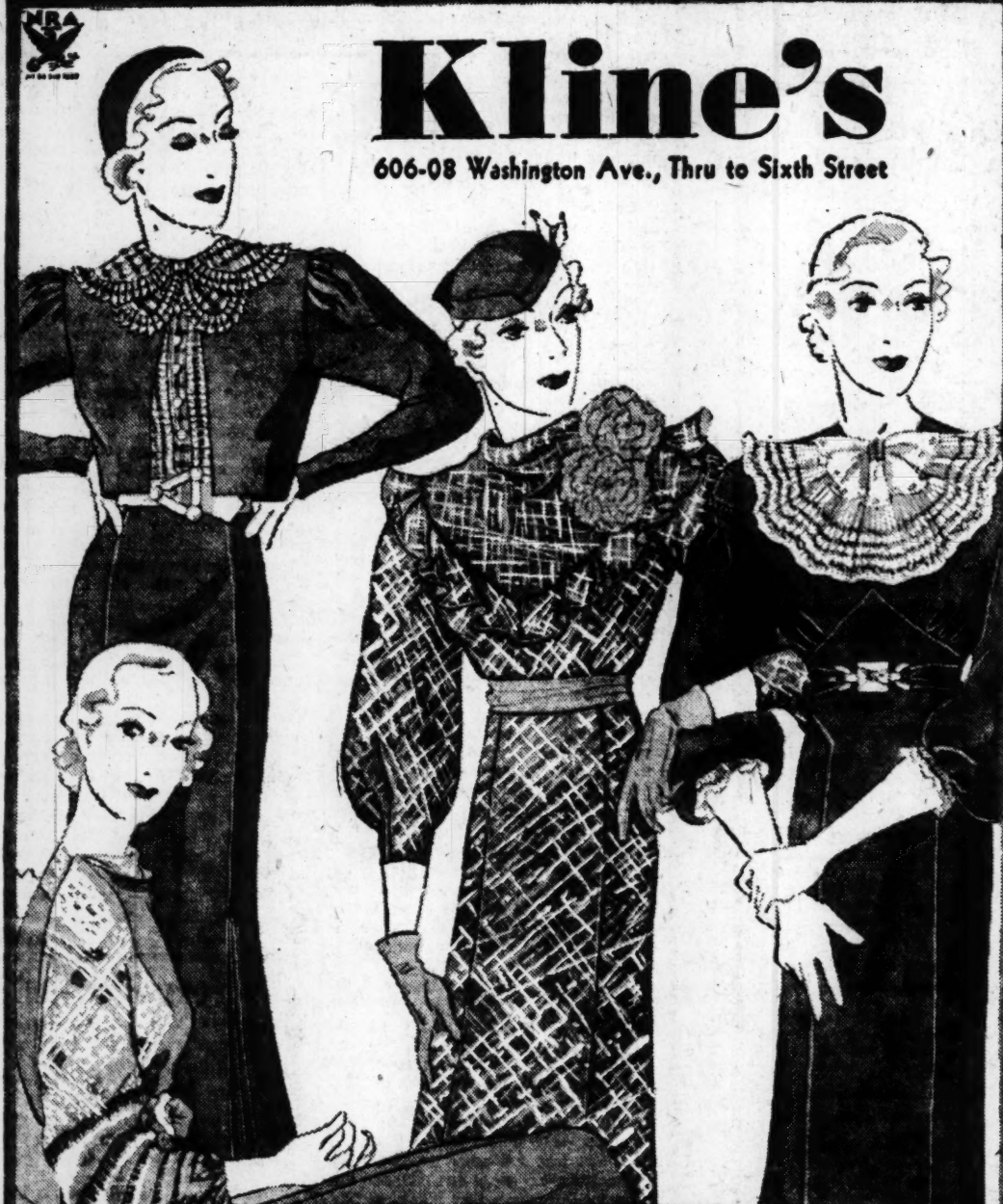
Kranz 20c

Spice Muffins, Dozen 15c

Pecan Kisses, Half Pound 25c

## Kline's

606-08 Washington Ave., Thru to Sixth Street



Sale of Over 400 Specially Purchased

REGULAR \$10.75 and \$12.75

SPRING DRESSES

**\$7.95**

When These  
Are Gone You'll  
Pay \$10.75 and  
\$12.75 for Their  
Duplicates

Think of It! At the Very Start of the New Season, We Persuaded Better Makers to Sell Us These New Dresses at a Large Reduction!

FEATURING THE SPRING DETAILS:

Rasha Crepes	Black with White Lin-
Corded Sheers	gerie Trimmings
Exquisite Prints	New High Shades of
Newest Print Combi-	Beige
nations	Powder Blue, Rose and
Three-Quarter Length	Aqua.
Sleeves	Also Navy and Brown

Sizes 14-20.

KLINE'S... Budget Shop... Fourth Floor

## ALABAMA REVISES FEDERAL SUIT ON PRISON-MADE GOODS

By the Associated Press. WASHINGTON, Jan. 10.—On authority of the Supreme Court, Alabama yesterday dropped a complaint against 14 states which reg-

SC

Come Yourself, P

TOILET  
and

S.V.B. French Soap

Regular 39¢ Dozen

49¢ Doz.

S.V.B. Bath Soap

Lilac Velvet, \$1.25 Doz.

89¢ Doz.

S.V.B. Soap Flakes

Regular 3 for 55c

3 for 44c

S.V.B. Castile Soap

Regular \$1.75

15 Cakes \$1.19

S.V.B. Health Soap

Big Red Cakes

44¢ Doz.

\$1.10

Pond's Cream

Cold or Vanishing

74c

S. V. B.

Tooth Brushes

2 for 39c

Reg. 45c Large Tube

S. V. B. Peroxide

Cream

3

Tubes

95c

45c S. V. B.

Cold Cream

3 for 95c

The S. V. B. Cold

Cream, 8 oz. 69c

The S. V. B. Liquid

ing Cream 69c

\$1.50 S. V. B.

Liquefied Cream 69c

\$1.10 S. V. B.

Cleansing Cream 98c

\$1.10 S. V. B. Nor-

maline Cream 98c

40c S. V. B. Vanil-

ing Cream 35c

Toilet G

Been Needing a

Gas S

Offered for C

**\$49.**

Liberal Club Pay

Don't put it off any

Why not have a b

modern Garland Stove

insulated oven, heat

and, all equipment

down payment? See

Hou



between locust and st. charles

le of Silk  
tes & Teds

79¢

SILK crepe...daintily trimmed  
Fitted lines...ribbon straps!  
you'd expect of lingerie selling  
than 79¢! Get your share!

Clearance of Better  
Lingerie

Originally to \$10.98  
\$1.59 to \$4.98

Glorious creations...even  
some satin Danche gowns in  
the \$4.98 group! Slips,  
sundies, pajamas, gowns in-  
cluded.  
Street Floor



AND'S

E RAILROAD  
GER FARE  
OUNCES

tion providing  
n any railroad



Prices in L. & N. Din-  
ing Cars have been ma-  
terially reduced--Break-  
fast as low as 40¢, Lunch-  
eon 75¢ and Dinner \$1.25

ORE COMFORTABLE

L&N

### ALABAMA REVISES FEDERAL SUIT ON PRISON-MADE GOODS

By the Associated Press.  
WASHINGTON, Jan. 10.—On au-  
thority of the Supreme Court, Ala-  
bama yesterday dropped a com-  
plaint against 14 states which re-

gulate the sale of prison-made goods,  
but renewed its petition to have  
declared unconstitutional the laws  
of five states prohibiting sale of  
such goods. The states named in  
the revised petition are New York,  
Pennsylvania, Montana, Arizona  
and Idaho.

William L. Martin, representing  
the Attorney-General of Alabama,  
told the Court Alabama's complaint  
against 19 states and also against  
the Hawes-Cooper Act authorizing  
regulations on prison-made goods  
was based on violation of the sov-  
ereign and proprietary rights of his  
State.

The laws of the defendant states  
and the Hawes-Cooper Act, Martin  
said, were contrary to the inter-  
state commerce clause of the tenth  
amendment to the Constitution.

Hearings on Grain Standards.  
By the Associated Press.  
WASHINGTON, Jan. 10.—Nils A.  
Olsen, chief of the Bureau of Agri-  
cultural Economics, announced yes-  
terday a series of hearings on pro-  
posed modernization of Federal  
standards on grains. The proposed  
changes week to revise the grain

standards to conform to changes  
that has occurred in the last 15  
years in grain merchandising, han-  
dling, milling and baking. They  
will apply to wheat, rye, oats, mixed  
feed oats, barley, corn and grain  
sorghums. Dates and places for  
the hearings include St. Louis, Jan.  
23; Chicago, Jan. 26; Kansas City,  
Feb. 3.

### Free Public Lectures on Christian Science

By PAUL A. HARRIS, C. S. D., of Toledo, Ohio  
Member of the Board of Lecturers of The Mother Church  
The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts  
At THIRD CHURCH OF CHRIST, SCIENTIST, in St. Louis  
3334 Russell Blvd.  
THURSDAY, JANUARY 11, 1934  
At 3 O'Clock in the Afternoon  
Amplifiers in the Sunday School Room Provide Enlarged Seating Capacity  
At 8 O'Clock in the Evening

# SCRUGGS VANDERVOORT BARNEY

For More Than Eighty Years the Quality Store of St. Louis...Store Hours: 9 A. M. to 5 P. M. Daily

## TOILETRIES and DRUGS

**S.V.B. French Soap**  
Regular 59c Dozen  
49c Doz.

**S.V.B. Bath Soap**  
Lilac Veetal, \$1.25 Doz.  
89c Doz.

**S.V.B. Soap Flakes**  
Regular 3 for 55c  
3 for 44c

**S.V.B. Castile Soap**  
Regular \$1.75  
15 Cakes \$1.19

**S.V.B. Health Soap**  
Big Red Cakes  
44c Doz.

**\$1.10**  
Pond's Cream  
Cold or Vanishing  
74c

**S. V. B.**  
Tooth Brushes  
2 for 39c

**Reg. 45c Large Tube**  
S. V. B. Peroxide  
Cream  
3  
Tubes  
95c

45c S. V. B. Cold Cream, 3 for 95c  
70c S. V. B. Cold Cream, 8 oz. 69c  
70c S. V. B. Liquefying Cream 69c  
\$1.10 S. V. B. Liquefying Cream \$1.19  
70c S. V. B. Cleansing Cream 69c  
\$1.19 S. V. B. Cleansing Cream 98c  
\$1.19 S. V. B. Nourishing Cream 98c  
50c S. V. B. Vanishing Cream 35c

**CREAMS**  
\$1.93 Pond's Cold Cream.....\$1.39  
\$1 Daggett & Ramsdell.....68c  
\$1.25 Lady Esther.....73c  
73c Pond's Liquefying.....39c

**POWDERS**  
\$1.50 S. V. B. Chameuse.....\$1.10  
\$1 S. V. B. Theda.....75c  
70c S. V. B. Poudre de Riz.....40c  
\$1 Houbigant.....89c  
50c Pompeian.....37c  
\$1.10 Princess Pat.....89c

**LOTIONS**  
39c Mary Jane Kitchen Lotion.....28c  
50c S. V. B. Benzoin & Almond Lotion, 35c  
\$1 Italian Balm.....69c  
50c Hinds Honey and Almond.....37c  
69c Vandervoort's Skin Freshener.....55c  
\$1.19 Vandervoort's Skin Freshener.....98c

**SOAPS**  
98c S. V. B. Castile Soap, 4-lb. bar...79c  
59c Complexion Soap.....6 for 49c  
Ivory Soap.....10 for 44c  
Lava Soap.....10 for 44c  
Large Ivory Soap.....10 for 44c  
Kirk's Coco Castile Soap.....10 for 44c  
Lux Soap.....10 for 57c  
Billy's B Vana Pine Soap.....12 for 89c

**Woodbury Soap**  
Formerly 25c Size  
3 for 25c

**Smart Cutex Set**  
Discontinued \$1 Set  
69c

**50c Jergens Lotion**  
Grand for the Hands  
36c

**Conti Castile Soap**  
4-Pound Bar  
\$1.39

**3-Pc. Gold Toilet Sets**  
Regular \$5.98 Value \$4.98

**Camay Toilet Soap**  
For Lovely Complexions  
10 Bars 42c

**Palmolive Soap**  
Contains Palm and Olive Oil  
56c Doz.

Toilet Goods and Drug Shops—First Floor

January Sale of  
**Real China**  
and Semi-Porcelain  
At About 1/4 to 1/3 Off

Just 50 Originally \$16.50  
**Dinner Sets**  
\$12.95

- Best American Semi-Porcelain!
- 95 Pieces—Service for 12!
- Lovely Border Patterns!
- Gold-Trimmed Handles and Edges!

Just 20 Originally \$8.75  
**Dinner Sets**  
\$5.95

- 53 Pieces—Service for 8!
- Same Patterns as Above!

China Shop—Fourth Floor

32, 53, 95 and 107-Piece  
Dinner and Breakfast Sets

25—Originally \$5.95 Breakfast  
Sets, 32 pieces.....\$3.95  
Service for 6. Choice of 3 patterns.

20—Orig. \$39.75 Imported Real  
China Dinner Sets, 95 pieces.....\$22.50  
Service for 12. Choice of 3 patterns.

6—Orig. \$49.50 Imported Real  
China Dinner Sets, 94 pieces.....\$33.50  
Choice of 2 patterns.

17—Originally \$69.50 Dinner  
Sets, 95 pieces for.....\$49.50  
Choice of 3 beautiful patterns.

4—Orig. \$50.00 Imported Real  
China Dinner Sets, 107 pieces.....\$39.50  
Service for 12; border patterns.

Now the Whole Family Can  
Play Sherlock!

Hunt for errors in Vandervoort's ad-  
vertisements and receive \$5 (in a  
Vandervoort gift certificate).

1. Contest open from January 10th to March 1st.
2. Wrong size, color, material or description that is misleading will win a prize.
3. No typographical errors, mistakes in grammar or spelling will count.
4. The first person reporting the error will receive the award.
5. Present errors to president or report by phone to the president's office.
6. Ask salespeople or section managers for full particulars!

Neatness! Crispness! Smartness! For So Very Little!  
**Maids' Uniforms**  
Very Specially Priced.....\$1.19 Each

These new models are as practical as their smart subdued colors. Why not change the style of your staff? They'll be tickled with these! Black, white, blue and green pin stripes, solid blue or green. Long and short sleeves.  
Maid's Uniform Shop—Second Floor

Thursday! Friday! and Saturday!  
A Thrilling Event for Home-Lovers!

Two-Piece  
Mohair Frieze

**Lounge Suites**  
\$119

That Would Sell at  
\$169 if Bought in  
the Usual Way!

If a manufacturer hadn't given us a special price concession on a limited quantity of these suites, you'd be paying \$169 for them, tomorrow! At \$119, they're sensational, no less! Solid mahogany frames! Web construction! Moss filled! Reversible spring cushions! Rust or green frieze cover!

Furniture Shop—Fifth Floor

Save on Those New Mattresses You Need!

**Felt Mattresses**  
Our Next Group of These Same  
Mattresses Will Be Priced \$14.75!

\$9.95

Twin or  
Full Size!

Note the Specifications:

- Four Rows of Side Stitching for Durability!
- Biscuit Tufted Like Higher Priced Mattresses!
- Full Size Mattress Weighs Fifty Pounds!
- Selection of Three Colorful Art Tickings!
- Constructed of Layers of Cotton Linters Felt!

Bedding Shop—Fifth Floor

Been Needing a New One? Originally \$59.50 Garland  
**Gas Stove**  
Offered for Only  
\$49.50

Liberal Club Payments!

Don't put it off any longer!  
Why not have a brand-new  
modern Garland Stove with in-  
sulated oven, heat regulator  
and all equipment for small  
down payment? See them.

Housewares—Downstairs Store



# \$1071 CASH SURPLUS FROM MAYOR'S CHRISTMAS DINNER

City Employees Donated \$3396; Merchants Gave Food Valued at \$12,000.

Cash donations by city employees to the fund for Mayor Dickmann's

## Mothers!

In treating children's colds, don't take chances. Use

**VICKS**  
VAPORUB

PROVED BY 2 GENERATIONS

Christmas dinner for the poor at the Municipal Auditorium exceeded the expenses of \$2131 by \$1071, it was announced yesterday after a final report had been sent the Mayor. It was suggested the money be used for a picnic in city parks before the opening of school next fall.

About 26,000 persons were fed Christmas day and food donations by merchants had an estimated value of \$12,000. City employees and others who made arrangements and served the dinner will be guests of the Mayor at a dinner Saturday. About 2000 are expected to attend. The place has not been determined.

## NOVELIST DEAD



OCTAVE THANET.

UNDER that name Miss Alice French of Davenport, Ia., who died there yesterday at 83, wrote 20 or more novels. In addition to her literary activities she engaged in social service work.

## EMPLOYEES ASKED TO GIVE 1 PCT. OF INCOME TO RELIEF

Solicitation From 250,000, Hired by 1700 Firms, Begins in Advance of General Campaign.

Workers in the employe division of the United Relief Campaign, which hopes to raise about \$1,000,000, a third of the \$3,000,000 goal, today began the task of soliciting contributions from 250,000 employes of 1700 business firms.

Final instructions were given to 200 leaders of the division last night at a meeting at Hotel Statler. This division is starting its work in advance of the formal opening of the drive, set for a week from Monday.

The larger subscriptions division also will begin its work before the campaign opens. Leaders of that group are to meet tonight at Hotel Chase, and tomorrow will start soliciting contributions from about 2500 residents of the city and county who are expected to give \$250 or more. Speakers at tonight's meeting include Charles Nagel, president of United Relief, Inc., Archbishop Glennon, Rabbi Ferdinand M. Isserman and the Rev. Dr. Hubert A. Woolfall.

Solicitors in the employe division carry with them a table of suggested contributions, bearing a fixed relation to the income of the donor. Contributions of about one per cent, to be made each pay day through the year, are proposed.

Carl S. Lawton, chairman of the division, emphasized at last night's meeting that only voluntary contributions are to be sought. He suggested, however, the need for making proper arrangements with employers to provide through them for efficient collection of contributions.

City Counselor Hay was the principal speaker at the meeting. He said the major obstacle to be overcome by campaign workers was the erroneous impression that the Government has taken over relief work. Hay estimated the cost of relief in St. Louis and the county would \$9,000,000 during 1934, and said Government funds would provide for not more than \$4,000,000 of that sum.

## AUSTRALIAN MOVIE WRITER FREED IN IMMIGRATION CASE

Court Rebukes Prosecutor for Bringing Charge Before Grand Jury.

By the Associated Press. LOS ANGELES, Cal., Jan. 10.—John Villiers-Farrow, Australian scenarist and writer and fiancée of Maureen O'Sullivan, movie actress, was acquitted by Federal Judge Harry Holzner yesterday on charges of making false statements in his application for registry as an alien. Judge Holzner said he was "led to ponder why a case with such evidence was ever brought before the grand jury."

Farrow was arrested Jan. 27, last, at a hotel dancing room while with Miss O'Sullivan. He entered a plea of nolo contendere. He was sentenced to five years' probation and the Judge recommended that he not be deported. On Jan. 2 of this year he was permitted to withdraw his former plea and plead not guilty to the indictment. Jury trial was waived. Judge Holzner declared that the so-called false statements made by Farrow were obviously due to misunderstanding of complex questions on the application.

## KNOX SUES FURNITURE STORE OVER BROADCASTING SERVICE

Asserts Franklin Co. Owes Station \$11,582 Under Advertising Contracts.

The Voice of St. Louis, Inc. (KMOX) filed suit in Circuit Court yesterday on two claims for a total of \$11,582 against the Franklin Furniture Co., based on advertising radio broadcast service.

On one claim \$1107 is alleged to be due for two announcements each day and one time signal each night at \$240 a week.

The contract, the petition states, was made last Aug. 23 and was terminated Sept. 29 by mutual consent.

The other claim is on a joint contract with defendant furniture company and the Union House Furnishing Co. of East St. Louis, whereby 15-minute programs were to be broadcast each day except Sunday for six months, dating from last Sept. 23. This service continued until Dec. 4, when it is alleged, the furniture firm rescinded the contract. This contract specified payment at the rate of \$407 a week, it was said.

CWA JOBS FOR 28 STUDENTS

To Repair Research Apparatus and Classify Books at Missouri U.

COLUMBIA, Mo., Jan. 10.—Approval of a CWA project employing 28 University of Missouri students

was received today by Dr. William J. Robbins, acting president. The students, the first here to receive aid under the Government's re-employment drive, will be given part time work repairing research apparatus, assisting in the University greenhouse, and arranging and classifying books in the engineering and agricultural libraries.

Toledo Bank Pays 5 Pct. More. By the Associated Press.

TOLEDO, O., Jan. 10.—Payment of \$1,360,000 to depositors of the closed Ohio Savings Bank and Trust Co. will start tomorrow. This amount is an additional 5 per cent payment made possible by loan of \$1,000,000 from the RFC. It will increase to 30 per cent the amount paid to depositors, or more than \$10,000,000.

**3669 WOMEN HUNG!**  
MILLER'S WALL PAPER IN 1933

**NO PER YARD WALL PAPER**

**99¢**

**WALL PAPER**

**821 N. 6TH. GAR. 6451**

**METRO CLEANING CITY WIDE SERVICE**

**SPICK and SPAN CLEANERS**

**Plain CLOAK 75¢**

Cleaned and Pressed  
CALLED FOR AND DELIVERED

## SENSATIONAL VALUES 1-DAY SALE...THURSDAY ONLY



## STUDIO BED ALL 3 PCS. ONLY \$24.75

and 2 "Manne-Made" OCCASIONAL CHAIRS \$24.75

This ensemble consists of a "Manne-Made" Studio Bed that opens to a pair of twin beds with individual springs and inner-spring mattresses, or to a double bed with inner-spring mattresses. Covered with rust or green Jaspé. Complete with 3 pillows, and 2 "Manne-Made" occasional chairs with tapestry backs and plain button seats.

**\$3 DOWN DELIVERS MANNE BROS.**

OPEN EVERY NIGHT 5615-23 DELMAR OPEN EVERY NIGHT



## LET'S HOPE IT WON'T BE NEEDED IN MISSOURI

1933

CODES...250 thousand jobless boys marching off to the field and forest camps of the CCC...dwindling memories of a bank holiday everyone wants to forget...22 million people who "saw the Fair"...wheat and cotton doing better...price of food and clothing going up...millions of wage earners back at work...

What a year that was! It left history behind it.

Casting up some of the things that happened then, the record shows that, in the telephone business; things went from bad to worse through almost all the first eight months of the year. In that time we lost more than 18,000 telephones in Missouri. Long distance calls were at a low ebb. On our ledgers, columns of red figures grew longer and longer.

All during a discouraging summer we wrestled with the problems of keeping people at work, stretching declining revenues to meet expenses that already had been cut to rock bottom, and

with it all to maintain the speed and quality of your telephone service.

And then...came a turn!

For us, the most hopeful thing that happened in 1933 was the fact that in September we stopped losing telephones. In the last months of the year we even gained a few. And while the gain was hardly a bare fraction of the tens of thousands lost during the depression, it was good to know that the long decline apparently was ended.

1934

No one can say what 1934 may hold.

But it is hopeful to know that some wages have been raised...that wheat, corn and livestock have brought millions of dollars into Missouri...that, almost as a unit, the nation's industry has taken a notch in its belt and settled itself for the long pull back.

One thing we know: In the year ahead, 6,700 seasoned telephone employees in Missouri will be working with a new enthusiasm, anxious and eager to serve. Their goal will be to give you good telephone service at an honest cost.

Good...because no retreat in standards will satisfy the demands you have learned to make of your telephone.

Fair in cost...because we believe, as we have always believed, that there is no room for excess earnings in an undertaking planned, like the telephone service, for the long pull. Charges based solely upon the cost of rendering service...a service that must be continuous and stable...must in the long run bring the soundest, most substantial measure of success.

What is fairest for you becomes, in the long run, the policy that is best for us.

SOUTHWESTERN BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY

L. C. APPROVES \$1,489,803

PWA LOAN TO WABASH ROAD Purpose is to Purchase 10,000 Tons of Rails and Repair 1437 Cars.

By the Associated Press. WASHINGTON, Jan. 10.—A Public Works Administration loan of \$1,489,803 to the Wabash Railway was approved yesterday by the Interstate Commerce Commission. The purpose of the loan is to purchase 10,000 gross tons of new rails and rehabilitate 1437 cars.

A PWA loan of \$3,500,000 to the New York, New Haven & Hartford, for equipment repairs and reconditioning of cars, including air-conditioning 143 passenger cars, was approved by the commission. The commission refused the application of the Boston & Maine for release by the Reconstruction Finance Corporation of \$1,250,000 in bonds, which had been pledged to secure a loan of \$7,569,437. The B. & M. held that the loan carried too much collateral, and wished to use the bonds to borrow \$1,100,000 from the PWA for repairs and improvements.

## ACLEAR COMPLEXION

Ruddy cheeks—sparkling eyes—most women can have. Dr. F. M. Edwards for 30 years treated scores of women for liver and bowel ailments. During these years he gave his patients a substitute for calomel made of a few well-known vegetable ingredients naming them Dr. Edwards Olive Tablets. Know them by their olive color.

These tablets are wonder-workers on the liver and bowels, causing a normal action, carrying off the waste and poisonous matter in one's system. If you have a pale face, sallow look, dull eyes, pimples, coated tongue, headaches, a listless, no-good feeling, all out of sorts, inactive bowels, take one of Dr. Edwards Olive Tablets nightly for a time and note the pleasing results. Thousands of women and men take Dr. Edwards Olive Tablets—now and then to keep fit. 15c, 30c and 60c.

## Heart S

thump? If you're worried, see your doctor. The trouble. The card driver...stimulates, increases. Here's the answer: Give up coffee. Switch to Kellogg's K finest Brazilian and Colombian free! Drink it whenever you like. Kellogg's new million dollar caffeine gives coffee lovers a intact all the delicate flavor. K smooth and mellow coffee. Try a three-weeks' test to full check again with your doctor. Idea of good coffee. Ground or in the Bean... Battle Creek. Vacuum packed or money back. Buy it from your sample send 15c and coupon below.

KELLOGG CO., Battle Creek, Mich. Please send me a can of Kellogg's caffeine-free and booklet. I enclose Mr. Mrs. Miss Street City

## WINE A Offered

Fourteen articles, reprinted from the Post-Dispatch Daily, authoritative suggestions, choose, keep and serve reprinted in booklet without cost to interest F. Stoll, leading connoisseur of the articles. The to any reader upon request addressed envelope.

Requests Should to POST-DISPATCH CIRCULATION



VALUES  
SDAY ONLY



Special  
again

ALL 3 PCS. ONLY  
24<sup>75</sup>

BROS.

OPEN  
EVERY NIGHT

NEEDED

ow: In the year ahead, 6,700  
employees in Missouri will be  
low enthusiasm, anxious and  
their goal will be to give you  
ce at an honest cost.

no retreat in standards will  
you have learned to make of

cause we believe, as we have  
there is no room for excess  
taking planned, like the tele-  
the long pull. Charges based  
of rendering service... a  
continuous and stable... must  
the soundest, most substan-  
ness.

or you becomes, in the long  
is best for us.

ANY

# C. C. APPROVES \$1,489,803 PWA LOAN TO WABASH ROAD

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## ADVERTISEMENT A CLEAR COMPLEXION

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These tablets are wonder-workers on the liver and bowels, causing a normal action, carrying off the waste and poisonous matter in one's system. If you have a pale face, sallow look, dull eyes, pimples, coated tongue, headaches, a listless, no-good feeling, all out of sorts, inactive bowels, take one of Dr. Edwards Olive Tablets nightly for a time and note the pleasing results.

Thousands of women and men take Dr. Edwards Olive Tablets—now and then to keep fit. 15c, 30c and 60c.

## Heart Scare?

Does exertion make your heart thump? If you're worried, see your doctor. Perhaps coffee's causing the trouble. The caffeine in coffee is a heart driver... stimulates, increases strain.

Here's the answer: Give up caffeine, but don't give up coffee. Switch to Kellogg's Kaffee-Hag... blend of the finest Brazilian and Colombian coffees, but 97% caffeine-free! Drink it whenever you like.

Kellogg's new million dollar process for removing bitter caffeine gives coffee lovers a real surprise. For it leaves intact all the delicate flavor. Kaffee-Hag is a marvelously smooth and mellow coffee.

Try a three-week test to fully judge its benefits. Then check again with your doctor. And check with your own idea of good coffee.

Ground or in the Bean... Roasted by Kellogg in Battle Creek. Vacuum packed. Satisfaction guaranteed, or money back. Buy it from your grocer or for generous sample send 15c and coupon below.

KELLOGG CO., Battle Creek, Mich.  
Please send me a can of Kellogg's Kaffee-Hag Coffee (97% caffeine-free) and booklet. I enclose 15c in stamps. (45) 6311 1-10  
Mr. \_\_\_\_\_  
Mrs. \_\_\_\_\_  
Miss \_\_\_\_\_  
Street \_\_\_\_\_  
City \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_

## WINE ARTICLES Offered Free

Fourteen articles, recently published in the Post-Dispatch Daily Magazine giving authoritative suggestions on how to choose, keep and serve wines, have been reprinted in booklet form for distribution without cost to interested readers. Horatio F. Stoll, leading connoisseur, is the author of the articles. The booklet will be sent to any reader upon receipt of a stamped, addressed envelope.

Requests Should Be Addressed  
to the  
POST-DISPATCH  
CIRCULATION DEPARTMENT

## SIX QUESTIONED ABOUT MURDER OF WATCHMAN, 76

Four Men and Wives of  
Two of Them Held in  
Inquiry in Killing in  
Warehouse.

Four men and two women are held for further questioning by detectives investigating the murder of John W. Scott, aged private watchman, in an attempted safe robbery at the Standard-Tilton Milling Co. warehouse, 2215 Scott avenue, Dec. 28.

Detectives said one prisoner, a 32-year-old butcher, had accused another, a 30-year-old chauffeur, of planning a safe robbery at the warehouse about the time Scott was killed. Although telling conflicting stories, both men denied participation in the attempted robbery and the slaying of the watchman.

The other prisoners are the wives of the chauffeur and butcher and two associates of the chauffeur. The chauffeur's wife, who is separated from him, told detectives that he came to her home one morning late in December, gave her a shirt with red spots on it and asked her to wash it, which she did. She said he told her, "If the cops come around here asking about me, you tell them I was here all night."

The watchman was beaten to death by the robber or robbers. When found by another employee, he was bleeding from deep scalp wounds and succumbed without making a statement. The basement where he was found bore evidence of a prolonged struggle.

According to the butcher, whose home is on South Ninth street, the chauffeur went there several weeks ago and suggested the butcher accompany him to the vicinity of the warehouse.

"He told me he had bought an

## Billings Hears of Denial of Parole



WARREN K. BILLINGS, Associated Press Photo.

CONVICTED with Tom Mooney of the 1916 San Francisco Preparedness Day bombing, was unanimously denied a parole by the California Parole Board. "Well, I'll just keep on repairing clocks and hope I can live long enough to win freedom," Billings said when he was told of the fate of his application. His job is to keep clocks in running order at Folsom Prison.

automobile for \$5 and wanted me to help him get it started," the butcher said. "At his suggestion, I took along a hammer and punch. When we got near the warehouse, he told me he wanted me to help him rob the safe. He said it had \$1900 in it and that the job would be easy. I refused."

"We went to a saloon in the neighborhood and he bought some whisky. He asked me again to help him. I refused. I gave him the tools, which he hid in a weed patch."

Denying any plans for a robbery, the chauffeur admitted the butcher had gone with him to the warehouse on one occasion. He said he had borrowed money from a relative employed by the company, later buying drinks for himself and the butcher.

## PROPOSES THAT CHRISTIANS MAKE FRIENDS WITH JEWS

Majority of Committee Composed of 22 Protestant Leaders Favors Step; Minority Plan.

NEW YORK, Jan. 10.—American Protestants are divided on the question of attempting to Christianize the Jews, it is shown in a report by a committee of 22 religious leaders.

A majority of the committee thinks that Protestant churches should try "in some definite way to establish friendly contacts with Jews and include them in its ministry." The minority viewpoint is to "accord to Jewish religious leaders first opportunity to win their own people."

The report will be presented at the twenty-sixth annual meeting of the Home Missions Council and the Council of Women for Home Missions, representing 23,500,000 members in the United States and two Canadian denominations. The report denounces anti-Semitism.

"While we have not here the Jew-baiting or active persecution which have cast their blight over a number of European lands, there is yet enough prejudice and social discrimination to furnish material for such explosive outbursts as those of the 'Dearborn Independent' and the Ku Klux Klan," the report says.

## BILL INTRODUCED TO FORBID SALE OF BUTTER SUBSTITUTES

Congressman Cuklin of New York Offers Measure for Relief of Dairy Industry.

By the Associated Press.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 10.—Introducing a bill to forbid the sale of butter substitutes, Representative Cuklin (Dem.), New York, said yesterday, "both President Roosevelt and Secretary Wallace have definitely failed to bring relief" to the dairy industry.

"The dairyman's sad plight has been intensified a thousand-fold by the failure of the administration to function," he asserted, adding that Wallace "has great compassion for the cotton, wheat and corn growers, but when it comes to the dairyman he lectures them and does nothing for them." Referring to his bill, he said the decrease in butter sales "corresponds exactly with the increase in the sale of substitutes which are basically of foreign origin."

## MAN KILLS ROBBER, FINISHES SLEEP BEFORE CALLING POLICE

BETHLEHEM, Pa., Jan. 10.—Police who were summoned to his home by Madison Long say the 32-year-old recluse told them he shot and killed a robber and then went back to bed to finish his night's sleep.

Outside a broken window lay the body of Joseph Klementovich, 50, a hole torn in his side by a shotgun charge.

Investigators say Long told them Klementovich threatened to kill him during an attempted holdup Monday night. He asked a policeman to notify police after arising yesterday.

## TENTATIVE APPROVAL GIVEN AUDITORIUM EXPOSITION PLAN

Industrial Show to Open Building in April Under Consideration.

The Municipal Auditorium Commission gave tentative approval yesterday to a plan for conducting an industrial exposition as part of the official opening of the auditorium about April 14.

James E. Darst, manager of the auditorium, presented a proposed contract with William H. Eisenman, Cleveland exhibition manager, who agreed to conduct the exposition of St. Louis Industries, giving bond to protect the city against loss. Under the contract, which met approval of the commission, Eisenman would pay the city \$5000 for use of the auditorium, 10 per cent of the first \$20,000 of gross receipts, 20 per cent of the next \$10,000, 30 per cent of the next \$10,000, and 40 per cent of all above \$40,000.

About 60,000 square feet of space on the ground floor would be available and it was suggested that \$1 a square foot be charged exhibitors and \$2 a square foot for persons operating concessions. City Councilor Fay favored the contract, re-

marking that the city lacked experience in such undertakings.

Darst asked for an appropriation of \$8075 for expenses in connection with the dedication. Passage of an ordinance will be necessary.

## WON'T PROSECUTE DANCERS WHO DIDN'T 'TAKE 'EM OFF'

Authorities Decline to Issue False Pretense Charge Against Girls.

The dancing girls who failed "to take 'em off" at 5 North Broadway Monday night while a policeman in civilian clothes was in the audience will not be charged with obtaining money by false pretense, it was announced at the Prosecuting Attorney's office.

Patrolman Walter Eisenman, who arrested Mrs. Dorothy Voss and Mrs. Irene Pitzer, dancers, and Miss Millie Jordan, ticket seller, quoted Mrs. Voss as promising to "take 'em off" at a special 28-cent performance following the regular show. Eisenman complained that the dancers did not take anything off, so he took them to Central District Police Station.



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## UNION-MAY-STERNS EXCHANGE STORES

### WAREHOUSE UNLOADING SALE!

2-Piece Living Room Suites \$17 <sup>88</sup>	3-Piece Davenport Suites \$6 <sup>78</sup>	3-Piece Bedroom Suites \$27 <sup>68</sup>	8-Piece Dining Suites \$19 <sup>58</sup>
Cedar Chests \$9 <sup>99</sup>	Phonographs \$1 <sup>00</sup>	Phonograph \$1 <sup>00</sup>	PULL-UP CHAIRS \$2 <sup>89</sup>
Metal Beds \$1 <sup>89</sup>	Phonograph \$1 <sup>00</sup>	Records, 20 for \$1	KITCHEN CABINETS \$9 <sup>58</sup>
Springs \$1 <sup>00</sup>	AS LOW AS \$1	DAY-BEDS ONLY \$9 <sup>58</sup>	HEATERS \$6 <sup>89</sup>
USED RADIOS Greatly Reduced!	5-Pc. Bkfst. Sets \$3 <sup>98</sup>	Porcelain GAS RANGES \$9 <sup>58</sup>	BUFFETS \$2 <sup>95</sup>

Union-May-Stern's Exchange Stores  
Vandeventer & Olive 615-18 Franklin 208 N. 12th St.

Used in the Post-Dispatch, where tenants are secured quickly and economically.

Could you play in love scenes

## WITH THE MAN WHO JILTED YOU?

Read STREET & SMITH'S  
LOVE STORY MAGAZINE

CAN SCREEN LOVERS control their real feelings? Acting together in love scenes day after day, holding each other close, exchanging passionate kisses for the benefit of the camera—is it all just so much daily grind to them, like any other work?

This is the fascinating question around which this story is written—the story of the screen's most famous sweethearts. All the world thought they were true lovers, off the screen as well as on. But between them, in their tenderest embraces, there was a torturing secret that whispered, "Never, never," a secret neither dared reveal for fear of nullifying one of the most valuable contracts in the moving picture business.

If you are curious about the real lives of moving picture stars—and who isn't?—don't fail to read this revealing new serial by Maysie Greig, the story of love as per terms of contract. It is called "Romance for Sale," and it starts in this week's issue of STREET & SMITH'S LOVE STORY MAGAZINE, on all newsstands today. Get your copy right away.

SPECIAL GIFT OFFER—World's 12 Greatest Love Stories. In return for 12 covers of LOVE STORY MAGAZINE you can get a beautifully illustrated book, "World's 12 Greatest Love Stories". It's a book you'll be happy to own. So save your covers; start any time after the issue of Oct. 28, 1933 and when you have 12 send them to STREET & SMITH, 75-7th Ave., N. Y. C. The book will be mailed postpaid.



And 8 other heart throbbing stories of LOVE, ROMANCE and INTRIGUE

CINDERELLA GIRL  
A NEW STAR FRAMED  
VICTORIOUS  
BECAUSE I LOVE YOU  
THE WAY WOMEN LOVE  
FORCED LANDING  
CROSS CURRENTS

And 4 delightful features

Look for this name

It's your guarantee. It means that the stories behind the cover are today's finest fiction, written by famous authors and offered to you by STREET & SMITH, publishers of good magazines since 1855. So be sure to see the name STREET & SMITH on the cover before you buy.

## STREET & SMITH'S LOVE STORY MAGAZINE

OUT TODAY ON ALL NEWSSTANDS—15¢ A COPY



# CUT IN CITY AUTO LICENSE UNLIKELY

New State Reduction Law Leaves Municipal Fees at Last Year's Level.

Although State automobile license fees are reduced by the bill signed yesterday by Gov. Park, there probably will be no reduction in city license fees.

The former law permitted municipalities to levy up to one-third of the amount of the State license, but the new bill permits a city tax of

not to exceed the amount levied by any city last year.

State license plates for 1934 will not be ready for distribution in St. Louis until Feb. 1, when the present licenses expire, it is announced today by William E. Dexter, deputy commissioner of motor vehicles in charge of the St. Louis office recently moved to 1701 Chestnut street from 1902 Pine street.

The plates, white figures on a black background, are in process of manufacture at the State penitentiary. In order to meet the annual rush, Dexter said licenses would be supplied from offices at 7814 Forsythe boulevard, Clayton, and 161 West Argonne drive, Kirkwood, as well as from the Chestnut street headquarters.

Under the terms of the bill signed by Gov. Park, licenses will expire Dec. 31 instead of Jan. 31. As a consequence, this year's fees will be only eleven-twelfths of the new rates.

The reductions made under the new rates are: Less than 12 horsepower, from \$7.50 to \$5; 12 to 24 horsepower, \$10.50 to \$8.50; 24 to 36 horsepower, \$15.50 to \$11; 36 to 48 horsepower, \$22.50 to \$20; 48 to 60 horsepower, \$25.50 to \$25.

It is estimated the decrease in rates, ranging from 2 to 33 per cent, will reduce State income from license fees about \$2,250,000 a year, or 25 per cent.

## 3 Doses of Foley's Loosens Cough

**Proof!**  
"My wife suffered with a deep seated cough for several weeks. I bought three boxes of Foley's Lung Tonic and after taking three boxes she was completely cured. I don't delay. Get genuine FOLEY'S today—value substitutes. Sold everywhere."

## Famous-Barr Co.

OPERATED BY THE MAY DEPT. STORES CO.  
WE GIVE AND REDEEM EAGLE STAMPS

THE TUNNELWAY IS THE RIGHT WAY TO EAT WELL AND SAVE!

THURSDAY'S SPECIAL:

**Sugar Cured Ham**

Featured on the

**TUNNELWAY DINNER**

**At 30c**

Served From 10:30 A. M. to 7 P. M.  
Roast Sugar-Cured Ham—Corn Fritters and Cider Sauce, or Creamed Sweetbreads and Chicken Pattie  
French Fried Potatoes  
Braised Celery and Beets  
Hot Biscuits and Muffins  
California Peaches and Cake or Raspberry Sherbet

Tea Coffee Milk or Cider  
Entrance Thru Store or 404 N. 7th. Open From 7 A. M. to 7 P. M.

FAMOUS-BARR CO'S BAKERY

Neapolitan Loaf Cake  
Regularly 30c

**25c**

Basement

FAMOUS-BARR CO'S PANTRY SHELF

Red Robe Corn  
No. 2 Size Can

**3 for 29c**

TUNNELWAY RESTAURANT

## WOMAN DIRECTS RELIEF IN GEORGIA



Associated Press Photo.  
**MISS GAY B. SLEEPERSON**  
PLACED in charge of all relief and CWA work in Georgia when the State Commission was discharged as a result of a controversy between Gov. Talmadge and administration officials growing out of the Governor's criticism of CWA work.

## SUES SURETY FIRM IN CLOSED BANK DEAL

Estate Administrator Seeks \$3528 Entrusted to Cherokee National Officer.

Irregularities in the conduct of the closed Cherokee National Bank are the basis of a claim, taken under advisement by Probate Judge Holtcamp today, in which the administrator of an estate seeks to recover \$3528 from the surety company which supplied the bond of Rudolph Provaznik, executor of the estate and assistant cashier of the bank.

Provaznik, removed as executor of the estate of Philip Wolf last June, after the existence of a large shortage at the bank became known, filed a final statement reporting the estate had a balance of \$5960 in the bank, which is being liquidated. Subsequently Provaznik and two other officers of the bank were sentenced to prison for embezzling \$208,000 from it.

Alroy S. Phillips, named administrator in Provaznik's place, filed the claim against the Hartford Accident & Indemnity Co., contending Provaznik, knowing of irregularities in the bank, was derelict in his duty as executor of the estate when he permitted its funds to remain in the bank. The claim is for the amount of the balance, less the 20 per cent liquidating payment made this week.

Jack Bernhardt, receiver who is liquidating the bank, testified the Wolf estate account was one of those manipulated to conceal peculations at the bank. Edward Remmert, bookkeeper for the bank, testified he had made certain debit and credit entries in various accounts on instructions from Provaznik, not knowing at the time that anything was wrong.

Wolf, a stone mason, left a \$12,000 estate to two sisters.

## SUIT AGAINST LADY M'ILLAN DROPPED BY SIX BIXBY HEIRS

Four Sons and Six Daughters of Late St. Louisan Sought \$50,000 in Action.

The suit of the four sons and two daughters of the late William K. Bixby against Mrs. Lucile McMillan, widow of Sir Northrup McMillan, of London and East Africa, for \$50,000, was dismissed by a stipulation filed yesterday in Circuit Court. The stipulation stated that the suit was dismissed with prejudice, this term meaning that the suit cannot be renewed; and that costs were to be paid by the plaintiffs.

No announcement of the basis of settlement was made by the plaintiffs or their counsel, the firm of Nagel, Kirby, Orrick & Shepley. Lady McMillan's attorneys are former Senator James A. Reed and James E. Taylor of Kansas City.

The suit was filed June 20 by William H. Donald C. Ralph F. and Harold M. Bixby, Mrs. Ruth Stevens and Mrs. Emma Jordan. It resulted from transactions of Sir Northrup McMillan, who in his lifetime bought assignments of the claims of relatives against the \$7,000,000 estate of his father, William McMillan, car and foundry magnate.

After Sir Northrup's death, Lady McMillan was sued by a relative who had made a partial assignment of her claim. This suit was decided in Lady McMillan's favor. The Bixby heirs, in their suit, now dismissed, alleged that a \$100,000 defense fund was created, to meet any such claims, that the Bixby heirs advanced \$50,000 to this defense fund, and were not repaid by Lady McMillan.

# FAMOUS-BARR CO.'S BASEMENT ECONOMY STORE

We Give and Redeem Eagle Stamps Operated by The May Dept. Stores Co.

## SPECIAL OFFERING

# Mid-Winter Style Hits

Tailored of Rough Crepes, Sheers, Acetates and Other Wanted Fabrics!

Smart Street Frocks!  
Sunday Nite Models!  
Afternoon Dresses!  
New, Tavern Styles!

**\$4.39**

Models for Misses and Women... In Sizes 14 to 20 and 38 to 44!

A veritable rainbow of cheery colors and lovely print combinations awaits your selection to add brightness and colorful variety to your winter wardrobe. These Frocks are captivating adaptations of models you have admired at higher prices.

Basement Economy Store



## Juniors' Bathrobes

Of Beacon or Esmond Robing!

**\$1.98 Value... \$1.59**

Young misses will feel warm and cozy in one of these smartly patterned robes. Well made and fully cut in a "grown up" manner. Sizes 8 to 14.

**Flannelette Sleepers 69c**

One-piece cotton flannelette sleepers in gay, novelty patterns. Sizes 8 to 14.

**Flannelette Sleepers 49c**

69c value! One-piece, cotton flannelette sleepers in drop-seat style. Sizes 2 to 6.

**69c Knit Underwear**  
Sleeveless union suits in button front or French leg styles. Sizes 2 to 12 in group..... **50c**

**Flannelette Sleepers 25c**  
39c value! Cotton flannelette garments in pastel shades. Drop-seat style... sizes 2 to 6..... **25c**

Basement Economy Store

## 6-Tube, \$39.95 "Stewart"

# Auto Radios

Specially Offered Thursday at

**\$19.98**

They feature automatic volume control, illuminated dial and dynamic speaker.

Convenient Deferred Payments May Be Arranged.

Basement Economy Store

## Tasty Fruit Layer Cake 35c

Fluffy white layers filled and covered with marshmallow icing and chopped fruits. Basement Economy Store



For Thursday ONLY... We Feature

# "Style Arch" Footwear

In an Offering That Needs No Urging!

Regularly \$4 and \$5! Specially Priced at

St. Louis women will readily recognize the importance of this offering for they are well acquainted with the smart styling, excellent quality and scientifically designed comfort features that make these shoes such outstanding values at \$4 and \$5!

Kid, Suede, Patent Leather, Satin and Faillie in a Host of Styles. Sizes 3 1/2 to 11. Widths AAAA to D.

**\$3**

Basement Economy Store

We Repeat Thursday Our Offering of These Delightful

# Wash Frocks

Because of Incessant, Popular Demand!

They're Today's \$1.59 Value!

Gay Broadcloths! Fine-Count Prints! Cotton Pongees!

Cleverly fashioned frocks in clear, tubfast patterns... that met with a rousing response in our last sale. Expertly tailored... in a host of charming 1934 styles.

Wide Selection of Colors in Sizes 14 to 42 and 38 to 52

Basement Economy Store



## QUICKEST

# PHOENIX GOLDEN STATE LIMITED

No Extra Fare

And it's just an overnight trip from Phoenix to Los Angeles.

Visit Southern Arizona en route to the Coast. Thru service to El Paso, Tucson, Chandler, Phoenix, Indio, Palm Springs, Agua Caliente, San Diego-Coronado-La Jolla, Los Angeles, Santa Barbara... the low altitude way.

Much Cheaper This Season Radical reductions in rail fares and Pullman charges.

Take your automobile with you. Fast service. Low rates.

For descriptive booklets, reservations and tickets, apply to City Ticket Office Rock Island Lines 223 N. Broadway Phone Main 2900 W. J. Hennessy, D. P. A. 311 Chestnut Bldg. St. Louis, Mo.

**ROCK ISLAND**  
THE ROAD OF UNUSUAL SERVICE

Illustration of various household items including a clock, a radio, and a lamp.

**FAM**  
OPERATED BY THE MAY



### Tasty Fruit Layer Cake

## 35c

Fluffy white layers filled and covered with marshmallows, low icing and chopped fruits. Basement Economy Store



We Feature  
Arch  
ear

Needs No Urging!

\$3

Basement Economy Store

ering of These Delightful

## Frocks

essant, Popular Demand!

Today's Value!

Broadcloths!  
Count Prints!  
on Pongees!

verly fashioned  
is in clear, tubfast  
rns... that met with  
using response in our  
sale. Expertly tailored  
in a host of charming  
styles.

de Selection of Colors in  
es 14 to 42 and 38 to 52

Basement Economy Store

# Reduction Sale Extraordinary! RADIOS

Starting Thursday!

Drastic Savings on 278 Sets!  
Makers' Surplus Stocks and  
Demonstrators... Don't Miss This!

Practically any standard make you can name is in this marvelous group! Radios that have won renown for dependability! Many are 1934 models... and the demonstrators are in A1 condition. Your new Radio is here! Limited numbers, so come early for first choice!

Auto Sets Installed at Additional Cost

Partial List Follows:

Quantity	Make and Model	Tubes	List	Now
6	Various Make Midgets	4 & 5	\$ 15.95	\$ 8.95
6	Emerson Model 7 Midgets	7	59.95	39.95
1	Clarion Console Radio	8	44.50	29.95
6	Freshman Navigator Console Models	7	59.50	33.95
6	Belmont Midget Radios	5	24.95	18.95
3	Philco 71 Baby Grand Radios	7	49.95	32.95
11	Mickey Mouse Midget Radios	4	25.00	19.95
1	Kolster Model K-70	7	59.95	34.50
1	Story-Clark Radio	7	59.95	29.95
1	Zenith Console Radio	6	64.50	39.95
3	Sparton Model 28 Radios, Triolian	13	145.00	119.50
3	Philco Highboy Model Radios	7	99.00	49.95
6	Majestic Highboy Radios	5	64.50	39.95
1	Columbia Super-Heterodyne Radio	10	129.00	54.50
2	Silver-Marshall Super-Heterodynes	8	54.50	39.95
3	Grebe Highboy Radios	9	89.50	44.95
1	Silver-Marshall Super-Heterodyne	10	149.00	64.50
2	Stromberg-Carlson Radios	10	310.00	179.00
1	Stromberg-Carlson Radio	9	143.00	79.95
8	Sparton Short-Wave Converters	4	49.50	15.95
2	Majestic Console Radios	4	54.50	27.95
1	Fada Highboy Super-Heterodyne	10	119.00	64.50
1	Melrose Console Radio	5	39.95	29.95
9	Midgets for AC and DC, various makes	5	29.95	19.95
8	Freshman DC Midget Radios	5	29.95	17.95
1	Bremer-Tully Highboy Radio	9	129.00	39.95
3	Atwater Kent Model 612	12	99.50	79.95
10	Emerson Auto Radios	5	49.50	29.95
6	Majestic Auto Radios, Model 116	6	49.95	23.95
5	Zenith Super-Heterodyne Auto Radios	7	59.50	39.95
4	Majestic Twin-Six Radios	6	49.95	39.95
2	Freshman Midget Radios	6	29.95	19.95
12	Federal Midgets for AC-DC	4	18.75	11.95
2	Grunow Midget Radios	5	37.90	29.95
4	Majestic Model 44	5	26.95	19.95
8	Majestic Midget Radios	4	22.50	18.95
2	17X DeLuxe Philco Radios	11	150.00	119.50
6	Majestic Model 560 Lowboy	5	49.95	37.95
4	Stewart-Warner Midget Radios	10	62.95	39.95
7	Atwater Kent Model 812	12	139.50	84.95
5	Stewart-Warner Consoles	10	82.50	59.50
1	RCA Model 110 Bookcase Radio	5	59.95	39.95
7	Stewart-Warner Consoles	10	89.50	72.95
1	Sparton Radio and Phonograph Outfit	11	550.00	149.00
1	Stewart-Warner Model 50 Super	11	174.50	79.95
6	Zenith Model 750 Super-Heterodynes	7	54.95	39.95
1	Auto-Home Radio	7	49.50	29.95
2	Keg Midget Radios	5	29.95	19.95
3	Air-King Midget Radios	5	27.00	19.95
2	Kolster Model K-80 Super-Heterodynes	9	129.00	44.95
2	Kolster Model K-90 Super-Heterodynes	10	149.00	59.95
1	Melrose Midget Radio	5	29.95	15.95
1	Clarion Super-Heterodyne	12	73.95	49.50
1	Westinghouse Clock Model Radio	9	109.00	49.95
2	International AC-DC Midget Radios	4	25.00	13.95
1	Howard Console Radio	8	69.95	55.00

10% Cash

Plus Small Carrying Charge, Balance  
Monthly on Purchases of \$25 or Over;  
Minimum Cash Payment of \$5 However.

Eighth Floor

## FAMOUS-BARR CO.

OPERATED BY THE MAY DEPT. STORES CO.

WE GIVE AND REDEEM EAGLE STAMPS

Store Hours: 9 A. M. to 5 P. M.

### TENTATIVE PAY RISE VOTED FOR GERLING

Increase Next July, if Finances  
Permit, for Re-elected  
School Head.

Henry J. Gerling was re-elected to a second four-year term as Superintendent of Instruction by the Board of Education last night, with a unanimous agreement to increase his salary when the new fiscal year starts in July, if finances permit.

Gerling, whose salary is \$11,000 a year, less the general 10 per cent reduction, was acting superintendent for six months before taking full charge of the office in 1930. He is 63 years old and has been in the school system since 1899, when he became principal of Laclede School. In 1915 he was made an assistant superintendent.

Teachers will entertain Gerling at a testimonial banquet at Hotel Statler Jan. 18. The board voted to close the evening schools for the occasion.

In nominating Gerling, who was unopposed for re-election, Dr. Solon Cameron, chairman of the Instruction Committee, praised him and spoke of his adoption of new things in education without deserting old ideals. "He is highly educated, cultured, refined, kindly, courteous and sympathetic," said Dr. Cameron. "He is possessed of broad vision and deep insight, and is eminently just and fair. Educators acclaim him nationally. We feel certain he is the choice of the teachers and believe he is the choice of the people."

Accepting Superintendent Gerling spoke of the co-operation he had received from the board, the teachers and fellow officers. He continued:

"To serve in times like this requires a spirit of self-abnegation. I think it likewise requires vision to see beyond immediate obstacles and implies that we exercise a balance of judgment that makes possible the best use of resources we now have. May I ask the members of the board to approach the next four years, during which we hope to get out of this calamity we are in (the depression), with a feeling of courage and devotion, and with an exalted view of the possibilities that come into human lives through administration of a school system devoted to the wonderful work of opening the hearts and expanding the minds of young people, that they may here on earth share in its glories and labor for its consummation."

A President Todd said Superintendent Gerling had saved the board \$200,000 a year and "was the most potent factor in balancing the budget at \$2,500,000 less than formerly, without affecting the child."

Several members had considered increasing Superintendent Gerling's salary last night. The board, which is asking the people to vote next month to continue its present tax rate, received some criticism of this. Vice-President Cook said some persons seemed to have misinterpreted press reports, as the board had not previously taken up the salary question. Superintendent Gerling said, in reply to a question by Cook, that he had not discussed his salary. Henry P. Schroeder caused a brief flurry by a complaint against published statements by colleagues on the subject, for fear of an adverse effect on the tax rate campaign. In response, Dr. Cameron, Ben Weldie and Richard Murphy, chairman of the Finance Committee, praised Superintendent Gerling.

At Murphy's suggestion, the motion re-electing Superintendent Gerling provided for the prospective salary increase to show there are no dark-lantern tactics. Murphy declared that educational standards had been maintained by Superintendent Gerling in spite of shrinking revenue.

A proposal by Weldie to amend the rules of the board so that nine members, instead of the entire 12, could waive 48-hour notice of a special meeting, was defeated after Emmet T. Carter, board attorney, held the change would be illegal. Weldie announced he would offer another amendment, as suggested by Carter, to change the time of notice to 10 or 20 hours. Last month, in planning a building program with PWA assistance, the board was unable to call a special meeting quickly because of absence of two members from the city.

The board approved \$43,000 in contracts for materials in connection with the CWA repair program. A resolution by Emil J. Barth, urging Congress to pass Mayor Dickmann's proposal for a \$30,000, 000 river-front memorial to the Louisiana Purchase and pioneers of the river country, was adopted unanimously.

Resolutions by Schroeder to add a northwestern high school and a Negro vocational school to the PWA building program were killed.

### stop- COLDS easy in a day!

Colds are too serious to trifle with. So take something that tens of thousands of people will tell you is the fastest, surest way to get rid of a cold. All you do is take a couple of HILL'S COLD TABLETS and a couple of glasses of water now and then. Relief comes so quick because these tablets do the three things necessary to break up a cold. They clear poisons from system, check fever, ease away ache and pain, and fight off cold germs that insist on staying. ALL AT ONCE. Thus your cold goes and you feel like a new person in a jiffy. Now get rid of colds the PROVEN, FAST, EASY WAY. You'll say it's marvelous. Get HILL'S CASCARA QUININE tablets in the RED TIN BOX from any druggist.

### HILL'S CASCARA QUININE

Store Hours: 9 A. M. to 5 P. M.

## Famous-Barr Co.

OPERATED BY THE MAY DEPT. STORES CO.

WE GIVE AND REDEEM EAGLE STAMPS

## Sale of FROCKS

IN A SPECIAL SECTION  
ON OUR EIGHTH FLOOR

Hundreds of Them...  
All New and Specially  
Purchased for This  
Event That Began Today!

Value Far Out of  
the Ordinary  
at \$6.60

Dresses that are going places! Every one new and smart as can be. Each one bringing some new style feature! Of Rasha, Canton and sheer crepes... they're the kind you'll choose with eagerness!

Glorious New Colors  
as Well as the Perennially  
Popular Black, Navy and Brown!

Sizes for Misses,  
Women and  
Petite Women!  
Eighth Floor



## Martha Washington Sale of Wash Dresses

New! Exceptional Values...at

\$1.74 \$2.74  
and \$3.74

Again this far-famed annual event brings you the opportunity to choose advanced new Spring and Summer Tub Frocks at extraordinary savings! There are frilly, dressy types... and smart, tailored models suitable for cruise and resort wear.

Betty Lou Voile Dresses...\$2.14  
Other Tub Frocks, Special...\$4c

Fifth Floor





## The Indians Are Here

In a Fascinating Exposition on Our 9th Floor!  
 Watch Navajos and Pueblos working at their native crafts from 10:30 A. M. to 5 P. M. daily! Hear Wick Miller lecture at 11 A. M., 2 and 4 P. M.  
 Exhibition Hall—Ninth Floor



# FAMOUS-BARR CO.

WE GIVE AND REDEEM EAGLE STAMPS

Store Hours: 9 A. M. to 5 P. M.



OPERATED BY THE MAY DEPT. STORES CO.

## Only Because...

OF BROKEN SIZE RANGES  
 COMES THIS SALE OF 5748

# SHIRTS

STARTING THURSDAY

Purposely We Refrain From  
 Quoting Comparative Prices  
 for the Savings Verge on the  
 Unbelievable! Suffice It to  
 Say That Most of These Shirts  
 Could Not Be Bought From the  
 Makers at This Low Price!

**\$10**  
**3 FOR**  
**\$3.25**

Almost Half of Them Are the Famed "Laboratory Tested!"  
 • None Could Be Duplicated Except at Vastly Higher Prices! •  
 All Are Shirts That You'll Wear With Satisfaction! Choose...

White Broadcloth . . . . . Soft Collar Attached  
 White Broadcloth . . . . . Neckband Style  
 Blue Broadcloth . . . . . Soft Collar Attached  
 Green Broadcloth . . . . . Soft Collar Attached  
 Tan Broadcloth . . . . . Soft Collar Attached  
 Broadcloth Jacquarded on Dark Grounds  
 Inlay Stripe Broadcloth, Light and Dark Grounds  
 Woven Madras on Both Light and Dark Grounds  
 Neat Checks and Plaids

Sizes 13½ to 18, But Again We Say, Not All Sizes in All Styles. Early Choosers  
 Will Be Best Choosers. Be Among the First to Share in This Big Scale Savings Event!  
 Main Floor



Special!  
 Pinochle and  
 Bridge Cards  
 Remarkable, at

**23c** Deck 2 Decks  
 45c

Made by the U. S. Playing  
 Card Company . . . so you  
 know what splendid quality  
 they are! Bridge Cards have  
 guile edges and picture backs.  
 Pinochle Cards in conven-  
 tional or picture backs.

Main Floor Balcony

ROSEBUD  
 PRINTED

## Gowns & Pajamas

Offered in Our Popular January Lingerie Sale!

Matchless  
 Value, at...

**\$1.09**

Refreshingly lovely! Bias-cut Gowns, and one and two piece Pajamas, sprinkled with rosebuds! Attractive styles . . . with little capelets or puffed sleeves, or no sleeves at all.

Some Are Combined With  
 Ruffles and  
 Lace . . . Others  
 Strictly  
 Tailored. Sizes  
 15, 16 and 17.  
 Fifth Floor

## A Savings-Spree...this Sale of Society Brand SUITS

\$35, \$40, \$45  
 & \$50 Values

**\$29.75**

Extra Trousers to Match Some Suits . . \$6.50

An Event That Began  
 Today . . . Bringing the  
 CREAM of This Famed  
 Maker's Surplus Stock

Action in the past . . . and even more enthusiastic response to this sale today! For Spring prices on similar Society Brand Suits will be much higher. Consequently St. Louis men who appreciate these well-known Suits will recognize this for the splendid opportunity that it is. See that you're among them!

Choose From Hundreds of  
 Single and Double Breasted Suits  
 in New Worstds and Unfinished  
 Worstds in New Patterns and Colors.

ALL SIZES!

\$40 Society Brand Overcoats . . \$29.75  
 Second Floor



## Three-Day Notion Sale

Starting Thursday . . . Major Savings on Various Needs!



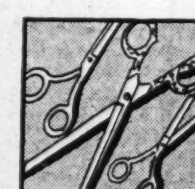
Kleenex Tissues  
 3 Boxes 51c  
 Popular cleansing  
 Tissues . . . in pas-  
 tel colors.



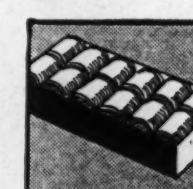
Ironing Outfits  
 Set of 3 55c  
 Ironing board pad,  
 with two neat mus-  
 lin covers.



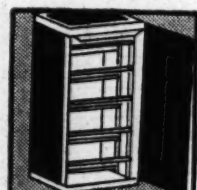
Wardrobe Bags  
 69c  
 60 inches long . . .  
 with space for 8 to  
 10 garments.



Scissors  
 29c Ea.  
 Manicure, sewing,  
 dressmaker Shears,  
 and others.



Coats' Thread  
 87c Doz.  
 J. & P. Coats' 300-  
 yard popular Sew-  
 ing Thread.



Shoe Cabinets  
 88c  
 Collapsible; wooden  
 frame and fiber top.  
 "Knocked down."



Maynap Napkins  
 6 Boxes 66c  
 Dozen in a box.  
 Comfortable, soft,  
 and deodorized.



Dress Shields  
 3 Pcs. 59c  
 "Jubilee," nainsook  
 covered or "Thrill"  
 silk covered.



Rain Outfits  
 79c  
 Rain cape, beret,  
 in matching bag.  
 Lovely colors.



Garter Girdles  
 88c  
 Made of two-way  
 stretch . . . 14 inches  
 long.

Duplex Marcel Irons, plug and cord . . . . . 39c  
 Bottle Kit, containing 3 jars . . . . . 69c  
 Wash Cloths, wrapped in cellophane . . . . . 6 for 35c  
 Kotex, regular or super size . . . . . 2 boxes, 25c  
 Surety Human Hair Nets, cap or fringe, dozen . . . . . 49c  
 Hot Dish Pads, to protect table, sets of 2 . . . . . 19c  
 Make-Up Boxes, glass lined base, mirror top . . . . . 79c  
 50-Yd. Spools Sewing Silk, black, colors . . . 12 spools, 45c  
 Adjustable Metal Shoe Racks . . . . . 69c

"Conettes" Popular Cotton Pads . . . . . 3 boxes, 25c  
 Kleenert's All-Elastic Sanitary Belts . . . . . 19c  
 Shinola Home Sets, 2 pieces . . . . . 19c  
 Polished Furniture Cream . . . . . 44c  
 Unbleached Muslin Mattress Covers . . . . . \$1  
 Open-Mesh Dish Cloths, package of 6 . . . . . 29c  
 Gum-Rubber Sanitary Aprons, special . . . . . 19c  
 Kleenex Large Disposable Tissues, pkg. . . . . 39c

Phone and Mail Orders Promptly and Carefully Filled.

Main Floor

## Editorial Page Daily Cartoon

PART TWO

## CONGRESS TAKES UP RFC REQUEST FOR MORE FUNDS

Senate's Plan to Grant  
 \$800,000,000 and Ex-  
 tend Life of Board a Year  
 Accepted by President.

4 BILLION SPENT  
 BY CORPORATION

\$500,000,000 to Be Re-  
 quired Immediately for  
 Loans to Closed Banks  
 and Small Industries.

By the Associated Press.  
 WASHINGTON, Jan. 10.—Loans  
 or commitments of about \$500-  
 000,000 in Government credit have  
 been authorized by the Reconstruc-  
 tion Finance Corporation which is  
 asking Congress for a longer life  
 and still greater lending power.  
 From one to three years' addi-  
 tional time for making loans and  
 from half a billion to a billion  
 more dollars with which to do it  
 was the proposition laid before  
 Congress. Without new legislation,  
 the Corporation may not make  
 loans after Jan. 22.

Chairman Fletcher of the Senate  
 Banking Committee introduced the  
 bill to extend the life of the RFC  
 to Feb. 1, 1935, and to increase its  
 borrowing power by \$500,000,000.

No expansion in the present lend-  
 ing field was contemplated by  
 Chairman Jesse Jones in presenting  
 his request to the Senate Banking  
 Committee, yesterday, a suggestion  
 that RFC paper be discountable  
 at Federal Reserve banks was op-  
 posed by Senator Glass, author of  
 the Reserve Act, but a similar pro-  
 vision is contained in a House bill.

House Committee Hearing.  
 Jones told the House Banking  
 Committee today that President  
 Roosevelt was willing to accept the  
 Senate plan to extend the RFC for  
 one year and increase its capitaliza-  
 tion by \$500,000,000.

Jones said the question of mak-  
 ing RFC securities eligible for re-  
 discount at Federal Reserve banks  
 was one for the committee to decide  
 since "it doesn't make a particle  
 of difference to RFC."

He expressed doubt as to the ad-  
 visability of permitting the RFC to  
 make direct loans to industry,  
 holding that small industries could  
 obtain loans from banks and mort-  
 gage companies under already es-  
 tablished procedure.

Telling the House committee that  
 the Senate committee had voted to  
 extend the RFC for one year and  
 increase its capital from \$2,900,000-  
 000 to \$3,700,000,000, Jones added:  
 "I told the President what the  
 Senate had done, and he said it  
 was perfectly agreeable to him.  
 It certainly is to our board."

"We figure that we will require  
 immediately \$500,000,000 to do the  
 things we must do, such as making  
 loans to closed banks, for irriga-  
 tion, trying to help small industries  
 through mortgage loan companies  
 and the like."

Summary of Activities.  
 The RFC summarized its ac-  
 tivities from the date of its first  
 loan on Feb. 2, 1932, to the end of  
 1933. It showed:

\$4,959,719,826 in authorizations  
 and commitments to 13,085 institu-  
 tions.  
 \$4,064,674,581 in funds actually  
 spent.  
 \$1,031,688,579 of repayments.  
 \$39,015,366 of earnings above in-  
 terest and expenses.  
 \$337,079,621 of outstanding rail-  
 way loans supported by \$533,995,965  
 of collateral, but with a \$30,000,000  
 deficiency in collateral securing  
 loans to 14 roads.

The RFC request for funds was  
 accompanied by an assurance from  
 Jones that the corporation's ad-  
 vances during the current fiscal  
 year would not exceed President  
 Roosevelt's budget estimate of \$3-  
 969,000,000.

"There will be no change in our  
 loan policy toward industry," Jones  
 said.

The RFC's authorizations and  
 commitments at the beginning of  
 1934:

Institu- tions.	Amount.
Loans secured by bank and in- surance com- pany stock.	215 \$45,307,500
Other loans.	8,326 4,097,600,476
Bank stock and capital note purchases.	4,544 818,811,850
Total.	12,085 \$4,959,719,826

The corporation also was respon-  
 sible for meeting an aggregate of  
 \$1,425,000,000 for such purposes as  
 relief, crop and agricultural credit  
 corporation advances, \$300,000,000  
 for the Farm Loan Commissioner  
 and \$325,000,000 for the Home Loan  
 banks and Home Owners' Loan Cor-  
 poration. It has advanced \$991,391-  
 621 on these accounts, of which  
 \$614,546,000 out of a possible \$800-  
 000,000 was for relief.

List of Funds Received.  
 Funds received by the corpora-  
 tion during its 23-month existence

Continued on Page 6, Column 1.



## TURKEY PLANNING ELECTRIC POWER FOR ASIA MINOR

### Five-Year Program Under Americans' Guidance Ex- pected to Make It 'Highly Cultured' Nation.

By the Associated Press.  
ANGORA, Turkey, Jan. 10.—A five-year Turkish industrialization plan aimed at transforming "an economically backward and primitive agricultural nation into one of the most highly cultured nations of the world" was made public today.

It was perfected under the guidance of Americans. It provides for an outlay of \$32,000,000 for 15 state factories, the exploitation of coal, copper, and oil deposits, and the hydraulic electrification of Anatolia, or Asia Minor.

Cotton, wool, silk and iron industries are among those to which major attention is being directed; a parallel five-year educational plan is being developed for the training of technicians.

American specialists, headed by Walker D. Hines, former United States Railroad Administrator, have investigated Anatolia's agricultural, mineral, and industrial conditions, and it is on their reports and the investigations of Premier Ismet Pasha and the Minister of Economy, Djelal Bey, that Mustafa Kemal's young republic is mobilizing for the economic campaign.

The Government bank will supply funds for building the state factories. An \$8,000,000 loan granted Turkey last year by Russia will be used in buying machinery.

The new factories are to produce Turkey's first steel, bottles,

In the decade since Mustafa Kemal rose to power his Government has been laying the founda-

It began a war for independence with a high protective tariff in 1929, built 1374 miles of railroads and made possible the exploitation of Anatolia's previously inaccessible

ble resources; it created 42 Turkish banks, and created technical and vocational schools to form a nucleus of skilled workers. This year groups of workmen were sent to Russia to learn how to run ma-

In the 10 years the number of workshops and factories in Turkey increased from 140 to 2317.

# ANNUAL SALE of UNITES

**A specially planned event . . .**

Wearing Pants for work! Pants  
for business! For outing! For school  
business! . . . and to match coats



**\$2**

Choose from YOUNG  
MEN'S varsity slack  
Pants of worsteds,  
cheviots and corduroys  
... MEN'S PANTS of

durable worsteds, cor-  
 duroys and French back  
 fabrics . . . or MEN'S  
 BREECHES of good  
 quality cotton whip-  
 cord at \$2.

\$4

**MATCH**  
**YOUR COAT**

**MEN'S SUIT PATTERN**  
**PANTS** of all-wool worsteds  
and cheviots in hundreds of

novelty weaves and patterns  
... also men's extra fine  
French weave **BLUE SERGE**  
**PANTS** and **MEN'S**  
**BREECHES** of extra fine  
whipcord in gray and forest

**P. M.** green shades . . . choice \$4.

# WELL

**Washington Ave.—**



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## ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

Founded by JOSEPH PULITZER  
December 11, 1878  
Published by  
The Pulitzer Publishing Company  
Twelfth Boulevard and Olive Street

## THE POST-DISPATCH PLATFORM

I know that my retirement will make no difference in its cardinal principles; that it will always fight for progress and reform, never tolerate injustice or corruption, always fight demagogues of all parties, never belong to any party, always support the common sense and public plunders, never lack sympathy with the poor, always remain devoted to the public welfare; never be satisfied with merely printing news; always be drastically independent; never be afraid to attack wrong, whether by predatory plutocracy or predatory poverty.

JOSEPH PULITZER.

April 10, 1907.

## LETTERS FROM THE PEOPLE

## The Golden Calf Era.

THE welfare of the nation, the safety and security of unborn generations rest largely on a liberal press and liberal-minded statesmen. The New Deal declares the welfare of the people to be the business of the United States. The Constitution declares that it is the purpose of government "to insure domestic tranquility."

Unemployment, impoverishment, dissolution, hunger, want and war are not tranquility.

During the so-called boom days of 1929, when the Insults, Kreugers and others were selling "gold bonds," pyramiding stocks through their nefarious holding companies and filching the investing public out of countless millions by seductive claims and misrepresentations, Mr. Coolidge was beseeched to apply an economic brake by the use of increased rediscunt rates. He replied: "Everything is fundamentally sound." We know and have known for several years that, at the time of his historic remark, everything was fundamentally rotten. We were living in a fool's paradise!

Had the boom not been bolstered to great heights, the resultant depression would never have been so abysmal and funereal.

Shakespeare's "The evil that men do lives after them" is exemplified by the heart-rending conditions of recent years caused by the errors of omission and commission of the Harding-Coolidge-Hoover era.

NEW DEAL.

From the Borrower's Standpoint.

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:

EDWARD K. LOVE seems to think the lender of money is in a bad way under the Home Loan Act. I wonder if he has ever studied the borrower's viewpoint? Here are some facts: On one \$2000 real estate transaction, the borrower's costs were as follows: 3 per cent commission, \$60; title examination, \$35; interest at 6 per cent, \$360; insurance, \$25; taxes for three years, \$100. All this amounts to \$580, or nearly 33-1/3 per cent.

Borrowers are waking up. In another year, lenders will be glad to get 2 per cent on their money. People will not borrow until absolutely necessary. They have learned to pay cash in the last few years.

ELSIE BUSCHBAUM.

Uses of Surplus Wealth.

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:

IN your issue of Jan. 7 there appeared a letter commenting on the fact that only 20 per cent of an income of \$400,000 could be spent directly, while 18 per cent goes for taxes, leaving a balance of 62 per cent. The author of this letter claimed that, to do the greatest good, this 67 per cent should either be spent for relief work or for gifts to employees receiving low wages.

It seems to me that this line of reasoning is quite shallow. One of the greatest needs of our country today is the need for new capital investments to stimulate new industries and rejuvenate old ones. It should be obvious that funds used for this purpose are of as great benefit to the laboring classes as if they were presented as outright gifts. In addition, it is much better for the moral effect upon any person to receive money for working rather than as a gift.

In all probability, most of the 67 per cent of which this correspondent writes is invested in places where it will do far more good to the laboring classes than were it presented to them as an outright gift.

## A One-Branch Legislature.

IT BELIEVE it is evident that the citizens of Missouri are not greatly pleased with their State Legislature. It would be interesting to know what the reaction of Missourians would be to a proposal to amend the State Constitution to provide for a legislative department of one branch, composed of one representative from each congressional district.

GEORGE S. WATLIES.

Mountain View, Mo.

## Senator Doran's Vote.

POST-DISPATCH editorial of Dec. 30 slammed State Senators from St. Louis, whom it named, who voted with the majority against returning Gov. Park's utility bills from committee to the Senate for further consideration.

But the editorial omitted to state that one St. Louis Senator, William J. Doran, was among the 12 who voted for the people. He alone of the St. Louis Senators stood out in pleasing contrast. His vote was also in line with his reported intention to support all the Governor's measures.

In fairness to that Senator and in tribute to his independence, may I call your attention to this unjustified, though doubtless unintentional, omission?

MELVIN D. FULCHER.

Opposes Pay Increase for Mr. Gerling.

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:

NOTE a proposal for a raise of salary from \$11,000 to \$17,000 or \$20,000 for Henry J. Gerling. As a former pupil of St. Louis public schools, I admit Mr. Gerling's qualifications, but in times like these, when everybody has been cut to almost nothing, I do not see any necessity for an increase for Mr. Gerling.

G. M. M.

## STRETCHING THE CONSTITUTION.

The Supreme Court of the United States has spoken: by a 5-to-4 decision, by Chief Justice Hughes, it is now the law of the land that the inherent police power of Government may temporarily, and to a limited extent, transcend the broad and general prohibitions of the Constitution.

"No state shall pass any . . . law impairing the obligation of contracts . . ." Thus reads the Federal Constitution (Article I, Section 10). But the State of Minnesota did pass such a law, somewhat easing the plight of mortgagors, in violation of the rights of mortgagees under their mortgages. The Supreme Court of Minnesota conceded that the "obligation of contracts" had been "impaired," but sustained the law on the ground of police power—which, in some sense at least, is to a state or government what the right of self-defense or self-preservation is to the individual citizen. The Supreme Court of the United States now affirms this view, declaring, in the words of the Chief Justice:

"The interrelation of the activities of our people and the complexity of our economic interests, have inevitably led to an increased use of the organization of society in order to protect the very bases of individual opportunity. Where, in earlier days, it was thought that only the concerns of individuals or of classes were involved, and that those of the state itself were touched only remotely, it has later been found that the fundamental interests of the state are directly affected; and that the question is no longer merely that of one party to a contract as against another, but of the use of reasonable means to safeguard the economic structure upon which the good of all depends."

Against this, Mr. Justice Sutherland, in the minority opinion, asserts that the Constitution means just what it says; that the part of it at issue was written in expressly to prevent relief of the debtor at the expense of the creditor, at any time, in emergency or otherwise; and that the present emergency—that is, the world economic depression—is nothing new that would alter the case.

We are inclined to agree that, as an abstract exercise of legal logic, there is weight and force in the minority opinion, but we are more impressed with the grasp and feel of the Chief Justice's philosophy. Aply, the Chief Justice quotes his great predecessor, John Marshall: "We must never forget that it is a Constitution we are expounding, a Constitution intended to endure for ages to come, and, consequently, to be adapted to the various crises of human affairs." In other words, Chief Justice Hughes declares the Constitution must cover the common welfare; if it does not stretch, it will break. And to this Justice Sutherland presumably would reply: The proper way to stretch is by amendment, as regularly provided for.

Here, manifestly, are two honest and sincere positions, but the weight of the times is with the Chief Justice and the majority—Justices Brandeis, Stone, Roberts and Cardozo—and against the minority—Justices Sutherland, Van Devanter, McReynolds and Butler. No Federal constitutional amendment had been proposed to meet the desperate farm mortgage situation—and none has yet been offered. The regular process of amendment is notoriously slow. Of what avail, then, in this or any emergency, is an inflexible Constitution? We commend the wisdom, and perhaps the ingenuity, of the majority of the Supreme Court in making the Constitution stretch without a break.

Chief Justice Hughes frankly states that the majority opinion is a compromise; such a compromise is necessary, he says, when two sound principles of law come into irreconcilable conflict. But it is more than that. It is a nice balance between strict law and substantial justice; without definitely forsaking precedent, it is a cautious feeler into the future, into the gospel of the New Deal.

## THE FRENCH PAWNSHOP SCANDAL.

The charge is made by several Paris newspapers that Serge Stavisky, fugitive swindler, did not kill himself, but was slain by police to protect high officials from his possible disclosures. The charge may sound fantastic, but seems an accurate reflection of French indignation over the affair. That Stavisky perpetrated a \$400,000,000 fraud in the municipal pawnshop and bank at Bayonne is not the major cause of indignation. Rather, it is the fact that, though known for years as a swindler and a rogue, who had been twice in prison, he should have had official sanction for his pawnshop operations. One Minister has resigned, and the Cabinet will have to fight for its life as a result of the affair.

A Paris correspondent writes in the New York Times that Stavisky "has been known not only to the police, but to the public, for years as a crook." In 1926, newspapers printed a picture of him in manacles, on his way to prison. Yet, simply by changing his name to Alexandre, he became a high financier, and his last public appearance was in a box at the opera with the Prefect of Police! Hence, the most popular quotation in Paris when the pawnshop collapsed was, "Something is rotten in the state of Denmark." So France has another of its bizarre financial scandals, and another apparent alliance between the underworld and the upper world collapses disastrously.

## COMPARATIVE PUBLIC DEBT FIGURES.

By June 30, 1935, Mr. Roosevelt estimates the public debt of the United States will approach 32 billions, or approximately five billions more than the peak reached after the war. Figuring our population of that date at 128,000,000, this means a debt of \$250 per capita. In addition, debts of states, counties and municipalities amount to about 20 billion dollars, making a total of 52 billion dollars, or about \$406 per capita. Senator Thomas, contemplating the vast total of both private and public debt, says the United States is bankrupt. Perhaps so.

On the other hand, our plight becomes somewhat rosier when compared with that of other nations. Great Britain, for example, with a population of 46,000,000, has a public debt of 32 billion dollars today, or a per capita debt of \$696. France's debt is 16 billion dollars and its population 42,000,000, or a per capita debt of \$376. Italy's debt is 7.5 billions, population 41,000,000, \$183 per capita. These figures do not include the war debts which Great Britain, France and Italy owe externally.

These nations, besides being smaller than the United States, are in far poorer position in terms of real wealth and potential income. Our present debt of 24 billion dollars amounts to only 27 per cent of the national income, using the year 1928, whereas the debts of Great Britain, France and Italy are 188 per cent, 160 per cent and 125 per cent respectively, of their 1928 incomes. Great Britain's debt amounts to 37 per cent of her estimated national wealth;

France's to 23 per cent; Italy's to 26 per cent. Ours is only 7 per cent of the country's estimated wealth. If the huge emergency expenditures pull us out of the depression, and, of course, that is a very large "if," the public debt will cause no real hardship. It will have been, on the contrary, the finest investment ever made.

## MINORITY CRITICISM AT ITS BEST.

The function of the minority in Congress, whether it consists of Republicans or Democrats, is to keep check on the party in power—check not in the sense of hindering or blocking the majority party's program, but in the proper sense of requiring and disseminating full information about its activities.

Thus it is that Senator Arthur H. Vandenberg of Michigan, assistant minority leader in the Senate, performs precisely as a member of the opposition party should in his call for a strict accounting of the Roosevelt recovery program's vast cost. No one can read his statement without being struck by the contrast between his truly constructive criticism and the recent partisan sniping by men of far lesser stature who sit on the same side of the Senate.

What the Michigan Senator has to say merits, and we believe will receive, widespread attention. He makes it plain that when he asks for a full report on the collection and distribution of processing taxes he is not uttering a counsel of timidity. He is not worried about the Federal Government's credit as he contemplates a national debt of nearly 32 billion dollars by the middle of 1935. That, he says in effect, will be a small bill for the return of normal economic conditions, and one which the American people will gladly pay.

It is the matter of how the money is spent that concerns Senator Vandenberg. He recalls the remark of President Roosevelt last March about loose fiscal policies often undoing liberal governments. He repeats it now. There must be every possible check on exploitation and waste and misuse of public funds. Searching precaution, he says, is only the part of wisdom.

Let us look at the way the Federal tax dollar will be divided during the fiscal year 1933-34. A little more than 20 cents will go to regular disbursements—interest on the public debt, national defense, veterans' compensation, postal deficit and similar continuing charges. More than twice that amount, or nearly 70 cents, will go to the emergency expenditures—25 cents to public works and unemployment relief, 20 cents to aid for agriculture, more than 19 cents to railroads, banks and other business institutions, and so on.

Senator Vandenberg is indisputably right. Close scrutiny of the use of Federal funds is always in order. When almost three-quarters of each tax dollar is going into abnormal channels, it becomes an absolute necessity. There is every reason to believe that President Roosevelt is in whole-hearted accord with this view. The records of the men he selected as administrators of the public and civil works funds indicate that they can be trusted to serve the public interest. He has recently brought all emergency expenditures under the surveillance of the Comptroller-General and the Budget Bureau.

The President, however, cannot possibly know all that is going on in connection with the recovery program. He and his aids need, at all times and at all places, just the safeguard which Senator Vandenberg demands. The latter, in demanding it in the spirit in which he does, sets a fine example as a member of Congress, as a Republican and as a citizen.

It would be all right, we suppose, to call some of our State Senators saloonkeepers.

## IT HAPPENED IN LONDON.

Martin Hartman began as a messenger for a banking house, worked his way up to manager, started out on his own, found himself as board chairman of 17 major enterprises, with a capitalization of \$100,000,000. He borrowed the funds of one prosperous company, without informing the stockholders, to help out a couple of lagging concerns. Now he is in jail. "The offense is a grave one," said the Court in pronouncing judgment, "and the law has prescribed penal servitude for it."

This happened in London. The thing has frequently happened in the United States. Gyping the stockholders, secretly, noiselessly, is so to speak, an old holding-company custom. It is not an admirable practice. It is openly frowned upon, when exposed. It is regarded as unethical. But nobody goes to jail.

British justice is rough and realistic. American justice is too often a simpering joke.

If driven to it, Rudy Vallee will tell all. Spoken like a true crooner.

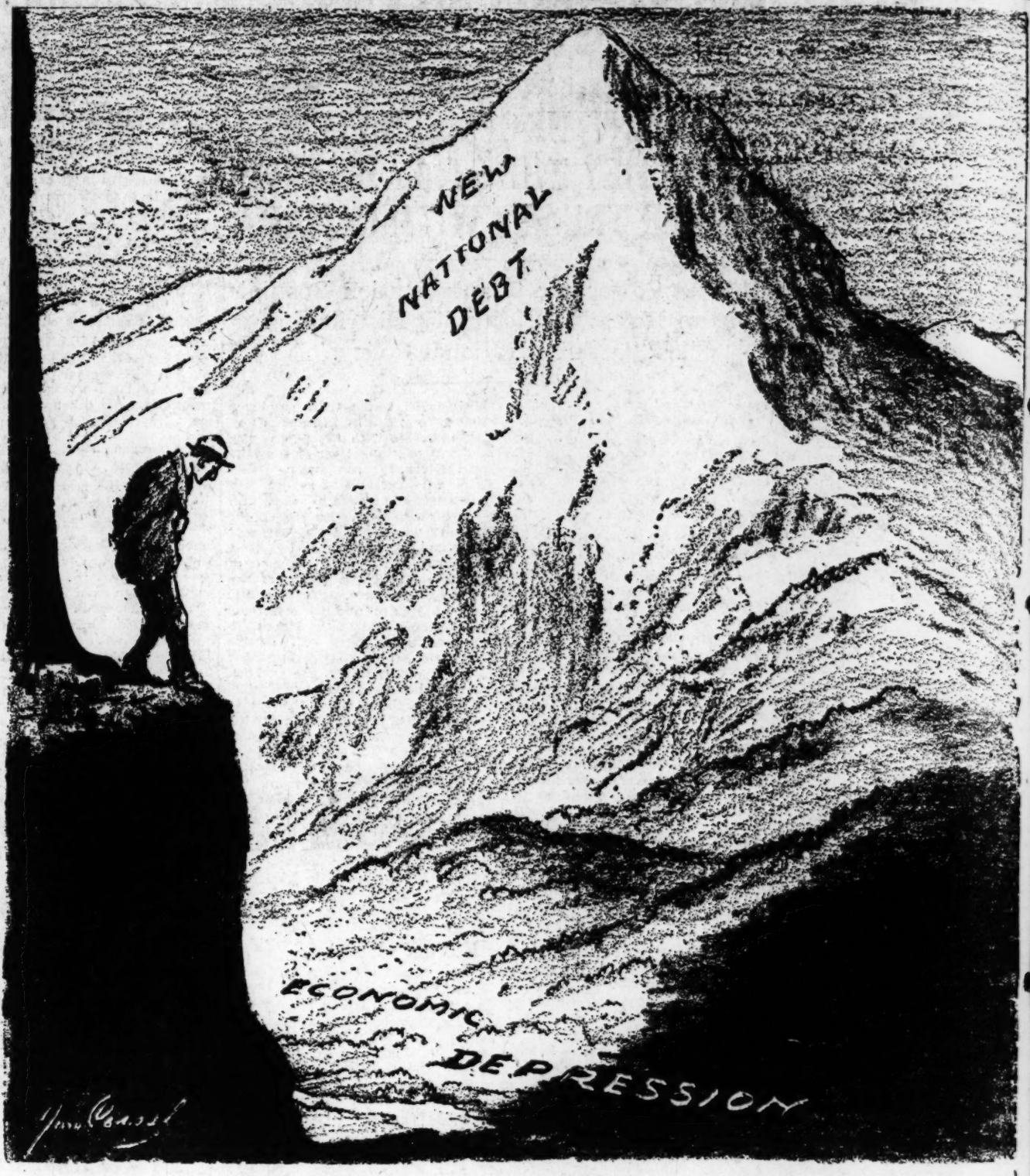
## SEE WHO'S WITH US AGAIN.

Technocracy, which might be said to have been given the bum's rush from the economic picture last winter, is back again, operating under a "revised doctrine." The announcement of the prodigal's return is careful to mention that Howard Scott has no connection with it. Scott, formerly Technocrat No. 1, was the one who orated on technocracy before a representative audience of New Yorkers last winter. His oration left many unanswered questions in the minds of his hearers. When they attempted to get them cleared up, the chief technocrat rebuked them for daring to interrogate him.

Meanwhile, the word "erg" has slipped back into the innocuous desuetude from which Scott rescued it. That faded razor blade, guaranteed to last a lifetime, has never appeared to scrape a single chin. And all of the gloomy warnings and roseate promises of technocracy have been forgotten by a country now thinking in terms of alphabet soup. However, we may as well be prepared for their resurrection. We are pleased to note that revised technocracy opens with this glad note, printed on the cover page of its pamphlet: "Would you like to have \$5000 a year?"

Perhaps we are wrong to greet the latest version of technocracy so flipantly. It may be the *ultima* *thule*, the pot of gold at the end of the rainbow, the sweetest story ever told. We should like, however, to make a suggestion, one which will immediately enshrine technocracy in the hearts of all. Let technocracy tell us where we are going to get those 31 billion ergs, which President Roosevelt says we will soon owe.

The tribe of welkin-ringers will never be extinct so long as Senator Dieterich of Illinois lives, moves and has his oratorical being.



DEEP VALLEYS MAKE HIGH MOUNTAINS.

—From the Brooklyn Daily Eagle.

## TODAY and TOMORROW

By Walter Lippmann

## The Voice of the Supreme Court

FROM the opinion of the Supreme Court on the Minnesota moratorium, it is possible to obtain a fairly clear idea of the principle by which the Court is likely to judge the great mass of new legislation recently enacted. The case before the Judges turned on whether a statute of Minnesota, to relieve mortgagors, was contrary to the provision in the Federal Constitution against the impairment of contracts.

The details of the statute, of the particular case and of the argument from precedent to the Court, are not important. Our concern is with the general principles which were invoked by Chief Justice Hughes in the majority opinion holding the Minnesota statute constitutional. For presumably his statement of principles in this case discloses what will be the mind of the majority in considering the body of the new legislation.

The basic principle is that the power exists in American Government to protect "the vital interests of the people." "We must never forget," says the Chief Justice, quoting Marshall, "that it is a Constitution we are expounding . . . a Constitution intended to endure for ages to come, and, consequently, to be adapted to the various conditions of human affairs." The Legislature and the Supreme Court of Minnesota had declared that an emergency existed which threatened many of the people with "the loss of homes and lands which furnished them in possession the necessary shelter and means of subsistence."

The Chief Justice finds that the Minnesota estimate of the facts of the situation "cannot be regarded as a subterfuge or as lacking in adequate basis," and that it is "beyond cavil" that there were conditions in Minnesota "urgently demanding relief." In other words, this law to postpone the redemption of mortgages and prevent foreclosure was honest. It responded to a true estimate of the facts. It was not a sly device for enabling debtors to cheat their creditors.

Thus it transpires that the Court holds that extraordinary legislation may be justified, provided it is clear that it deals with a real public need. Apparently the Court will insist upon being convinced, "that the pressure of people during a great calamity, which bound it so that, in the theoretical interest of the creditor, it could not act to prevent a disaster which would overwhelm creditor and debtor alike. But at the same time, this decision by the so-called 'liberals' of the Court makes it perfectly clear that permanent changes in American institutions cannot be wrought by subterfuges, by exploiting the emergency for ends which, however good in themselves, are not part of the emergency."

This is the genuine liberal doctrine. It contemplates a Government of powers adapted, as Marshall said, to the various crises of human affairs. But it contemplates also a Government in which permanent changes in institutions must be made only by the considered action of the people, by the people and their representatives when the issues are squarely presented, when they have had the opportunity to know what they are doing, when they are not confused by the pressure of an immediate crisis and are under no compulsion to assent to what they do not really believe in because they are frightened by a great but temporary danger.

A Constitution which is flexible enough to enable governments to deal with a crisis and yet strong enough to withstand temptation to scrap essential parts of it in moments of excitement is likely to weather many storms. The Constitution which the Chief Justice has once more expounded is the Constitution which the great mass of the people have believed in.

Although the Minnesota decision is by a narrow majority of five to four, few reasonable people have ever doubted that the Court would uphold emergency legislation that was patently sincere. "It would be a strange Constitution which prevented a legislature from using its best judgment to protect its people during a great calamity, which bound it so that, in the theoretical interest of the creditor, it could not act to prevent a disaster which would overwhelm creditor and debtor alike. But at the same time, this decision by the so-called 'liberals' of the Court makes it perfectly clear that permanent changes in American institutions cannot be wrought by subterfuges, by exploiting the emergency for ends which, however good in themselves, are not part of the emergency."

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## A Voice from the Soil

From the Wall Street Journal.

ADDRESSING the American Farm Bureau Federation in congregation at Chicago, Secretary of Agriculture Henry A. Wallace said, "It is a tribute to our great resources and technical productive ability that our fields and factories from 1914 to 1930 were able to send the outside world 25 billion dollars more in goods than we received. But it is a reflection on our leadership that not until 1933 have we done as effective thinking as to the steps the United States may have to take because it simultaneously a great exporting nation and a great creditor nation."

Without stopping to argue about water that is already over the dam, the important question is what is to be done to remedy the situation.

Occupying now a dual position, we must recognize that there are two different interests to be considered. Secretary Wallace recognizes this fact, and recommends an appraisal of the situation and a course adopted that will do the most good and least harm to all concerned. This means neither rigorous nationalism nor unbridled internationalism. We cannot consume all our production. Foreign markets for the surplus industrial production become a vital matter to the whole country.

The importance of farm purchasing power to urban business is recognized by industry. Perhaps it is not so well understood that there is a close correspondence between factory pay rolls and farm purchasing power. When industry lags and pay rolls decrease, farm income diminishes and there is a falling off in demand for industrial products. So the matter runs around in a circle.

Unless some industries can sell more of their products in foreign markets, there will be less domestic buying of farm products, and unless agriculture can sell more of its surplus products abroad, there will be less farm buying of the products of industry.

Trade is two-sided, but we sidestepped this principle very neatly, as we thought for a number of years by leading our customers the money with which to buy from us. That system of exchange came to its appointed end, and we now find that if we sell, we must also buy. The only alternative is to give up the thought of selling all we can produce. That would mean the dangerous course of reducing both farm production and industrial employment.

Whatever course we take centers in our tariff policy. The Secretary suggests that "when we enter upon consideration of that explosive topic, we substitute a little realistic thinking for the customary emotional bombast." In other words, deliberately and dispassionately make choice among nationalism, internationalism or a middle course.

## THE BANK GUARANTEE.

From the Emporia (Kan.) Gazette.

THE bank guarantee law will work if the bankers work it. It failed in Kansas because they quit working it. If the Banking Department had kept on making the assessments which the law provided that they should make, they would have had sufficient funds to meet their liabilities. But when they got what they thought was a large enough fund, they quit making the assessments. So in the day of trial, they found they had made a bad guess.

The law was all right. The bankers were back on it.

And the same thing will be true with the national bank guarantee law. It will be good if the bankers stay off it. Otherwise it will go the way of other laws which are passed and forgotten.

## The DAILY MERRY GO ROUND

By DREW PEARSON and

WASHINGTON, Jan. 10.

THE behind-the-scenes struggle over Roosevelt's monetary policy has taken an unexpected turn.

Both sides of the issue—inflationists and "sound" moneyites—have dropped temporarily their bitter hostility against each other and have united in an effort to force a showdown with the President.

They want an end to protracted monetary uncertainty, insist that he decide for either stabilization or inflation.

Inflationists say that if the President has no intention of inflating they want to know it. They believe they have the votes in Congress to force his hand, and are prepared to act.

The "sound" money men heartily agree with the demand for a definite decision. Some of them say caustically it would be worth the price of the three billion dollars in "greenbacks" which the President can issue under the Thomas Act, to end the present uncertainty.

In the hope of forcing a showdown both groups have privately suggested to Roosevelt that he summon them to a round-table discussion at the White House. This has met with general approval in inner Administration circles—except in one quarter.

The commodity dollar advocates, led by Professor George Warren, author of the gold manipulation program, want no such conference. Teatime Artillery.

THE troubles of George Dern, erudite Secretary of War, are increasing. This time it's on account of a teapot tempest raised by General's wives.

Mrs. Dern is a charming hostess, but some of the General's wives want to remind her that Utah is not Washington, and especially that a Brigadier-General is not a Major-General.

At her recent army teas, Mrs. Dern made the tragic error of asking the wives of Brigadier-Generals to officiate behind the tea urn, completely neglecting the wives of Major-Generals, for whom this high honor usually is reserved.

And at her last tea she committed the even more tragic error of inviting the wives of officers of every branch of the army except the artillery.

Added to this, the wife of the Assistant Secretary of War, Mrs. Woodring, does not repay the calls of the General's wives when they leave cards on her.

So the military establishments are buzzing. The burden of the verdict is that the President, once Assistant Secretary of the Navy, is against the Army, and that the Roosevelt administration is "an unspeakable failure."

Trust Bustlers.

IMPORTANT developments impend in the tightening up of the Government's anti-trust safeguards.

The President has put the Federal Trade Commission to work studying the NRA's effect on helping Big Business to create monopolies.

CULBERTSON AND LIGHTNER LEAD IN CONTRACT CONTEST

W. E. Brownback and C. C. Lockett of St. Louis Eighteenth in Score.

By the Associated Press.

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# The DAILY WASHINGTON

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olles. On the basis of its report, steps will be taken to end abuses. The matter was precipitated by Senate Progressives, who charged that powerful business groups were using NRA codes to drive small industries and merchants into bankruptcy. They laid their protest before Gen. Hugh Johnson, who promptly proposed the setting up of a special NRA board manned by Progressives to deal with such complaints.

The Progressives liked the board idea, but fought shy of taking places on it. Finally Roosevelt proposed that the Trade Commission be called in.

Forgotten Man.

GARDNER MEANS, brilliant economist, close friend of Brain Truster A. A. Berle, is the latest "forgotten man."

Means was summoned to Washington several months ago and made an economic adviser to the A.A.A. He was given an office, and that was the last heard of him.

The other day, an A.A.A. executive struggling with a particularly difficult economic problem, suddenly recalled that Means was on his staff, and attempted to get in touch with him. But in vain. No one seemed to know where Means was located. Finally, he came upon Dr. Caroline Ware, put the question to her.

To his surprise, she promptly gave Means' office telephone number. "How do you happen to be so well informed?" the executive asked.

"Dr. Means is my husband," was the quiet reply.

Merry-Go-Round.

A RECENT White House reception Alice Longworth carried a large leather handbag, an omnibus affair, capable of holding everything but the kitchen stove. It was the kind ladies take shopping and which only Alice would dare take to the White House.

The President continued to hold the hand and a half necessary to shake hands at White House receptions. He leans against a bank of ferns in which is concealed a solid support, putting his left hand through the arm of his navel side.

Incidentally Roosevelt seldom fails to catch the names of his guests, many of whom he has never seen before. . . . There is a certain trick to this. . . . guest gives his or her name to the President. . . . repeats it to the President. . . . Thus Roosevelt is able to hear the name twice.

As young Ned Burling, son of Washington's distinguished diplomat, approached the President at a recent reception he had his left hand in his pocket. . . . A Secret Service bodyguard made him take it out.

Mrs. Fortescue Maasie, principal in the famous Hawaiian murder case, drew to friends at the last White House reception: "I've been through the line twice, and I'm going to see how many times I can go through again before they notice I'm repeating."

(Copyright, 1934.)

CULBERTSON AND LIGHTNER LEAD IN CONTRACT CONTEST

W. E. Brownback and C. C. Lockett of St. Louis Eighteenth in the lead.

NEW YORK, Jan. 10.—The fortunes remained firmly entrenched as the second round of the United States Bridge Association contract pair championships was completed early today.

Ely Culbertson and his partner, Theodore A. Lightner, led the field at the half-way mark, with a point total of 488.5. Mrs. Culbertson and her partner, Albert H. Morehead, had receded to fifth position, with 483.5 points, with the following intervening: Michael Gottlieb and Howard Shenken, New York, second, with 497; A. M. Barnes and Edward Hymes, third, with 494; A. P. Stockvis and Leroy Thurlert of Washington, fourth, with 488.5; W. E. Brownback and C. C. Lockett of St. Louis, were eighteenth with 434.5. Last night's scores were cumulative towards the finals tonight, in which the champion pair will be selected. The major team of four events—with representatives from every section of the nation competing—begins tomorrow.

Brownback and Lockett made a 2800 plus by setting a New York team.

Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Moreno of Brentmoor are planning a late winter cruise to California, to be away until spring. They will sail from New York Feb. 16 on the Santa Rosa, accompanied by Mrs. Moreno's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. George C. Pascall of Portland, Conn. Their itinerary will include short visits in Central and South America and a trip through the Panama Canal. After a stay in California, they will return by way of Arizona.

Mrs. Moreno was hostess at a bridge luncheon today for 12 guests.

Miss Betty Freeman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles F. Freeman of Brentmoor and Miss Lila Marshall Childress, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. L. Wade Childress of the Clayton road, are visiting friends in New York before returning to school after holiday visits in St. Louis. Miss Freeman attends Miss Porter's School in Farmington, Conn., and Miss Childress is a student at the Westover School in Connecticut.

Allen T. West Jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. Allen T. West, 48 Westmoreland place, will depart tomorrow for Alamo Ranch, Senora, Mexico, to spend the remainder of the winter.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar E. Niedringhaus, 4647 Pershing avenue, departed Tuesday for New York to be gone a week or ten days.

Dr. and Mrs. Horace W. Soper, 4731 Westminster place, have returned from a cruise to the West Indies. They were away about three weeks.

Mrs. John C. Roberts, 1433 Partridge avenue, is spending the winter in Miami, Fla. She sailed south from New York.

Mr. and Mrs. William R. Orthwein, 11 Beverly place, have as their guest Mrs. Orthwein's mother, Mrs. K. K. Baldwin of Cleveland, who has arrived for a several weeks' visit.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Ray Carter will give a dinner party Saturday night at their home, 8 Portland place.

Mrs. Robert S. Hoxie, 4542 McPherson avenue, is spending a week or ten days in New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Edward Potter of Hampton park, returned yesterday from Hot Springs, Ark., where they spent the holidays. Mr. and Mrs. Potter entertained at a

## Makes Debut in Chicago Grand Opera



LUCIA DIANO. — Associated Press Photo. AFTER her appearance as "Mimi" in "La Boheme". From left to right: The singer's mother, MRS. CARRIE PEART GOWEY of Joliet, Ill., MISS DIANO, whose real name is Lucille Gowey, and MRS. GEORGE WOODBURY, wife of the president of the Chicago Grand Opera Company.

## SOCIAL ACTIVITIES

ANNOUNCEMENT has been made in New York of the engagement of Mrs. Virginia Luke Tew and Robert Chopin Hattersley, son of Mrs. Lella Chopin Hattersley of New York, formerly of St. Louis. The news was contained in letters written by the prospective bridegroom to relatives and friends here.

Mr. Hattersley is an alumnus of Western Military Academy and Williams College, Williamstown, Mass. He is a nephew of Dr. George F. Chopin and Felix A. Chopin of St. Louis and Frederick Chopin of Oakland, Cal. His father was the late Frederick R. Hattersley, who died many years ago, and he is a grandson of the late F. R. Hattersley and the late Kate Chopin, well-known novelist and short-story writer. His mother is an authority on bridge and has written several books on the subject.

The wedding will take place quietly late this month or early in February at the apartment of Mrs. Tew in New York, and after a honeymoon Mr. Hattersley and his bride will return to New York to live.

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## EXPLAINS PHYSIOLOGY OF HUMAN EMOTIONS

Harvard Scientist Delivers Hodgen Lecture Before St. Louis Medical Society.

Why Judy O'Grady and the Colonel's lady are emotional "fishers under the skin," was laid down with scientific precision by Dr. Walter B. Cannon, professor of physiology in Harvard Medical School, in the annual Hodgen lecture last night at St. Louis Medical Society.

A memorial plaque of Dr. John T. Hodgen, famous St. Louis physiologist and surgeon, who died in 1882, was unveiled as the gift of St. Louis Surgical Society and the Medical Fund Society, which sponsor the annual lecture. The plaque is a bronze by Malvina Hoffman. The emotional kinship reached much further than Kipling indicated, Dr. Cannon made clear. The Colonel's lady might react to the same emotion in essentially the same way as the Colonel's cats.

His rage might cause a captain of finance to growl and show his teeth no less than his terrier pup.

Bodily Changes Under Emotion. The similarity extended beneath these superficial aspects to the deeper changes—"an increase of blood-sugar, a redistribution of blood in the body, a greater output of adrenal secretion and a digestive process that is inhibited."

And in explaining that kinship, Dr. Cannon touched on the root of the inexpressiveness of human emotions in many situations that call them forth in modern civilization. The sudden, unified mobilization of all the body forces in a rage was useful enough when primitive man had a fight on his hands or no food in his larder. But when the same thing occurred in a debate in circumstances where physical combat to use the mobilized forces would hardly be appropriate, it merely made her ill.

The reason man's inward emotional response is the same as the animal's, and therefore far out of date in many modern conditions, was traced by Dr. Cannon to the position of the brain center controlling it. He outlined research of himself and his colleagues indicating that it lay in the thalamic region, in the "ancient" part of the brain, virtually unchanged through the whole range of vertebrates up to and including mankind.

Man's distinguishing characteristic in the nervous system, was the "relatively enormous development of the cerebral hemispheres, with their much folded cortical layers," which he described as "new" and special features in the human being, sharply differentiating him

from all other related fellow-creatures.

This "much folded" cortex, he went on, was the seat of conscious thought and voluntary control. When it was removed voluntary control was abolished.

Its control might be suspended by anesthesia. Thus a patient under light ether might struggle or mutter as in rage, or, under nitrous oxide gas, might laugh or weep.

Even more strange, when a form of paralysis interrupted voluntary control of facial muscles on one side, a facetious or tragic story might make the patient laugh or cry with symmetrical response on both sides. But, if there were damage to one side in the thalamic instead of the cortical region, the patient could voluntarily control both sides of the face, but emotional stimulus would result in one-sided laughing or weeping.

The captain of finance, through the higher centers in the brain cortex—in more familiar words, by the exercise of the intelligence—might be able to suppress the outward signs of rage. But, said Dr. Cannon, while the cortex and the thalamus exercised dual control over the facial muscles, the thalamus might be "both voluntary and emotional expression," the inward effects answered only to the orders of the thalamus, quite beyond the conscious will.

Dual Nature of Control. "Thus," he remarked, "a person may put on a bold face because cortical government of the facial muscles can at times dominate the emotional government of those muscles, but he may be boiling inside, because the cortex cannot govern the organs of the thorax and the abdomen."

Location of emotional centers in the thalamus, he said, might explain "the mysterious character of emotional experience." Probably, he pointed out, there were no conscious states directly associated with the operation of that part of the brain. The reactions entered consciousness only as they were signaled to the cortex, "there would be a reasonable explanation of the mystery."

"The emotional element would be something added to the perceived object, but added suddenly and intensely from outside conscious realm," he said.

"Persons testify to being 'surprised' by an emotional experience, to being 'seized' by powerful feelings, to being 'possessed.' They testify that something 'surged up within them' and controlled their actions. All these sayings, which are taken from daily experience, are readily accounted for if we regard the emotional level as being subconscious."

Heads Metropolitan Art Museum. By the Associated Press. NEW YORK, Jan. 10.—George Blumenthal, owner of a noted private art collection, was elected president of the Metropolitan Museum of Art yesterday to succeed the late William Sloane Coffin.

Mr. Blumenthal, 50, is a native of St. Louis. He was a member of the St. Louis Skating Club.

The Silver Skates program will be held at 2 o'clock Sunday afternoon at the Arena. It will include the Missouri Skating Championship, the Southwest Speed Skating Championship and figure skating exhibitions by members of the St. Louis Skating Club.

Miss Janis Mary Brauer, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Brauer, 415 Berry road, Webster Groves, has chosen Feb. 17 as the date for her wedding to John Handly Caldwell Jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. John Handly Caldwell, 16 Algonquin lane, Webster Groves. The ceremony will take place at 5 o'clock in the afternoon at the Union Avenue Christian Church with the Rev. George A. Campbell reading the marriage service. The wedding plans will be simple and the guests will be limited to members of both families.

Miss Brauer is a graduate of the John Burroughs School and attended Monticello Seminary and Washington University.

Mr. Caldwell attended Cornell University. He is a member of Kappa Sigma fraternity and the University Club.

Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin T. Wood, 22 Wydown terrace, will give a breakfast party at their country place, near Winfield, Mo., Sunday, at 1 p. m., in honor of Miss Lana Gray, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. Ashley Gray, 9 Lenox place, and Miss Jane Metcalfe, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. David D. Metcalfe, 5433 Vernon avenue, debutantes.

Mrs. Josephine Salomone Scullin, 4639 Maryland avenue, left Sunday for New York to be away for 10 days or two weeks.

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Dr. Clifton spoke of the interest taken by Dr. Mudd in the nurses of St. Luke's. "He was their friend and champion," he said, "and they took their problems to him. He was their ideal leader."

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"He had that simplicity which is the heart of high religion. He was told me, with much emotion, of a patient who, before the administering of an anesthetic, offered prayer for him and his assistants. He once showed me a clipping which he treasured, 'A Rough-Neck Religion,' which told how a New York prize fight crowd, at the referee's suggestion, stood in silent prayer for the safety of Charles Lindbergh, who was then flying the Atlantic."

"Medicine and religion were once joined. The world gained in some ways by their separation, but there was also a loss of the sense of unity of service. Perhaps the time will come again when there can be a re-joining of the two. The third of the gospels was written by a physician, and it is the most human of the gospels, containing the story of the Good Samaritan and the Prodigal Son. St. Paul calls its author 'Luke, the beloved physician.' The highest praise we can give our friend is to say, in the words of Paul, 'Harvey Mudd, the beloved physician.'"

"Dr. Mudd entered the profession," the speaker said, "at a time when bacterial organisms were first being generally recognized in medical practice, and methods of combating them were being formulated. He kept abreast of the times that swept us into the modern practice of surgery."

"He was the general surgeon par excellence, successful in a specialty, but pre-eminent in general surgery, where he was the surest of his rare judgment, his honesty and his courage. He raised the practice of surgery to a splendid art."

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## MEMORIAL SERVICE FOR DR. H. G. MUDD

Crowd Fills Christ Church Cathedral as Tribute Is Paid to Eminent Surgeon.

The memorial service for Dr. Harvey Gilmer Mudd, eminent surgeon and chief of staff of St. Luke's Hospital, at noon today, was attended by a gathering which filled most of the pews of Christ Church Cathedral. Dr. Mudd died last Aug. 15.

The uniformed nurses of St. Luke's, graduates and students, occupied center pews, and the hospital's directors and staff sat opposite them, both groups entering and departing behind the cathedral choir in the



3—**GERARD**, Polly B., From Girl.  
 4—**BRAND**, Bertina, Timorons.  
 5—**WILL** G. **BOWMAN**, Morpheus, Flat-  
 num Blonde.  
 7—**PREVUE**, Winter Neighbor, Eighth Pole.

4-GERARD, Polly E., From Girl.  
 5-Brains, Bertrand, Timorous.  
 6-Wirt G. Bowman, Morpheus, Flat-  
 topped Blonde.  
 7-Prevae, Winter Neighbor, Eighth Pole.







## 30-YEAR SENTENCE IN SEDALIA KIDNAPING

Clyde McGowan Convicted as  
Abductor of Miss Maurine  
Harris Last June 23.

By the Associated Press.  
COLUMBIA, Mo., Jan. 10.—Clyde McGowan, 39 years old, was convicted yesterday of kidnaping Miss Maurine Harris, 36, member of a Sedalia banker's family. The

**CITY ART MUSEUM**  
Forest Park  
PUBLIC LECTURE  
"Why We Dig"  
(The Romance of Archaeology)  
By Dr. Rhys Carpenter  
Tomorrow at 3:30 p. m.  
Free to the Public

### FALSE TEETH Can Not Embarrass

Most wearers of false teeth have suffered real embarrassment because their teeth dropped or slipped at just the wrong time. Do not live in fear of this happening any more. Just sprinkle a little FASTEREETH on your plates. Makes false teeth stay in place. Feels comfortable. Sweetens breath. Get FASTEREETH at Walgreen or any other good drug store.

### STOPS ITCHING In One Minute

D. D. D. Prescription Speeds Relief

For quick relief from the itching of pimples, blotches, eczema, rashes and other skin eruptions, apply Dr. Dennis pure cooling, liquid, antiseptic D. D. D. Prescription. Thirty years' world-wide success. Its gentle oils penetrate the skin, soothing and healing the inflamed tissues. No fuss—no mess. Clear, greaseless and stainless—dries up almost immediately. Try D. D. D. Prescription today. Stops the most intense itching instantly. A 35c trial bottle, at any drug store, is guaranteed to prove it—or money back. D. D. D. is made by the owners of ITALIAN BALM.

**Children  
love the  
taste  
of  
LUDEN'S 5c  
Menthol Cough Drops**

**LET'S GO  
to  
the  
AUTO SHOW**  
Sundays  
1 P. M. to 5 P. M.  
Daily  
11 A. M. to 11 P. M.  
**27th ANNUAL  
AUTO SHOW**  
Jan. 14 to 20  
at the  
MART BUILDING  
1215 and 1216  
ADMISSION 25c

## ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH AUTO SHOW NUMBER OUT NEXT SUNDAY



A section devoted to all the latest developments in the automotive field. The 1934 models are completely described and attractively illustrated with photographs. A study of the Post-Dispatch Auto Show Number and a visit to the Automobile Show will give full knowledge of what 1934 offers to motorists.

ST. LOUIS AUTO SHOW  
JAN 14 to 20  
MART BLDG.  
1215 and 1216

## TULAREMIA VICTIM

George H. Capen, 65, died yesterday of tularemia, a rare disease, after a prolonged illness. He was a Yale graduate in the class of 1890, was a lawyer and had been connected for more than 40 years with the insurance business founded by his father. He survived by his widow, two daughters, four grandchildren, two brothers and three sisters.

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Funeral services for George H. Capen, 65, who died yesterday of tularemia, a rare disease, after a prolonged illness, will be held at 10 a. m. tomorrow at the home of his daughter, Mrs. Kenneth E. Biting, 5056 Westminster place. The Rev. Dr. Edward S. Travers

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## PHOTOPLAY THEATRES

The Latest and Best Features and Comic Pictures, News Reels and Stage Shows

**STARTING FRIDAY  
LARGER CROWDS  
LOUDER LAUGHS  
than ever before... for  
Eddie CANTOR**  
In the Samuel Goldwyn Production of  
**ROMAN SCANDALS**

with RUTH ETING  
GLORIA STUART  
DAVID MANNERS  
and GOLDWYN GIRLS

**Loew's STATE**  
Hurry! Last 2 Days!  
"DINNER AT 8"  
Marie Dressler — Wallace  
Reverey — Joan Harlow — John  
Lionel Barrymore — Lee  
Tracy — Edmund Lowe

**15c** STARTS TOMORROW  
11 A. M. to 6 P. M.  
There's Joy Awaiting You in This  
Glorious Entertainment  
**2 GRAND HITS!**  
**MARIE DRESSLER**  
LIONEL BARRYMORE  
IN "HER SWEETHEART"  
(Christopher Bean)  
Packed With Laughs and  
Humor  
HER GREATEST TRIUMPH!  
PLUS Thelma Todd & Patsy Kelly in "BACKS TO NATURE"  
LAST DAY

**25c** AFTER 8 P. M.  
**'ABOVE THE CLOUDS'**  
ROBERT ARMSTRONG  
DOROTHY WILSON  
RICHARD CROMWELL  
He Risked His Life for  
Another's Fame—And  
Launched a Death for Love.  
IT'S A THRILLER!  
PLUS Thelma Todd & Patsy Kelly in "BACKS TO NATURE"  
LAST DAY

**RITZ**  
3147 S. Grand  
First Show 7  
**JOAN CRAWFORD "DANCING LADY"**  
CLARK GABLE  
**SPENCER TRACY "MAN'S CASTLE"**  
LORETTA YOUNG  
Thelma Todd and Patsy Kelly in "BACKS TO NATURE"

**ST. LOUIS AMUSEMENT CO.**  
4th and Chestnut  
Paul (Scarface) Maud in "WORLD CHANGES"  
CHESTER MORRIS, "KING FOR A NIGHT"  
**GRANADA** 4533 Olive  
Lionel Barrymore in "DUCK SOUP"  
and  
**SHEEN AND WENDLYN**  
Dorothea Wieck in "Cradle Song"  
**HI-POINTE** 1001  
Ann Harding in "Right to Romance"  
Union and East

**AUBERT** 4919 Easton  
Tim McCoy in "POLICE CAR"  
Buster Crabbe, "Sweetheart Sigma Chi"  
**CONGRESS** 4623 Olive  
Ralph Bellamy in "BELOW THE SEA"  
SALLY ELLERS in "WALLS OF GOLD"  
**FLORISSANT** 2138 E. Grand  
Moot Gibson in "MAYN LAND"  
June Clyde in "FORGOTTEN"  
**GRAVITY** 2631 S. Jefferson  
Constance Bennett in "AFTER TONIGHT"  
Theodore Von Eltz, "Her Splendid Folly"  
**KINGSLAND** 6457 Gravois  
Dick Arlen, "HELL AND HIGH WATER"  
Claudia Dell, "MIDNIGHT LADY"  
**LAFAYETTE** 1643 S. Jefferson  
Dick Arlen, "HELL AND HIGH WATER"  
Helen Twelvetrees in "MY WOMAN"  
**MAFFITT** Vandewater  
and S. Lewis  
**COLUMBIA** 5227  
Charles Gable-John Barrymore in "NIGHT FLIGHT"  
CLAUDE BOW in "HOOPLA"

Mr. Property Owner, keep your vacant property advertised in the Post-Dispatch Rental Columns to reach prospective tenants.

**AMUSEMENTS**  
**WORLD THEATRE**  
DELMAR-GRAND  
EVERY NIGHT AT 8:15  
**BURLESQUE**  
NOW 25c and 40c  
POSITIVELY NO HIGHER  
MIDNIGHT SHOW SATURDAY, 11:30  
**GARRICK**  
BURLESQUE  
GARRICK FINNELL & VALENTINE  
**DUDES & NUDES**  
IT'S HOT  
500 FIRST AID CONVENTION  
LAST NIGHT

## STUDENT STRIKE IN HUNGARY

By the Associated Press.  
BUDAPEST, Hungary, Jan. 10.—(Jewish Telegraphic Agency).—An anti-Semitic student strike began today in Hungary. Student corporations called upon all Christian students to refrain from registering for the new university term, announcing the strike would be continued until the Government enforced clauses against the Jewish students in Hungarian universities.

There have been no disturbances. Large forces of police have been mobilized in the expectation of trouble. Hungarian universities have been the scene of severe outbreaks of anti-Semitism in recent months.

**AMBASSADOR**  
LAST 2 DAYS  
"Design for Living"  
FREDRIC MARCH  
MIRIAM HOPKINS  
MIRIAM HOPKINS  
Gala 1934 STAGE REVUE  
with JOE & JANE MCKENNA  
and 7 SWELL ACTS!  
25c  
Till 1 P. M.

**FRIDAY: The FAMOUS STAR  
of STAGE, SCREEN and RADIO  
In Person  
MORTON DOWNEY**  
and his own Big Revue  
**40 STARS**  
OLIVE OLSEN  
Star of "Follow Thru"  
MORTON DOWNEY'S GOLDEN  
VOICED SINGING ENSEMBLE  
BEBE BARRI'S GIRLS  
Frank and Milt  
BRITTON  
And their Zigzag "Follies" Band

**On Screen Friday!**  
"8 GIRLS IN A BOAT"  
Young and Restless Girls  
Romance and Restless Girls  
Harkening to the Call of  
Spring!

**FOX** 2 Pictures  
Stage Show  
**MYRT MARGE**  
In a Riot of  
Laughs & Melody  
**I AM SUZANNE!**  
LILIAN HARVEY  
GREAT STAGE SHOW

**STADIUM** 25c  
First Picture  
IRENE DUNNE  
CLIVE BROOK  
in  
"If I Were Free"  
"Midshipman Jack"  
WESLEY EDDY'S  
Glorious Stage Revue  
ZELDA SANTLEY  
Amos 'n' Andy Comedy

**UPTOWN** 4900 DELMAR  
25c  
First Picture  
JOAN CRAWFORD  
CLARK GABLE  
FRANCHOT TONE  
in  
"DANCING LADY"  
WINNIE FRED  
MAT LIGHTEAR  
STAIRS  
ROBSON  
WALLS OF GOLD  
Even Greater than "7th Heaven"  
"MAN'S CASTLE"  
SPENCER TRACY  
LORETTA YOUNG  
Attend Daily Bargain Matinees

**AMUSEMENTS**  
Reading Theatre at St. Louis  
ONE WEEK  
Market of Seventh  
SEAT SALE STARTS TOMORROW  
**EVA LeGALLIENNE'S**  
Monday, Wednesday, Thursday Nights  
Tuesday and Saturday Matinees  
**ALICE IN WONDERLAND**  
Tuesday, Friday and Saturday Nights  
**HEDDA GABLER**  
Prices: All Performances \$2.50, \$1.50,  
\$1.10, 50c—NO HIGHER.

**BRIDGE** 4829 Nat'l Bridge  
Cinderella Jean Harlow in "Blonde  
Cherries & Lows in 'Neighbor's Wives'."  
**FAIRY** 5640 Easton  
25c and 10c. Sally Eilers in  
"WALLS OF GOLD." Chas.  
Farrell in "Azzie Appleby."  
**LOMA** 6324 Barmore  
Jean Harlow, Lee Tracy,  
Dawn, "Penhouse," Ward  
Barnes, "The Ladies."  
**Ivanhoe** 3339 Ivanhoe  
Bargain Nite. Play "Way in  
"BELOW THE SEA." "FLAM-  
ING GOLD" and others.  
**King Bee** 1710 N. Jefferson  
"Song of Songs" & "Worst  
Woman in Paris." Gladys  
Hartigan in "The Ladies."  
**Kirkwood** 1710 N. Jefferson  
"O. S. Isenberg," Rod La  
Rouge, "Worst Woman in  
Paris," Adolphe Menjou.  
**LEMAI** 318 Lemay Ferry Road  
"Chas. Holt," "Master of  
Men," "Jazz Knight," "Ladies Must Love."  
**MacKinnon** 1800 Franklin  
Ruth Chatterton in "FE-  
MALE." Carole Lombard in  
"Brief Moment." 10c & 15c.  
**Marquette** 1800 Franklin  
"Night Flight," H. Hayes  
and Clark Gable. "My  
Lips Betray," L. Harvey.  
**McNair** 2100 Festalton  
"O. S. Isenberg," "The Last  
Man," H. Scott, E.  
Haltoun. Silverware Nite.  
**MELBA** Grand & Miami  
Wallace Berry in "THE  
BOHEMIAN." "Take a Chance  
on Love," "Three Little Pies."  
**MELVIN** 2912 Chippewa  
Diamond Gold Nite. Richard  
Cortez in "Big Excitement,"  
and "Walls of Gold."  
**Michigan** 7234 Michigan  
Constance Cummings in  
"Chance at Heaven," Marion  
Nixon, Joel McCrea, "Hell and  
High Water," Richard Arlen,  
also "Peppery the Sailor."  
**MONTGOMERY** 15th and Montgomery  
Nixon, Joel McCrea, "Hell and  
High Water," Richard Arlen,  
also "Peppery the Sailor."  
**Ashland** 3524 Nevada  
"Ever in My Heart," Bar-  
bara Stanwyck, "The Way to  
Love," "Three Little Pies."  
**BADEN** 8801 N. Brady  
M. Chatterton in "The Way  
to Love," Barbara Stanwyck  
in "Ever in My Heart."  
**Bremen** 20th & Bremen  
Lillian Harvey in "My Lips  
Betray," and "Empire  
Jones," Paul Robson.  
**LEE** 4308 Lee  
"Share Mother," Maureen O'Sul-  
livan, "Brief Moment" with  
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**QUEENS "FOOTLIGHT PARADE"**  
4704 Main  
Diamond Gold Nite  
Clara Trevor in "The Way to  
Love" and "Three Little Pies."  
and Wallace Ford in "MY WOMAN."  
**Salsbury** 3204 Salsbury  
Diamond Gold Nite  
Clara Trevor in "The Way to  
Love" and "Three Little Pies."  
and Wallace Ford in "MY WOMAN."

## ISCLOSES HOW CIVIL SERVICE GETS AROUND ECONOMY ACT

Chief Says Thousands of "Temporary Positions" Are Filled Without Executive Order.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 10.—Disclosure of a Civil Service Commission practice of "getting around" the President and the economy act by filling thousands of Government jobs was made today by the House Appropriations Committee in hearings on the independent offices supply bill.

The economy act provides that government positions vacated for the reason or another can be filled only by executive order of the President.

Testifying before a sub-committee, James G. Yaden, chief of the examining division of the Civil Service Commission, was questioned about filling jobs.

"If you wish to know the story," said Yaden, "I can tell you the story. Under an act of Congress, in order to fill a position vacant, authority of the President must be obtained. Most of the positions are filled now by temporary positions. You will note I said 'most.' It is only seldom that we request for the filling of a permanent position."

As a result we are certifying thousands of persons for temporary positions. You will note I said 'most.' It is only seldom that we request for the filling of a permanent position."

Asked how he was certifying thousands of persons for temporary positions, Yaden said he was certifying thousands of persons for temporary positions. He said he was certifying thousands of persons for temporary positions.

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This image shows a vertical cross-section of a book's binding. On the left, there is a dark, heavily textured material, likely the spine or a portion of the cover, showing signs of wear and discoloration. To the right of this is a lighter, smoother material, possibly leather or a different type of cloth, which forms the main part of the book's cover. The boundary between the two materials is visible as a vertical line. The overall appearance is aged and worn.







B MARKET NEW YORK BONDS MARKET TRANSACTIONS

SECURITY (Sales High Low Close)			SECURITY (Sales High Low Close)		
100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100
100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100
100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100
100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100

NEW YORK, Jan. 10.—Total bond sales on the New York Stock Exchange today amounted to \$24,226,000, compared with \$15,893,000 yesterday, \$12,191,000 a week ago and \$17,017,000 a year ago. Total sales from Jan. 1 to date were \$118,233,000, compared with \$89,671,000 a year ago and \$121,561,000 two years ago.

Following is a complete list of bonds traded in, giving sales, high, low and closing prices. In sales, 100 omitted.

SECURITY (Sales High Low Close)			SECURITY (Sales High Low Close)		
100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100
100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100
100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100
100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100

ST. LOUIS MERCHANTS' EXCHANGE, Jan. 10.—May wheat closed at 10 1/2 and 1 1/2 above yesterday's close. Report as to domestic spot situation at places was quiet.

Wheat opened 1/2 higher and 1/2 net higher. The close was 1/2 better. The close was 1/2 better. The close was 1/2 better.

Wheat closes firm, up well over cent. Chicago, Jan. 10.—Something akin to a panic prevailed in the grain markets today with supply and demand conditions being so tight.

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# December ~ ~

## DAILY CIRCULATION

# 229,557

THE LARGEST DECEMBER DAILY CIRCULATION SINCE 1930

## 14 consecutive months of GAINS — — —

For 14 consecutive months the Post-Dispatch has shown 14 consecutive Gains in Net Paid Daily Circulation as compared with the corresponding months of the previous year.

Nov. 1932...	749 Gain
Dec. " ...	1,964 Gain
Jan. 1933...	4,369 Gain
Feb. " ...	4,961 Gain
Mar. " ...	6,559 Gain
Apr. " ...	11,374 Gain
May " ...	5,290 Gain
June " ...	142 Gain
July " ...	2,169 Gain
Aug. " ...	5,139 Gain
Sept. " ...	5,824 Gain
Oct. " ...	8,274 Gain
Nov. " ...	1,737 Gain
Dec. " ...	5,544 Gain

*first*

Daily or Sunday, the Post-Dispatch carries far more advertising and has far more St. Louis Circulation than any other St. Louis newspaper

# POST-DISPATCH

PART THREE

## Today

82 and Dying, So What?  
Does He Know the Words?  
Re-Incarnation.

By ARTHUR BRISBANE.

WHAT would you do if you were 82 years old and your doctors said "you can live only a little while?"

Some would say, as Luigi Corrao did, "I shall fool that doctor and live."

Others would say "if I must die, let me spend my last night alone looking up at the sky and the stars, that I shall soon be visiting."

Still others would say "is there anything more than I can do, before I go, to help and provide for those that depend upon me?"

W. J. A. Grant, of Exeter, England, was 82, and the doctor said you are going to die soon," but Mr. Grant didn't do any of the things suggested. Instead he gave an all-night champagne supper party, invited interesting people, including Elinor Glyn, who wrote "Three Weeks," and some pleasing dancing girls, saying to them "I am having my final kick-up."

Perhaps you expect to read, when the mad revelry was at its height, the old man suddenly pressed his hand to his heart and expired.

He did not. He got up next day feeling well, and the doctors said he was much better.

If you are eight-two this should not persuade you to "throw" a champagne party. This incident is related only to remind you that sometimes things work out strangely.

Dr. Rosenbach bought the manuscript of the "Star Spangled Banner" for \$24,000. Doubtless he got a bargain, and you wonder several things. Does Dr. Rosenbach know all the words of the "Star-Spangled Banner?" If so, he knows more than a majority of Americans know.

Were we Jack-Daws in former incarnations, that we should have such a fondness for collecting things, objects that we can see and touch?

A white traveler in Africa having sold a rifle to a native chief for many elephant tusks, later found the chief on his knees, praying to the rifle. He thought he had bought the white man's power.

You can understand that a man might like to own the copy of the "Iliad" that Alexander carried around in the gold box that he took from the Persian King, or to own the copy of Montesquieu's "Spirit of Laws" with Voltaire's sarcastic notations written on the margins. But whence comes the fondness for collecting manuscripts merely as manuscripts?

The powerful Dalai Lama, religious and earthly ruler of millions in Tibet, died in his retreat at Lhasa, and Buddhist priests have been looking for his "reincarnation" in some new-born baby.

Now the joyful announcement is made that God had directed the new-born, miraculous infant to the outskirts of the city of Lhasa. You are not surprised to learn that "extraordinary astronomical phenomena," such as strange stars in the sky, announced the birth of the new Lama, who will rule, the same old Lama in a brand-new body.

The baby was born at exactly the hour of the old Lama's death, so that passage from the old dead body into the new baby body was instantaneous. This belief in reincarnation interests all, for while the majority here believe that we leave the earth as soon as we die, and go to heaven, to stay there always, we cannot be absolutely sure that the other religion is wrong, since each religion is supposed to be divinely revealed and inspired.

If by any chance we SHOULD come back to live in earthly bodies again, that would help comfort us for the innumerable massacres of so-called "inferior races." If races like the bushmen, clay-eating Indians, backward tribes in the hills of Ceylon, and some others that were killed off, should come back, their spirits would necessarily come back into superior bodies, possibly, even, in lovely white-skinned, golden-haired Nordic bodies. After a while there wouldn't be any other kind of bodies to come back to.

"An eye for an eye, a tooth for a tooth," is inadequate in Afghanistan, when an eye or a tooth of the Shah is concerned.

A young student killed the Shah and yesterday 14 were put to death, including the father and two uncles of Abdul Khatib, the young student-murderer.

It was once the custom when anybody committed a crime to kill all his family, or at least confiscate all their property. That seems still to hold good in Afghanistan.

The murdered Shah had aroused some hostility by putting to death a number of rebellious persons by boiling them in vegetable oil. Why "vegetable oil" was not made clear.



# ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH DAILY MAGAZINE

The Interior of Claudette Colbert's Home  
A GUINEA FOWL DINNER CURIOUS BEQUESTS AND OTHER  
Menu and Recipes by Mrs. Lang ODDITIES FOUND IN WILLS

PART THREE

ST. LOUIS, WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 10, 1934.

PAGES 1-6C

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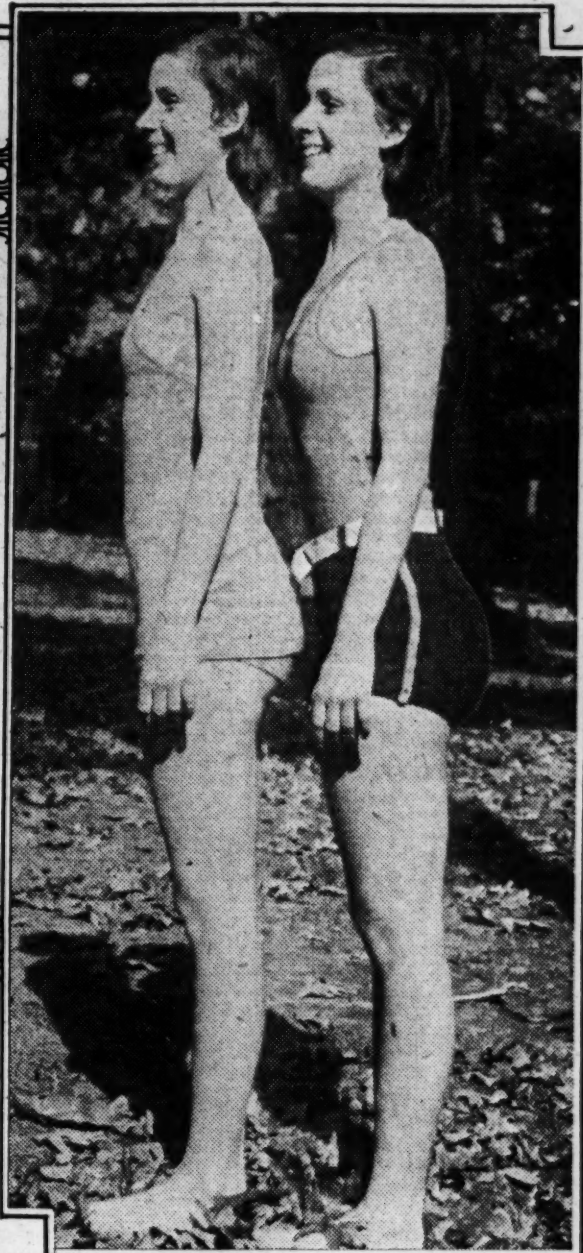
## BUILDING HEALTH FOR ST. LOUIS YOUNGSTERS



Outdoor play for children at the Residential Open Air School maintained by the Tuberculosis and Health Society, 9500 South Broadway.



"Head-washing day"—a weekly red-letter event which gives children an opportunity to play with shampoo suds and water.



Perfect posture as one means of attaining better health is taught at the school. Aline, left, and Katherine Odell were winners of recent contest.

## HOW BILLIARD MATCHES ARE WON



Georgia Veatch, Chicago school teacher, who missed national title by just one shot last year, is seen here studying out a difficult combination preparatory to entering tournament play this month. —Associated Press photo.

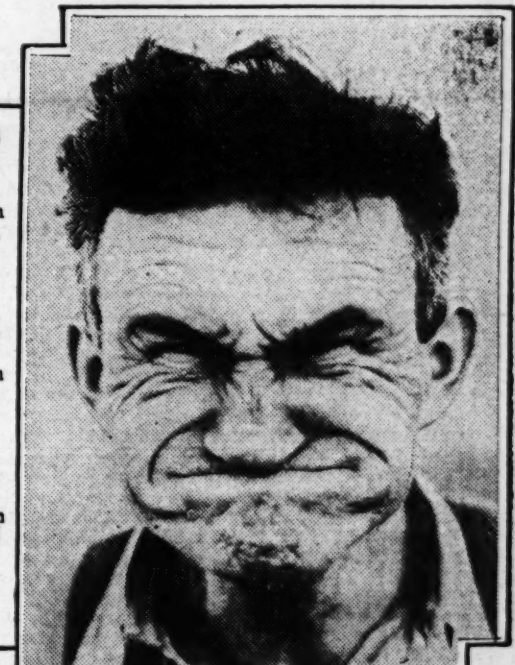
## URGING REMOVAL OF SENATOR LONG



Committee of women from Louisiana recently in Washington to present demands before Senate Investigating Committee. Left to right, Miss Catherine Labouisse, Mrs. Roger Thayer Stone, Mrs. Hilda Phelps Hammond, chairman; Mrs. Charles Dunbar and Mrs. Armand Legendre.

## CHALLENGES LONDON'S UGLIEST

August Stronheim of Wood River, Neb., recently saw a picture of an Englishman who asserted he could make uglier faces than anyone living. He has sent a copy of this picture to the Londoner with an invitation for an international face-making match. —Associated Press photo.



## MILK PICKETS AT WORK OUTSIDE CHICAGO



Photograph taken on Highway 41, near the Wisconsin state line, showing sympathizers of strikers stopping an approaching truck.

## FLOOD UNEARTHS PREHISTORIC BONE

While searching for victims of recent storm in Southern California, the tusk of a giant animal which no longer exists, was found near entrance to Driggs Canyon, down which a great torrent had raged. The finders were Boy Scouts.

## CWA WORKERS FINISHING A PUBLIC IMPROVEMENT



Scene in Forest Park, where digging of great sewer is under way to connect the St. Louis County system with an outlet to drain into River des Peres. —By Post-Dispatch staff photographer.

the Post-Dispatch  
e advertising and  
Louis Circulation  
t. Louis newspaper



## STAMP NEWS

TRIANGLES, those stamps so difficult to handle in the post-office rush but which embellish any collection because their design usually is in keeping with the odd shape, are beginning to appear again.

Countries on both sides of the Atlantic, Uruguay and Holland, have come forward with the latest. The Uruguayan issue was put out in honor of the seventh Pan-American

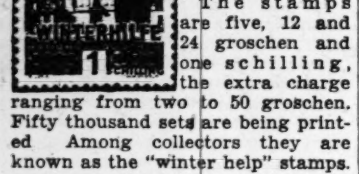


conference, held at Montevideo. Each stamp of the set of six is in three colors and shows an albatross winging over a map of the two Americas. The values range from three to 36 centesimos.

The Holland triangle is a 30-cent airmail, showing the propeller end of a modern airplane. The stamp has been issued in duplicate, one for the mother country and the other for the Dutch Indies, and are so inscribed.

### "Winter Help" Stamps.

Four of the stamps of the current Austrian issue are being overprinted with the word "Winterhilfe" and with an extra charge as a charity issue for winter relief.



Among collectors they are known as the "winter help" stamps.

### Manus Collection Sale.

After a series of sales lasting nearly a year, the 50,000 stamps of the British Empire division of the famous Manus collection has been disposed of in London for approximately \$175,000. The collection was that of Henry Philip Manus, Amsterdam tobacco magnate, who died two years ago, and represented 70 years of stamp gathering.

Manus started in at the age of 10, but about 30 years ago he found the task of assembling the world's stamps so great that he confined his attention to the British Empire and divided his other collections among his sons.

In the collection were rare Mauritius specimens, including the one-ounce and the two-ounce "post office" Mauritius which brought about \$20,000.

The second and third auction sales of the Hind collection will consist of British Empire stamps and will be held in separate weeks in April. This portion of the collection of Arthur Hind is generally considered the best and most important of all his stamps. The catalog value of the British Empire stamps is about \$1,000,000, almost double the catalog value of the United States stamps recently sold.

Arthur Hind endeavored to make his collection as complete as possible in unused stamps, both in blocks and singles, and it was only when he thought that uncancelable copies would be unobtainable that he consented to add used copies to his collection. The British Empire stamps, the most famous stamp of his entire collection, the 1s. magenta of British Guiana, for which he paid \$35,500, is not included in these sales due to legal action, but will probably be put up later.

### Delay in New Issue.

In response to inquiries received by the Postoffice Department as to what progress is being made on the new series to portray former Presidents, the announcement was made that delay is due to the fact that the Bureau of Engraving and Printing has been working day and night turning out internal revenue stamps made necessary by the return of liquor. Only the preliminary work has been done on this new postage series, but work will be resumed shortly.

### Club Notes.

On Jan. 15 the acting Postmaster of St. Louis, W. Rufus Jackson, will be the guest of honor at the Mount City Stamp Club at the Melbourne Hotel, Grand and Lindell. At this time it is expected that Mr. Jackson will give some definite information as to when a philatelic window will be opened at the main Postoffice. Other cities, some with fewer collectors than St. Louis can count, have had windows devoted exclusively to stamp collectors for some time at their local postoffices. Everyone is invited to attend this and all future meetings.

On Dec. 30 a stamp club was organized for boys 13 years of age or under. It is named the Boy's Stamp Club and meets at 5234 St. Louis avenue on Saturday afternoons at 1:30 o'clock. At the first meeting Tom Griffin was elected president and Joe Ross vice-president. The sponsor of the club is C. G. Bauer and can be reached by letter at the above address or by phone at EVergreen 5538.

### News of the Week.

President Roosevelt, in response to an invitation from the Association for Stamp Exhibitions, has in-

## Strange Things Written Into Wills

A St. Louis Judge Tells of Many Queer Documents

By FAY PROFFER.



JUDGE HOFFMEISTER.

WILLS seem to be one of the favorite methods of mortal man to get in a final thrust against "the slings and arrows of outrageous fortune," or against his enemies, to satisfy grudges or obligations, or to attain a last gratification of a foible. As a result since history began some very curious wills have been of record, and continue to be made, even though the testator may realize a curious will is the most likely to be contested.

Not always so, however. There was, for instance, the will left several centuries ago by one Meinheer Van Kile, who like many Hollanders, was an inveterate smoker. Despite a consumption of 150 grams (approximately five ounces) of tobacco daily, he lived to be 90 years old. He left a will directing that his casket be lined with his old cigar boxes, and that his favorite meerschaum pipe, a box of matches and a package of tobacco be placed in his casket. His will further directed that all his friends be invited to his funeral and each one given two pipes and a package of tobacco, with instructions to smoke incessantly throughout the services. His will was carried out, and at the funeral the smoke was so dense that a horn had to be blown at the door to enable the mourners to find their way out of the house. As a final tribute to his late friend, the mourners marched around the grave and cast ashes from the pipes on the casket as it was lowered.

The foregoing story is one of those discovered in old archives by Judge Fred J. Hoffmeister, who has devoted a considerable portion of his time to going through records for unusual wills, and who has specialized in the history and technicalities of wills. He told the story, along with several others in giving a talk on the subject of wills yesterday before the St. Louis College Club.

"Governor Morris, prominent in the early days of the United States, was happily married," related Judge Hoffmeister. "So when he died he left a large fortune to his wife, with the direction that in case she remarried, the income was to be doubled."

A bachelor in the East, however, felt differently about matrimony. As a result he willed all his property to three women who had rejected his proposals with the explanation: "To them I owe all my earthly happiness."

"T. M. Zink, a lawyer, who died at Le Mars, Ia., in 1930, left an unusual will," said Judge Hoffmeister. "He left a sum of money to be invested that at the end of 75 years would increase to \$3,000,000. With this money his will directed that the Zink Womanless Library be erected. Above the door at the main entrance is to be cut in the stone, 'No Woman Admitted.' Only books and magazine articles written by men were to be in the library and in erecting the structure the design, decorations and appointments were not to suggest feminine influence. This man said that his hatred of women came from the study of history and science—and his own experience. To his daughter he left \$5 and to his wife the privilege of living in their home, if she paid \$40 a month rent."

"An Easterner who died left a trust fund of \$50,000. His will read, 'Should my daughter be afflicted with children, on the birth of the first child \$10,000 of this fund will go to charity. At the birth of each child \$10,000 will go to the same charity, but if at the end of 20 years she has had no children, then she may claim the money left in trust.'"

dorsed the 1936 International Philatelic Exhibition, to be held in New York, and has also consented to become a patron of the exhibition.

Though the Graf Zeppelin has not changed, the design on the 1933 United States 50-cent Zeppelin stamp is different from the design on the 1930 series. The 1933 stamp shows only two engine gondolas while the 1930 series shows three.

No one in history has a more complete story of his life, deeds and rewards on postage stamps than Christopher Columbus.

Even though an American, Thomas A. Edison, invented the electric light bulb, foreign nations was the first to picture such a light on a stamp. In 1902 the Dominican Republic issued a stamp, Scotts Nos. 132 and 133, type A21, which pictured in the upper right corner an electric light bulb. It was not until 27 years later, in 1929, and 50 years after its invention, that the United States pictured it on a stamp.

### New Issues.

BOLIVIA.—Five new values printed by Bradbury, Wilkinson & Co. of London have been placed on sale in this country. The design consists of the national arms within a circle made up of pearls. They are engraved, recess printed and perforated 12. The values and colors are: 3c green, 5c blue, 10c red, 15c violet and 25c blue-violet.

BRASIL.—When the 200c stamp was issued to commemorate the visit of the President of the Argentine Republic there was also issued a 1000r red-lilac value. The design is the same on both stamps, though the 1000r is printed on very thick laid paper with a large circular watermark in the center of the sheet.

JUGO-SLAVIA.—The recent Rednational Postal Union, blue.

left a settlement to his wife and named a guardian for his son. In some courts this will could today be probated.

"Sennacherib, an Assyrian monarch in 681 B. C. disposed of gold, ivory and precious stones in his will. He was assassinated by two of his sons. Plato made a will in 348 B. C. and Aristotle in 322 B. C. The latter disposed of his slaves, and made a marriage provision for his daughter. To his prospective son-in-law he left an estate in the event of his daughter's dying before her marriage. Virgil made a will in 10 B. C. and Augustus Caesar in 13 A. D.

"In the year of 1118 A. D. the Earl of Melant, a Crusader searching for the Holy Grail, directed that his body be burned and that his heart be preserved in salt, which was more or less a custom at that time. Lord John Balliol of England, who died in 1299 A. D., left order that his heart be inclosed in an ivory casket and kept by his widow.

"Rabelais, who died in 1553, said, 'I have no available property; I owe a great deal and the rest I give to the poor.'

"Bonnie Walpole, on his death, said, 'I am of sound mind. This is my last will and I desire the courts not to trouble themselves to make another for me.' However, his will was set aside in a contest."

JUDGE HOFFMEISTER has records of wills where fathers directed that before receiving the legacy a daughter must work as a laundress, a cook or a chambermaid, and that sons were forbidden to grow a mustache or a beard. He said that many men took this opportunity to upbraid their wives. Illustrating this, he told the story of the British sailor who left his will with this provision, "that five pounds be left to buy hazelnuts for my wife, who preferred cracking nuts to mending my socks."

An Englishman left a legacy to his servant, his will reading as follows: "Having been in my service for 20 years, I have too high an opinion for his shrewdness to suppose he has not sufficiently enriched himself."

"Valentine Tapley, a Democrat from Pike County, Mo., had a bet that if Lincoln was nominated and elected he would never cut his beard. From the time Abraham Lincoln was elected President to 1910, when Tapley died, his beard grew to be 12 1/2 feet long. He provided in his will that an extra large casket and tomb be made so that his beard would not be disturbed. "One of the shortest wills on record was made by a Pittsburgh trainman, who, while attempting to make a coupling, was struck by a freight car and fatally injured. He pulled a card off the freight car and wrote: 'Mary, all that is mine is thine.' He called two of his fellow-workmen to witness the will and he died an hour afterward. The longest will on record is said to be that of Benjamin Franklin, this document covering more than 40 pages."

But the ultimate in irony, and almost a life story, is contained in the following directions given by a merchant to his lawyer on drawing his will: "Make my will so my overdraft at the bank goes to my wife—she can explain it; my equity in my car to my son—he will have to go to work to keep up the payments; give my good-will to the supply house—they took some awful chances on me and are entitled to something; my equipment you can give to the junk man—he has had his eye on it for several years. I want six of my creditors for pallbearers—they have carried me so long they might as well finish the job."

"A NEW YORKER, died in 1880 and at the time of his death he owned 71 pairs of trousers," said Judge Hoffmeister. "He directed that his executor sell the trousers at auction without their being inspected, and only one pair sold to a person. His wishes were carried out and in each pair of trousers was found \$1000 sewed in one of the cuffs.

"The oldest written will," he said, "was discovered in 1907 by Sir William Petrie, an English archaeologist, who was excavating in Egypt. The will was written in Egyptian hieroglyphics by a man named Sekhenren in 2948 B. C. He

Cross issue of this country was on sale for only one day.

MALDIVES ISLANDS.—Five additional values have appeared in type A1. They are printed by the photographic method on plain paper, watermarked with the makers' name, "Harrison & Sons, London," in script letters. The design shows the Minaret of Male. The values and colors are: 6c deep red, 15c gray, 25c light brown, and 12 deep blue.

MEXICO.—Type A34, 20c dark blue which pictures the Corcoran Monument, has been overprinted for official use with the inscription "Servicio Oficial" in two lines reading vertically up.

PERU.—The current 20c and 1s values have been released with slight changes. The 20c is in the same color but on thinner paper and the 1s has been printed in brown-orange, a much deeper color than before.

NICARAGUA.—During the international airmail week recently held in Managua, a series of four stamps were issued. They were printed in small sheets of four and the values and colors are: 10c brown, 15c violet, 25c red and 50c blue. Only 2500 sets were issued.

ST. HELENA.—The 1/2d current issue has been issued in a bright rose carmine.

SPANISH SAHARA.—Six stamps of the Camel series, type A1, have been issued with the overprint "Republic of Espanola" printed in new colors as follows: 25c dark violet (blue), 25c red (red), 50c red-brown (red), 50c orange (red), 60c violet (red), 1 peseta rose (red). The colors in parenthesis represent the colors of the overprint. This issue is limited to 500 sets.

UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA.—The 3p current pictorial stamp has had its color changed to conform with the regulations of the International

## DAILY STORY FOR CHILDREN

by Mary Graham Bonner

### The Great Beast

MRS. QUACKO scooped up some water from a puddle on the floor, but Top Notch had partly recovered from his fright.

"Oh," he said, "it's a creature with horns and it's enormous. I couldn't tell what the rest of it looked like but I could see that its body went on and on."

"I'm sure it could knock the whole house down." And Top Notch shivered.

"There, there," soothed Willy Nilly. "I don't believe it could knock the house down."

"I'm going to speak to the creature through the keyhole. We've all been so miserable and have had so much happen that perhaps we're more nervous than we should be. Maybe it's large but gentle."

"Not with those horns," said Top Notch.

"But a deer has horns and it isn't dangerous," said Willy Nilly. "If it's an animal I'm not afraid at all. Yes, I'll talk to the creature."

So Willy Nilly put his mouth to the keyhole and said: "Who are you, out there? Won't you tell us?"

With Willy Nilly's knowledge of the language of all animals he felt that he would be able to recognize the voice.

Then Willy Nilly put his ear to the keyhole and the answer that came back made Willy Nilly roar with laughter.

"I'll let you right in," he said, and he opened the door.

When Top Notch and Rip and Christopher and the Ducks saw the creature they could hardly believe their eyes.

Tomorrow—"The Crowded House."

For Nervous Fingers

If you are continually breaking eggs when trying to separate them, try breaking the eggs one at a time into a funnel which has been placed over a jelly tumbler. The white will pass through the funnel, leaving the yolk in the funnel and there you are.

## HEALTH

Brief articles prepared by experts. Edited by Dr. Jago Goldston, for the New York Academy of Medicine.

### Tobacco

MUCH has been written concerning the alleged harmful effects of smoking tobacco, but very few solid proofs have been brought forth to substantiate such claims.

That the smoking of tobacco will "shorten one's wind," will accelerate the heart beat and cause a few other minor physiologic disturbances has been reported from every-day experience.

However, to measure the significance of these disturbances and to weight them against the satisfaction which smokers claim they get from indulging in their smoke is no simple task.

There is one serious condition in which tobacco is looked upon as the responsible agent. This condition, known as thromboangiitis obliterans, consists in a narrowing of the caliber of the arteries of the extremities.

This narrowing interferes with blood circulation and results in the victims suffering excruciating pains.

The use of tobacco for a long time has been suspected to be in some way related to the disease, for in the main it was found confined to tobacco-smoking men and, strangely, to Polish Jews. In the tobacco the nicotine element that was thought to be responsible for the injurious effects.

Recently, however, a group of New York scientists have brought forth evidence to show that it is not nicotine, but other elements in tobacco which are injurious.

Thirteen patients suffering from thromboangiitis obliterans were tested for sensitivity to nicotine. The results were negative. However, 77 per cent of the group was shown to be sensitive to other elements in tobacco.

Fifty-eight healthy non-smoking individuals showed that 16 per cent had an hereditary or acquired sensitivity to tobacco. Ninety-five healthy smokers showed that 38 per cent were sensitive to tobacco. It was shown also that not all individuals are sensitive to every type of tobacco.

## LISTEN, WORLD!

by Elsie Robinson

### A Prayer

GIVE ME THE COURAGE TO LIVE! Really live—not merely live DANGEROUSLY—Scorning the risk! Live HONESTLY. Daring the truth—

Particularly the truth of myself! Ever changing, ever growing, ever adapting. Enduring the pain of change. GIVE ME THE COURAGE TO LIVE—

Give me the strength to be FREE—

And endure the burdens of freedom. And the loneliness of those who are not trapped by chains.

Let me not be trapped by cease—

Nor by failure nor pleasure grief. Nor by malice nor praise remorse! GIVE ME THE COURAGE TO GO ON!

Facing all that waits on trail—

Going eagerly, joyously on! And paying my way as I go! Without anger or fear or rage. Taking whatever life gives—

Spending myself to the full! Head high, spirit winged, I go—

On—on—on—till the stars draw close—

Then, even when darkness is down, And I go out alone, as I came Naked and blind as I came. Even then, Unknown God, be my prayer: GIVE ME THE COURAGE TO LIVE!

If the fat gets too hot before I am ready to use it, put in a slice of raw potatoes.

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—Widths AAAA to D

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## Pattern for Smart Bl

A Talk on Etiquette

## IF YOU ASK

by MARY

My dear Mrs. Carr:

I HAVE a problem which I think is important, but perhaps you will not, as those who have it are surprised that others feel they are something. I have always wanted to be charming. I see other girls with much less of this in their goods, and sometimes not much less. I have, who always attracts friends and have people around them. Why is this, Mrs. Carr? How can I get it? A. W. L.

Charm, we know, is so much easier to recognize than to describe, that we almost give up when anyone asks us the direct question. Of one thing we are sure, however; that it is not, never has been, and never will be, dependent upon the amount of money one has. No perfect features, no perfect dress. Perhaps it is the nature, the voice, the expression, the movements, the presence; or all these combined, which gives one the course to be desired. It is a certain quality, a certain sureness of one's self. The truth of the matter is, that no material thing can take the place of it. There is a certain stamp of elegance and personal cultivation which contributes to charm. With some it is instinctive; others cultivate it successfully—because it isn't really so in-gible.

The happenings of the past few years have taught us one thing out of it; that as personal values are the only lasting ones. Some of these unconscious mannerisms, or lack of manners, perhaps, are some of our attitude toward others. Sometimes it is lack of personal grooming—but even through these the potentialities of harm make themselves felt. I should say that selfishness and consideration, which makes one self-conscious, is one step toward charm; a mind so filled with useful things, and graciousness, bound to show in the manner, and the manner makes one better. Good breeding, which forms a personal criticism, false estimate, and affection, forbids any willingness to give others a chance and chance without being allous—all this means character and charm. Study the mental attitude of those who have charm and watch the best physical expression of it; perhaps this will help you.

Dear Mrs. Carr:

AM a girl 22 years old, and was put out by my own mother on account of smoking and going to a boy she doesn't like, and am able to get back home if I don't know what to do. Can you help me?

SOVY.

If you are employed you will find Josephine Club, 28 E. 12th St., N. B. 4357 Maryland, pleasant and safe. The Big Sisters Organization, 325 North Ewing, or the Girl's Industrial Home might help you out.

Dear Mrs. Carr:

OW I sympathize with "Depression Mother and Father." We, too, are traveling in the same boat. I thought, before Christmas, that I would try and work (clerical) but I walked until my feet and back ached to no avail. We sold and owned things we could do without, to keep from asking charity; and now, all we are hanging onto is pride.

We'll have to vacate our flat by the first, I haven't any idea where we will move or any money to pay it. At our present quarters, we're only one month behind, but our landlord has a court action.

On Christmas morning we had to pitifully disappointed youngsters. The little one, 5 years old, said, "I don't understand why Santa Claus didn't come. As for our dinner, it might as well have been by Monday."

How about those who attended the Mayor's Christmas dinner? Do you know that some of them had on one dress and work (clerical)? I am not criticizing the charities organizations. They investigate as well as they can. But I think the organizations ought to work to help the people who are not told that they are already on some organization list, when investigators call.

Half of those on charity pretend they are looking for work, but pray they will never find it. Here we are facing starvation, still not asking for charity; all we ask is a job for my husband, so he can take care of his family and so that confidence may be restored to a BROKEN FAMILY.

Dear Mrs. Carr:

AM a junior in high school and we are wanting a suggestion for decorations for a school banquet. Will you make some suggestions?

A. C.

If you have a good size gymnasium you can use the ice-palace a very well. White crepe paper, used plentifully, cut in strips two to three inches wide, ruffling the ends. These strips are fastened to the ceiling by making long loops. Cones of white cardboard, very pointed, are pinned to the beams to simulate icicles. One cone hangs in the center of the room. Over each of these icicles is a covering of cotton spinning



## LISTEN, WORLD!

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GIVE ME THE COURAGE TO LIVE!  
Really live—not merely exist—  
Live DANGEROUSLY—  
Scorning the risk!  
Live HONESTLY.  
Daring the truth—  
Particularly the truth of myself!  
Live RESILIENTLY—  
Ever changing, ever growing, ever adapting.  
Enduring the pain of change.  
GIVE ME THE COURAGE TO LIVE!  
Give me the strength to be FREE—  
And endure the burdens of freedom.  
And the loneliness of those who outgrow chains.  
Let me not be trapped by my grief.  
Nor by failure nor pleasure nor remorse!  
GIVE ME THE COURAGE TO GO ON!  
Facing all that waits on the trail—  
Going eagerly, joyously on—  
And paying my way as I go.  
Without anger or fear or regret.  
Taking whatever life gives—  
Spending myself to the full—  
Head high, spirit winged, like a god—  
On . . . on—till the shadows draw close—  
Then, even when darkness shuts down,  
I go out alone, as I came.  
Naked and blind as I came.  
Even then, Unknown God, be my prayer:  
GIVE ME THE COURAGE TO LIVE!  
If the fat gets too hot before we are ready to use it, put in a slice of raw potatoes.

## IF MY OPINION

ASK  
by MARTHA CARR

My dear Mrs. Carr:

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About those who attended the Mayor's Christmas dinner: Do you know that some of them had from one to three baskets at home? I am not criticizing the charities organizations. They investigate as well as they can. But I think the organizations ought to work to help as the people will not tell what they are already on some other organization list, when investigators call.  
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Letters intended for this column must be addressed to Martha Carr at the St. Louis Post-Dispatch. Mrs. Carr will answer all questions of general interest, but, of course, cannot give advice on matters of a purely legal or medical nature. Those who do not care to have their letters published may enclose an addressed and stamped envelope for personal reply.

White flowers of any kind natural, artificial or made of paper, are used in the decorations. As the guests arrive in the school library a large cardboard icicle is given to each, lettered "pick your partner" or "shake with all you meet." This is done for the purpose of "breaking the ice" and starting acquaintance before the banquet. In this way a double line is formed for the grand march to the gymnasium.

My dear Mrs. Carr:  
I AM a mother of five children, and my husband is ill and cannot work. Perhaps some of your readers have a sewing machine and baby buggy, too, they do not need. I could get sewing to do at home if I had a machine. Thanking you in advance, I remain, C. M. W.

Dear Mrs. Carr:  
ABOUT three and one-half months ago I came to St. Louis to visit with my aunt and a boy who is 27 years old. I am 21. This fellow has been very lovely to me since my stay and it is now going on the fourth month. I have seen him about four and five times a week and can say that I have really fallen in love with him. I can see that he really cares about me very much—but whenever I ask him if he loves me he always says "what do you think?" Now he has not, for a true fact, gone out with any other girl since he has met me and has told me all of his past. If you think he cared for me do you think he would tell me of all his doings?

I had intended to leave, but my aunt wants me to stay as she says she thinks there will be something doing. What I am puzzled about is he has not spoke of marriage directly. LITTLE GIRL FROM MONTREAL.

While I am no fortune teller, I would not say that this young man is the most ardently anxious one I have ever heard of. I hope you have not made the object of your stay too evident. It seems to me his questions answering your questions smack a little too much of the politician; a sort of "catch-me-if-you-can" attitude. Why not try going some with other boys? And, may I suggest, that if he is well educated, it might help you to improve your English and manner of expressing yourself. I believe it would help, too, for you to step back and let him do the asking.

CONFIDENTIAL TALKS WITH  
MOTHERS AND FATHERS.  
By Mrs. Brooke P. Church  
The Girl's Future

IN spite of the changed point of view about women in business and the right and ability of woman to earn a living, there is still a large number of girls who are being brought up to look upon marriage as their end and aim in life, and on jobs, if they are necessary, as a stop gap until marriage comes.

No amount of experience ever seems to serve to prove that all women cannot look forward to marriage as a profession. Even those who attain the desired state often find it neither a stable nor a lasting means of support.

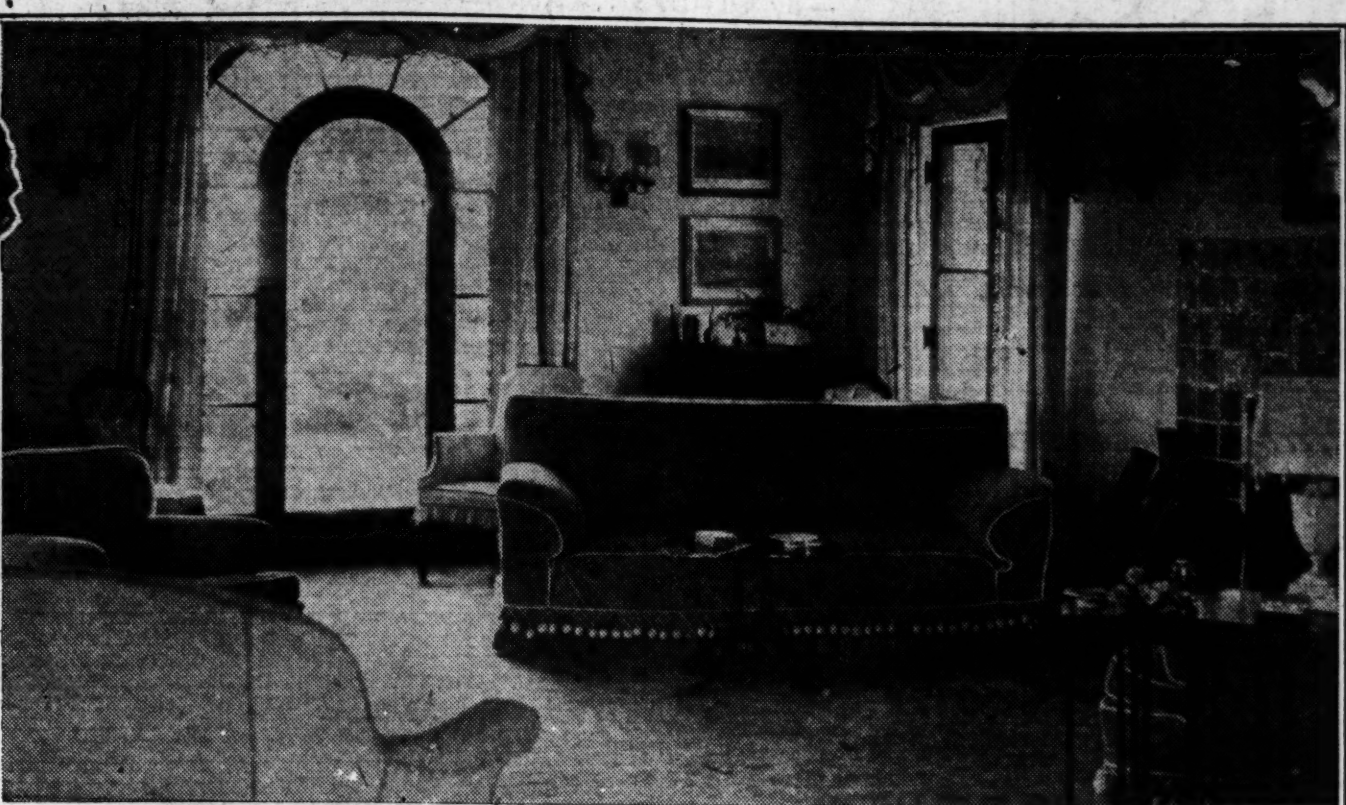
For reasons too many and too various to enumerate middle-aged women are constantly facing the necessity of making a living, and far too many of them are untrained for anything but second-rate or routine jobs.

Boys are universally and unquestioningly trained to a trade or a profession, or are given an education which will enable them to earn a livelihood. From the cradle up such a future is taken for granted, and the boy who simply accepted life and all its possibilities as a matter of course, relying on chance or marriage to fill that life would at once be dubbed a shirker. The chances of happy marriage are far greater for the girl who does not depend upon matrimony as a sine qua non.

## CLAUDETTE COLBERT'S New HOME



Claudette Colbert's penchant for white is evident in this picture as it is throughout her house.



Tones of white, gray and yellow offer an unusual color scheme for the living room.

### Motion Picture Star's Home Done Over to Suit Her Individual Taste

By JOSEPHINE WALTER.

WHEN I asked Claudette Colbert if I might include her house in my series on the homes of the movie stars, she explained that it was just in the process of being done over and that as only the living room and her bedroom had been completed, she was afraid that there would not be enough to write about. But after seeing these two rooms with their very unusual color schemes and interesting decorative treatments, I felt that one alone would be sufficient for an article, much less two.

A color scheme utilizing the unusual combination of white, yellow and gray, with touches of green, gives the living room a decidedly "different" air. This color scheme, together with the fabrics used, gives the room a most modern, twentieth century feeling, although many of the pieces are of eighteenth century English and French origin.

The vogue for white in decoration is charmingly expressed here, where white walls, emphasized by white glazed chintz hangings edged with green ball fringe, provide an excellent background for the other colors of the room. These curtains, finished with swag valances, spread out on the floor over the carpet which is in several tones of gray with a colored design in the four corners.

The fireplace is very simply designed with a series of flowered tiles in tones of yellow and gray, set flush into the wall around the opening. No mantel shelf being used. To one side of this fireplace is a comfortable couch covered in gray corduroy, bound in white; the unusual feature being the manner in which a very large white ball fringe is placed over the box-seat ed skirt. A lounge chair on the opposite side is upholstered in the same manner and facing this grouping are two chairs, done in canary

yellow, bound in gray. Other chairs in the room are covered in the white glazed chintz of the curtains, some being bound in green corduroy.

Great attention has been paid to details in this room and lamps and decorative accessories have been selected with the utmost care. On a long library table are placed two very interesting old Chinese temple figures, accompanied by two white pottery lamps with white parchment shades. Other lamps in the room are also white in either alabaster or marble with shades of white serge, trimmed by such original touches as regular buttons or wood ball fringe. A very fine collection of St. Alban hunting prints adorns the walls.

WHITE is again the leading note in Miss Colbert's bedroom, this time accompanied by such exceptional bedroom colors as cocoa and coral. White painted walls are striped in fine lines of cocoa color, with the coveled ceiling of white, being matched by the white carpet. The mantelpiece, too, which is of simple classical design, is white touched with gold and all of the wood furniture is painted in a white cracked finish.

The focal point of interest for the room is the bed, which gives the impression of being a huge lounge couch. It is placed sideways to the wall, instead of in the more conventional manner of having the headboard against the wall. The bed itself is white, touched with gold and the curved ends of the head and footboard are finished with dolphin feet. The upholstery of the ends and the spread and pillows are all of coco velvet tufted with coral tassels. At either end of the bed are placed chairs of modernized classical design, covered in white velvet and tufted and edged with coco colored fringe. Behind

Charming little window seats are placed at either side of the classical fireplace in Miss Colbert's bedroom.

the chairs are two white columns colored fringe. Another unusual feature is the lamps with shades made entirely of white cords ending in coral tassels, which are placed on small white tables near the lounge chairs.

On either side of the fireplace are built-in window seats which provide a charming decorative note. The seat pads are white serge, tufted in coral fringe and banded with coco colored velvet, and the chairs, made with a low rolling back and upholstered in alternating stripes of coral and white velvet, are attached thru coral tassels and the over-curtains are of the white serge with valance and bottom off the bedroom carries out the color scheme of the latter, except that the white is more predominant. White walls are reflected in the mirrored closet which occupies one off into a series of robes by coral

OTHER pieces of furniture in this room are an interesting table on a tripod base and a handsome white desk. This desk is accompanied by a quaint little chair, made with a low rolling back and upholstered in alternating stripes of coral and white velvet, with an edging of coral fringe. The charming little dressing room off the bedroom carries out the color scheme of the latter, except that the white is more predominant. White walls are reflected in the mirrored closet which occupies one off into a series of robes by coral

die fashions both curtains and dressing table skirt, the curtains being deeply ruffled and tied back with coral velvet bows. Before the dressing table is a chair of coral velvet, edged with white silk fringe, and lamps on the table have shades of white organdie with tufts of coral silk in two rows placed on the ruffles.

The rest of the house is not to be written about but I think I might be permitted to tell you that the hallway served as an excellent parking place for Miss Colbert's bright blue bicycle. And I might also add that it is in use much more often than it is parked.

The third article in this series will appear Saturday. It will be about the new home that Bing Crosby built in Hollywood when he became a movie star.

the probing process—which after a two-bid could only start after a trump suit had been agreed on—starts at the very moment that the three-bid is made. The first response is an answer to the "probe" question contained in the three-bid, and the bidding continues by probes.

The Role of the Responding Hand. The role of the responding hand is absolutely mechanical. He there only to answer the questions which the opening bidder proceeds to put to him in the language of cards. He must not volunteer information which has not been specifically requested except in rare cases when he can do so without in any possible manner causing the bidding to go around higher than the opening bidder had already arranged for. Forget this exception for the moment—I will explain it after you have become familiar with the routine responding procedure. Typical minimum three bids.

CL KQJ (three hearts) Hx KJ10432  
Sp — (three hearts) DL KQJ  
Sp AQ (three hearts) DL AK  
Hx AKQJ108 Cl xx  
Sp KQJ (three clubs) DL 2  
Hx — (three clubs) DL 2  
Convert any winning card in the above hands into a loser, and the hand would no longer justify the opening three-bid.  
Tomorrow—More on Three-bids.

CLOGGED PORES  
Prevented if skin is well cleansed with non-irritant soap. Thousands use only  
**Resinol**

## GOOD TASTE

By EMILY POST

### Proprieties

Dear Mrs. Post:  
I HAVE received an invitation to spend the week-end along with another girl and boy at the home of a boy whom I know very well. The invitation was not extended to me by his mother and my family are objecting to my going. Mother said I should tell you that I'm only seventeen.

Answer: According to the proprieties, your mother is right. Certainly it is not too much to ask that his mother send you a few lines on a sheet of note paper or even across her visiting card saying, "I am so glad you are coming to George's party on the tenth." I know very well that the present day is inclined to be casual, but the latest trend is toward the recovery of yesterday's grace and behavior, and some of its exactions are also essential.

Dear Mrs. Post: We have lived here a little over a year and I have been invited to quite a number of parties—most of them afternoon ones without the men. Instead of returning these luncheons and afternoon parties with a bridge luncheon, my husband and I would like to give a dinner-bridge at a local hotel. May we invite all the husbands even though there are many whom I have never met and who are unknown to my husband? Answer: Certainly.

My dear Mrs. Post: The problem of the girl who found herself being served by a waiter whom she had met socially, about which you wrote the other day, interests me. Had I been in her position, I feel sure I would have acknowledged him as an acquaintance, but there are points about it which puzzle me. Should the girl have introduced the waiter to the man she was dining with? Should the waiter be treated strictly in his capacity, or would something beyond that be approved conduct? Answer: She would have spoken to him herself but not introduced him while he was "on duty" at table since it would be too conspicuous to see a guest rise and shake hands with a waiter, and failure on the part of the guest to rise and shake hands would, on the other hand, have seemed humiliating.

(Copyright, 1934.)

### ADVERTISEMENT

For Persistent  
Winter Coughs,  
Mix This at Home  
Save Good Money! No Cooking!

If you want the best cough remedy that money can buy, mix it at home. It costs very little, yet it's one of the most reliable, quick-acting medicines you ever used. The way it takes hold of stubborn winter coughs following hard colds, giving immediate relief, is astonishing. Any drugstore can supply you with 2 1/2 ounces of Pinex. Pour this into a pint bottle, and add granulated sugar syrup to make a full pint. To make syrup, use 2 cups of sugar and one cup of water, and stir a few moments until dissolved. No cooking needed. It's no trouble at all, and gives you four times as much cough medicine for your money—a real family supply. Keeps perfectly, and tastes fine.

It is surprising how quickly this loosens the germ-laden phlegm, soothes and helps heal the inflamed membranes, clears the air passages, and thus ends a severe cough in a hurry.  
Pinex is a compound of Norway Pine, in concentrated form, one of the most reliable agents for relieving severe coughs. It is guaranteed to give prompt relief or money refunded.

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fly TWA  
Shortest Route  
Coast to Coast  
ONLY  
DIRECT ROUTE  
TO  
NEW YORK  
and  
Eastern  
Cities  
Use  
Air  
Mail  
Phone  
Central  
9100  
Day and Night Schedules  
TRANSCONTINENTAL  
AND WESTERN AIR, Inc.  
403 N. 12th Blvd.

## TODAY'S PATTERN

### Smart Blouses

HERE'S an adorable blouse—or two—for you, to go with the new skirt, or suit you're planning for spring. If you like the shirt waist theme, you'll revel in Pattern 1735 with its trim collar, smart closing and perky sleeves. As for Pattern 1734, coming or going, it will make a smart impression, for notice the modish treatment of the back bodice. Either blouse would be delightful in one of the sheer monotonous, a lovely colorful print, or a dainty cotton.

Pattern 1735 is available in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30 and 32. Size 16 takes 1 1/2 yards 38-inch fabric. Illustrated step-by-step sewing instructions included.  
Each of these models is 15c (30c for both). Send coins or stamps (coins preferred). Please write very plainly your NAME, ADDRESS, STYLE NUMBER and SIZE of each pattern ordered.  
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## CONQUERING CONTRACT

by P. HAL SIMS

THE Three-Bid  
We now come to the other forcing opening bid in the Sims system—a bid which I believe to be the most deadly and precise slam weapon that has been developed up to the present time.  
First. A three-bid may never be made on a suit of less than six cards in length; and that suit must be very nearly solid.  
Second. It is decided from the start that the opening bidder will be the ultimate declarer; and, with one rare exception, the hand will be played with the suit constituting the three-bid as trumps.  
Third. Since the opening bidder already knows in which suit the hand is to be played, and that he has game in his own hand in that suit, he is not seeking any information about his partner's distribution; the grouping of dummy's cards is almost a negligible factor. Obviously, therefore,  
Fourth. The information he seeks from his partner is solely concerned with slam development, not with game. That is to say, he needs only to know about certain high cards which, by their presence or absence, determine the slam possibility and either do or do not constitute a duplication of values between the two hands.  
Fifth. As the opening bidder does not require trump support and does not need the co-operation of his partner in selecting a trump suit,

## CONQUERING CONTRACT

by P. HAL SIMS

First. Both are made solely by counting the losers in the hand; not more than three losers if you force in a major suit; not more than two losers if you force in a minor. The yardstick in this respect is exactly the same.  
Second. Both are forcing to game—neither partner may pass any contract for less than game. Both hold out strong hopes and suggestions for slam. Both have game in themselves and for game purposes do not depend on the responding

## CONQUERING CONTRACT

by P. HAL SIMS

hand for any high card or cards. Wherein the Three-Bid Differs Completely From the Two-Bid. The differences are far more striking than the points of resemblance.  
First. A three-bid may never be made on a suit of less than six cards in length; and that suit must be very nearly solid.  
Second. It is decided from the start that the opening bidder will be the ultimate declarer; and, with one rare exception, the hand will be played with the suit constituting the three-bid as trumps.  
Third. Since the opening bidder already knows in which suit the hand is to be played, and that he has game in his own hand in that suit, he is not seeking any information about his partner's distribution; the grouping of dummy's cards is almost a negligible factor. Obviously, therefore,  
Fourth. The information he seeks from his partner is solely concerned with slam development, not with game. That is to say, he needs only to know about certain high cards which, by their presence or absence, determine the slam possibility and either do or do not constitute a duplication of values between the two hands.  
Fifth. As the opening bidder does not require trump support and does not need the co-operation of his partner in selecting a trump suit,

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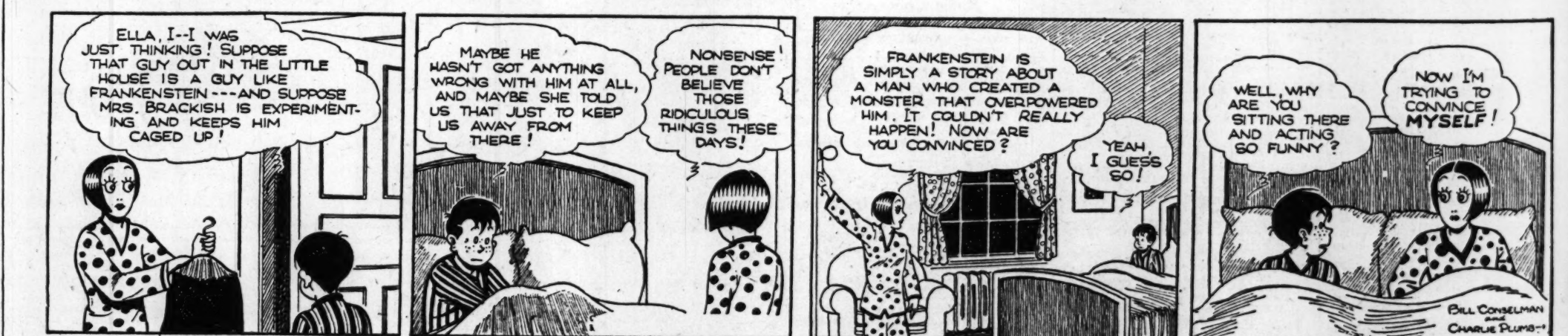
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**SENATE VOTES BAR ON ALL FINANCIAL DEALS WITH WAR DEBT DEFAULTERS**

Unanimously Passes Johnson Bill Prohibiting Private or Public Transactions With Nations Behind in Obligations.

5-YEAR TERM, FINE OF \$10,000 PROVIDED

Action Closely Follows Reversal by Upper Branch in Striking Excise Tax Penalty From House Liquor Measure.

By the Associated Press.  
WASHINGTON, Jan. 11.—The Senate today passed unanimously the Johnson bill to prohibit financial transactions, private or public, with any foreign government in default on its obligations to the United States.

The action followed closely a reversal of the Senate's position in approving an amendment to the liquor tax bill placing heavy excise taxes on liquors from nations behind in their debts to this country.

The bill, introduced last session by Senator Johnson (Rep., California), fixes a fine of \$10,000 and imprisonment for five years for any person purchasing or selling the bonds, securities or other obligations of any foreign government issued hereafter or to make any loan to such foreign government or subdivision thereof, while such government is in default in the payment of its debt, either in whole or in part to the United States.

Notice that he would seek reconsideration of the passage of the bill was given later by Senator Robinson of Arkansas, the Democratic leader.

Robinson said the measure, passed while he was absent from the chamber today, was "very extraordinary" in that it would "put a man in the penitentiary and fine him \$10,000 for buying a (foreign) bond."

He afterward was informed it only affected securities heretofore issued. He nevertheless made the motion but did not press it immediately.

**Text of Measure.**

The bill, which now goes to the House, came up on the unanimous consent calendar, with few Senators on the floor. Its text follows:

"That hereafter it shall be unlawful for any person within the United States or any place subject to the jurisdiction of the United States to purchase or sell the bonds, securities or other obligations of any foreign government issued after the passage of this act.

"Or to make any loan to such foreign government, including any political subdivision thereof, while such government or political subdivision is in default in the payment of its obligations, or any part thereof, to the Government or to any citizen of the United States or to any corporation organized in the United States.

"Any person violating the provisions of this act shall on conviction thereof be fined not more than \$10,000 or imprisoned for not more than five years, or both.

"As used in this act, the term 'person' includes individual, partnership, corporation or association."

Reconsidering yesterday's passage of the bill and the amendment, Senator Clark of Missouri aimed at the debt defaulters, the Senate then voted to throw out Clark's proposal.

Democratic leaders had opposed it on the ground it would hamper the President in tariff bargaining, but were overthrown yesterday by a vote of 40 to 39.

Word reached the Capital today that Mr. Roosevelt was opposed to the amendment. The vote against the Clark amendment today was 4 to 30.

Without a record vote the bill itself was again passed and the House is expected to concur in the few changes made in the Senate.

**Vote on Amendment.**  
The roll call on the Clark amendment follows:  
Republicans for: Barbour, Borah, Capper, Carey, Davis, Dickinson, Fess, Fisher, Goldsborough, Hastings, Hatfield, Hiebert, Johnson, LaFollette, McNary, Norris, Pyle, Patterson, Robinson (Ind.), Schall, Steiwer, Vandenberg. Total 22.

Democrats for: Caraway, Clark, Connally, Meadood, McNamara, Russell and Wheeler. Total 7.  
Farmer Labor for: Shipstead. 1.  
Grand total for: 30.

Republicans against: Austin, Cutting, Hale, Keyes. Total 4.  
Democrats against: Adams, Ash.

Continued on Page 2, Column 4.